

YONGE, NEAR KING
Ground Floor and Basement, 24 x 135.
Lane at rear. Good lease. Apply
H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.
23 King St. E.

The Toronto World

SPECIAL OFFERING
RESIDENCE FOR SALE
Waverley Road, on the hill, 11 rooms, 2
bathrooms, hot water heating, lot
20 x 77. Apply
H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.
23 King St. E.

PROBS—Moderate winds; continued cool, with
local showers, but partly fair.

TWELVE PAGES—TUESDAY MORNING MAY 4 1915—TWELVE PAGES

VOL. XXXV.—No. 12,592

ALLIES, BY LAND AND SEA, FORCE WAY THRU DARDANELLES Violent Battle in Western Galicia Continues Without Decisive Result AUSTRIANS BEGIN NEW CAMPAIGN AGAINST SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

BRITISH RISKED LIVES TO SAVE DROWNING FOE

Germans, on Other Hand, Allowed Three Captives to Perish.

HUNS WERE SURPRISED

Chivalrous Conduct of British Sailors Was Not Unappreciated.

LONDON, May 3.—The British Admiralty, in a statement issued this evening, says that after the naval action in the North Sea on Saturday afternoon, when the British destroyer *Recruit* and two German torpedo boats were sunk, strenuous efforts were made to rescue the German sailors. Lieut. Henry J. Hartnoll jumped into the water himself to save a German. In consequence two officers and 44 men out of a total of 59 were picked up.

German prisoners, the admiralty statement adds, stated that they had sunk a British trawler before being sighted by the British destroyer *Laforey*, and that they had picked up a two-striped officer, that is a lieutenant, and two men.

When asked what had become of their captives the Germans stated that the prisoners were below and, as the time was short, it must therefore be concluded that the officer and the two men perished.

Officers Fired on Men

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
LONDON, May 3.—The Chronicle's correspondent wires from a British naval port: "I have been given further details regarding the engagement that ended so disastrously for two German torpedo boats. German officers, I am told, fired on their own men as they jumped aboard and as showing the anxiety of the British sailor for the enemy, it should be noted that many of them leapt into the sea to rescue the enemy from a watery grave. This regard came as a great surprise to the Germans, and they are not slow in expressing their thanks at treatment they received."

HOLLAND WILL OPEN LEGATION TO HOLY SEE

ROME (via Paris), May 3, 11 p.m.—The proposal of Holland to open a legation accredited to the Holy See has been accepted by Cardinal Gasparri, the papal secretary of state, after several interviews with M. de Nolens, the representative of the Dutch Government.

Battle of Great Violence Rages in Western Galicia

Fierce Isolated Engagements Between Russians, Austrians and Germans Reported From Nida River to Carpathians With Big Artillery Duel at Tarnow.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
LONDON, May 3.—No statement in rebuttal or in confirmation of the German and Austrian claims that they defeated the Austrians in the severe fighting in West Galicia is contained in the official communiques of the Russian war office received here tonight. It continues to note that since the beginning of May 1, an action of the greatest intensity has developed on the front from the lower Nida to the Carpathians in the Gdychew region, and that in the region of Tarnow and further southward, the artillery fire assumed great violence and fierce isolated engagements took place. Two attacks of the enemy near Zaleszczyki, on the Dniester were defeated.

Canadian Recommended For Military Honors

Lance-Corporal Guthrie Risked His Life in Heavy Shell Fire in Order to Attend Three Wounded Comrades.

Canadian Associated Press Cable.
LONDON, May 4.—Lance-Corporal Guthrie of the 7th Battalion, Canadian Infantry, has been recommended for military honor for bravery displayed near Ypres during its heavy bombardment by the Germans. Guthrie, it is stated, showed extraordinary coolness while attending the wounded men under particularly heavy fire. A shell landed on a dug-out in which three men were sleeping. All three were wounded, one so severely as to be unable to move. Guthrie spotted them, and, leaving a place of comparative safety, went out where the shells were dropping, and, after binding up the wounds of two of the men, carried the other to a place of safety.

STIRRING STORY OF DUEL AT SEA

German Destroyer Forced to Fly to Shore for Safety.

MINE SWEEPER DID IT

Rammed Enemy Ship and Then Returned Fire From Destroyer.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
ROTTERDAM, May 3.—A stirring story of British pluck in a duel between a lightly armed mine-sweeper, *Mauri* of Cardiff, and a German destroyer that was forced to fly to shore for safety after being rammed is told by H. Larson, second officer of the Norwegian steamer *Larson*, who was full of praise for the seamanship and bravery of those on the *Mauri*. He said:

"At 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon, when we were between Galloper and North Hinder Lightships, two German destroyers came alongside. The officer asked us where we were from and where bound. I told him London to Rotterdam, and he told me to go ahead. Then I saw three British mine-sweepers. The Germans went for them at full speed. Two of the British vessels, which seemed to be faster, went off in one direction and one destroyer after them, and the third minesweeper dashed off followed by the other destroyer. After a short chase the destroyer, which was overtaking the single trawler *Mauri*, started firing. I do not know whether the Germans were surprised, but I certainly was when I saw the trawler return the fire. They were firing shots, too. Nearly all seemed to hit the German, and those that missed were very near. They both blazed away as hard as they could for a quarter of an hour. The trawler was too far away for me to see whether she was being hit. Then the destroyer came up nearly alongside, and I expected to see the trawler torpedoed, but before the German realized it the trawler put her helm hard over and crashed head on into the destroyer. I saw the bridge of the destroyer fall overboard and five men on it drop into the sea. The destroyer realized it and to my surprise just turned round and without waiting to pick up any of her men in the sea, made off as fast as she could in the direction of Zeebrugge. She never fired another shot."

CLIVEDEN WOUNDED DOING QUITE WELL

Winston Churchill, First Lord of Admiralty, and Mrs. Churchill Visit Them.

WINNIPEG MAN'S STORY

Pte. Watson, Hit by Shrapnel, Got Safely Out of Battle.

Canadian Associated Press Cable.
LONDON, May 3.—Winston Churchill, first lord of the admiralty, and Mrs. Churchill visited the Canadian hospital at Cliveden Hospital, and spent considerable time with the men, who number about 400, and, altho they include some serious cases, all were reported as making satisfactory progress.

Pte. J. H. C. Watson, 9th Winnipeg Rifles, told an interesting story of the advance of that corps in the fighting around Ypres under Col. Lipssett. "The ground," he said, "as we made the advance, appeared to be swept by machine guns. Col. Lipssett, leading in front, was continually encouraging us by shouting 'Come on, boys!' In spite of the fire we succeeded in reaching the trench, but just as we got in a shrapnel shell burst, and a piece struck my left arm. I felt a strange sensation in the limb, but I stood up. Col. Lipssett was near and shouted to me to come over. The firing at that moment was terrific. I went to him and he coolly took out my bandages and, amid bursting shells, he bandaged my arm. After this he suggested that I should go back to a farm house building some distance in the rear. This I succeeded in doing and subsequently with another wounded soldier I proceeded to St. Julien and afterwards to Ypres."

BRING HOME BODIES OF SLAIN HUSBANDS

Mrs. Darling and Mrs. Warren Arrive at New York With Remains.

NEW YORK, May 3.—On board the steamer *Transylvania*, which arrived tonight from Glasgow and Liverpool, are Mrs. Robert Clifford Darling and Mrs. Trumbull Warren, widows of Capt. Darling and Warren of the 8th Canadian Highlanders of Toronto. Mrs. Darling has the remains of her husband on board, which will be interred in Toronto. Capt. Warren was killed instantly by a bursting shell, and Capt. Darling was shot thru the left lung and died in a private hospital in London.

FINLAND MUST BEAR SHARE OF WAR COST

Decision Reached by Council of Ministers, Says Petrograd Report

LONDON, May 4.—2:21 a.m.—A despatch to The Daily Telegraph from Petrograd says that a council of ministers has decided that Finland, which up to the present has contributed neither men nor money, must pay its proportionate share of the extraordinary expenditure for war. The share assessed against Finland, the correspondent says, is 1.5 per cent. of the total expenditure.

LIEUT. NIVEN APPOINTED ADJUTANT OF PATRICIAS

LONDON, Ont., May 3.—Lieut. Hugh Niven, of this city, who has been transport officer of the Princess Patricia's, has been appointed adjutant of the regiment, according to a cable received today by his father, Dr. J. S. Niven.

CLAIM VICTORY OVER RUSSIANS ON EAST FRONT

Berlin and Vienna Boastful About Alleged Success in West Galicia.

PARTICULARS LACKING

Activity Here May Mean Temporary Check to Muscovite Armies.

LONDON, May 3, 10:35 p.m.—According to the official statements, both of Berlin and Vienna, the German and Austrian arms have achieved a victory in West Galicia, smashing the entire Russian centre along a front of many miles, or as Berlin roughly puts it, across the whole western tip of Galicia, from near the Hungarian border to the point where the River Dunajec joins the Vistula, which is right at the frontier of Poland.

The 3200 prisoners the Germans say they have taken does not compare with the number some of Field Marshal von Hindenburg's rushes netted him in the north, the achievement, if subsequent reports bear it out, will mean a temporary check to the Russian forces which have been hammering their way westward since the fall of Peremyshl.

Berlin is celebrating the victory tonight, tho it is admitted that the flags have been flown before full details are to hand.

May-Peak Critical.
If the Austro-German contentions relative to the Galician situation are correct in the opinion of some of the English military writers, it will mean that the Russian campaign in the Carpathians is seriously affected, making precarious the position of the Russian troops pressing down the southern slopes towards the plains of Hungary. The line between the Vistula and the Hungarian frontier was about 40 miles east of Cracow. The Austro-Germans have been defending the southern slopes since the beginning of the Carpathian fighting.

The general British comment is reserved pending the Petrograd version of the operations. It is remarked that the Italian Parliament will meet shortly, and the Germans always try to stage a "victory" for that event.

NO WARNING WAS GIVEN GULFLIGHT

American Steamer Torpedoed Twenty Minutes After Sub. Was Sighted.

DRIFTING ALL NIGHT

Patrol Boats Were Delayed in Reaching Land by Fog.

PLYMOUTH, Eng., May 4. — (1:55 a.m.) — The steamer *Lyonnais* last night brought from the Scilly Islands to Penzance 33 members of the crew and the body of Capt. Alfred Guthrie of the American steamer *Gulflight*, which was torpedoed off the Scilly Islands last Saturday. The chief officer and chief engineer remain with the vessel, which is anchored in Crow Sound, to look after the interests of the steamer's owners.

BETTER TIMES COMING SIR THOMAS BELIEVES

C.P.R.'s President Believes Canada Will Rapidly Recoverate From Present Depression

WINNIPEG, May 3.—Sir Thomas Shaughnessy arrived in Winnipeg from California with his party tonight. He expressed the opinion that Canada would rapidly recoverate from the present depression; in fact, he said that he saw already signs of better conditions.

FLEET AND ARMIES INVESTING STRONGEST OF TURK DEFENCES STEADY ADVANCE CONTINUED

Burning Villages Mark Course of Turkish Retreat

All Reports Agree That Allies' Operations in Dardanelles Are Progressing Favorably—Turks Beaten in All Encounters.

PARIS, May 4.—(12:20 a.m.)—"The allies' operations against the Dardanelles are developing favorably, according to information reaching here from different sources," says the Athens correspondent of the Havas Agency. "The heavy fighting continues, in which the Turks are constantly being worsted. The guns of the fleet lend efficacious aid to the troops. The allies have occupied several villages, which were in ruins. The Turks, it seems, burn all villages as they retire."

CANADA TO CURB FURTHER EXPORTS OF GRAIN TO U. S.

Grain, Flour and Forage Unless for Domestic Consumption or Shipped in Bond Cannot Cross Border.

By a Staff Reporter.
OTTAWA, May 3.—An order-in-council has been passed prohibiting the export of grain, flour and forage to the United States except it is to be used for domestic consumption, and a certificate to this effect must be given at the port of exit.

This is simply an extension of the previous order issued some time ago that shipments of Canadian foodstuffs may be made only to the countries of the allies' and those neutral countries from which there would be no doubt of the enemy countries obtaining these supplies exported from Canada. Certain ports in Europe, particularly the Mediterranean,

More Fighting in Montenegro

CETTINJE, May 3.—(Via London, 11:55 p.m.)—A Montenegro official statement says: "The Austrians are showing renewed activity along the entire Montenegro front, but we have repulsed all their assaults."

OPENING DATE OF ITALY'S PARLIAMENT

Discussed at Last Cabinet Meeting—Newspapers Say May Twelve.

ASKS POSTPONEMENT

For Diplomatic Reasons—Foreign Minister Conferred With Belligerents.

ROME, May 3, via Paris.—Many rumors are in circulation here concerning the reopening of parliament. The newspapers all agree that the date for the reopening was discussed at length at the last cabinet meeting, and some of them insist that it will occur May 12, the date originally set. The Corriere d'Italia, however, says it understands that Baron Sonnino, the foreign minister, will ask Premier Salandra to postpone the opening for a few days, assigning for his request diplomatic reasons. The newspaper says that Signor Salandra, while not opposed to a postponement, will reserve his answer until he has consulted with King Victor Emmanuel.

CHARGED WITH SHOPLIFTING.

Wm. McKay, 163 River street, was arrested by Detective Mulholland yesterday, charged with shoplifting in a downtown store.

Process of Battering Way Thru Narrows Involves Fierce Fighting By Day and Night—Occupation of Maitos is Again Reported.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
MUDROS, Tenedos, Monday, May 3.—Day and night fierce fighting continues in the Dardanelles. Ships of the fleet are working in shifts, and the bombardment is ceaseless. In the words of a naval officer: "We are battering our way thru the narrows, and it is bound to be a tough job." In spite of desperate resistance, we have made steady progress both on land and sea, and the vital points of the enemy's defences are strongly invested.

Torpedo craft, with the utmost daring, often amounting to heroism, have been engaged in protection of the landing parties, and have consequently been subjected to a heavy shrapnel fire.

Australian and New Zealand troops fought magnificently against a determined, well-equipped army of the enemy.

Among the prisoners are Greeks who were forced to serve and who deserted at the first opportunity.

From Tenedos today I saw a pall of smoke which was estimated to be 20 miles long hanging over the straits.

EMBARGO ON HORSES RAISED.

WINDSOR, May 2.—The embargo on horses crossing from Detroit to Windsor was raised today by an order from the Dominion department of agriculture. The embargo has been in effect for several months.

WESTERN CITIES TO GET SHELL ORDERS

Premier Borden Hopes Contracts Will Relieve Unemployment Situation.

WINNIPEG, May 3.—Mayor Waugh today received the following telegram from Premier Borden:

"I am pleased to inform you that the government has been able to arrange with the shell committee to place in western cities a large number of shell contracts, which, it is thought, will be sufficient to give employment very shortly to all skilled labor qualified for this particular work, thus relieving appreciably, I hope, the unemployment situation."

Men's Silk Hats for Wear on Special Occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings.

It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings. It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings. It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings. It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings. It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings. It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.

There are many functions directly ahead that call for the wear of a silk hat, including June weddings. It would be well to get ahead of the buying to get the latest and best styles of hats to wear on special occasions.