

*spare a thing, i.e. to abstain or refrain from.*

**pār-ens**, ntis, comm. gen. [either for *pār-ens*, fr. *pār-ō* or fr. obsol. *pār-o* = *pār-lo*, "to beget;—to bring forth"] *A parent*, whether a father or mother.

**pārens**, ntis, P. pres. of *pareo*.

**pār-ō**, ūi, Itum, ēre, 2. v. n. [akin to *pār-lo*, "to bring forth"] With Dat. *To obey.*

**pār-iter**, adv. [par, "equal"] *Equally. At the same time, together.*

**parma**, ae, f. *A small round shield; a target* [Gr. *πάρυη*].

**pār-o**, āvi, ātum, āre, 1. v. a. *To make, or get, ready; to prepare* [prob. akin to *φέρω*].

**par-s**, tis, f. *A part, piece, portion, etc. Of persons: A part, etc. Collectively: Some—pars . . . pars, some . . . others.*

**part-ior**, itus sum, Iri, 4. v. dep. [pars, part-is, "a part"] *To divide, portion out, apportion.*

**par-tus**, tūs, m. [pār-lo, "to bring forth"] *A bringing forth, a birth.*

**par-vus**, va, vum, adj. [prob. akin to *par-s*, "a part"] *Small, little.* (Of persons: "Young"; hence) As Subst.: **mīnōr-es**, um, comm. gen. plur.: *Descendants, posterity.* Comp.: *minor*; (Sup.: *mīnī-mus*).

**pā-sco**, vi, stum, scēre, 3. v. a. *To feed.* Pass. in reflexive force: Of animals: *To graze, browse, feed* [akin to root *PA*, "to nourish": cp. *πατήρ, πόσις, πότις*: *pater, panis, penus*; Gothic *fadar*: O. H. G. *fatar*: Eng. *father*].

**pāt-ō**, ūi, no sup., ēre, 2. v. n. *To lie open. To be manifest or evident* [akin to Gr. *περ-άπτω*].

**pā-ter**, tris, m. *A father*, as one who protects. Plur.: *Fathers, forefathers, ancestors* [see *pasco*].

**pāt-ēra**, ērae, f. [pāt-ō, "to lie open"; hence, "to spread out, extend": see *pando*] *A broad flat dish*, especially used in making offerings: *a bowl* for libations.

**pātior**, passus sum, pāti, 3. v. dep.: *To suffer, bear, endure, undergo. To permit, allow, suffer* [root *SPA, SPAN*, "to increase or to pain": cp. *πάσχειν, spatium: πάσχω, πάθος πένονται*: *patientia, penuria*].

**pātr-ius**, ia, lum, adj. [pāter patr-is] *Of, or belonging to, a father; a father's; paternal.* As Subst.: **pātri-a**, ae, f. *Fatherland, native country.*

**pātrī-us**, a, um, adj. [pātri-a, "fatherland"] *Of, or belonging to, one's fatherland or native country; native.*

**paucus**, a, um, adj. Of number: (Sing.: "Small") Plur.: *Few.*

**paul-ātim**, adv. [paul-us, "little"] *By little and little, by degrees, gradually.*

**pāx**, pācis, f. [for *pac-s*; fr. root *PAC, or PAG*, "to bind": whence *πῆγνυμι, πάσσαλος: paciscor, pagus*] *Peace, tranquillity.*

**pectus**, ōris, n.: *The breast. Heart, mind.*

**pēc-us**, ōris, n. *Animals* in general [see *pax*].

**pec-us**, ūdis, f. (Sing.: "a single head of cattle") Plur.: *Cattle* in general [see *pax*].

**pēlāgus**, i, n. *The sea, esp. the open sea* [either from root *PLAK*, "to strike": i.e. "the beating thing": cp. *πλήσσειν, πληγή*: *plango, plaga, plecto*, or from *πλαξ, πλατύς*: "flat": cp. *aequor*, fr. *aequus*].

**pello**, pēpūli, pulsum, pellēre, 3. v. a. *To drive out or away* [root *PAB*, "to go": hence, "to cause to go": cp. *περάω, πόρος, πορθμός, πορεύω*: *porta, portus*: Eng. *-fare*, "in thoroughfare"].

**pelta**, ae, f. *A pelta, i.e. a target or small light shield* (in the shape of a half-moon) [root *PAL*, "to cover": cp. *πέλλα*: *pellis*].

**pēndō**, pēpendi, no sup., pend-ēre, 2. v. n.: *To hang, hang down. To be hung up, or suspended. To be upraised, or uplifted, in the air. To overhang, to hang over or overhead.*

**pēn-ētro**, ētrāvi, ēstratum, ētrāre, 1. v. n. [root *PEN*, denoting the idea