

Table A.1

OWNERSHIP-BASED TRADE MEASURES FOR THE U.S. AND JAPAN
(Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	U.S. (1986)	Japan (1983)
Foreign Sales (Exports, Ownership-Based)		
Exports (Exports, Residence-Based) (1)	224.0	145.7
Less: FDI-Related Exports to Foreign-Owned Firms Abroad (AD)	-71.7	-55.4
FDI-Related Exports by Local Foreign-Owned Firms (BC)	-51.5	-4.4
Plus: Local Sales to Local Foreign-Owned Firms (AB)	+267.0	+2.9
Local Sales by Foreign-Owned Firms Abroad (DC)	+777.0	+150.0
Total Foreign Sales (2)	1,144.8	238.8
Foreign Purchases (Imports, Ownership-Based)		
Imports (Imports, Residence-Based) (3)	368.4	114.1
Less: FDI-Related Imports by Foreign-Owned Firms Abroad (DA)	-66.3	-45.6
FDI-Related Imports to Local Foreign-Owned Firms (CB)	-125.2	-19.4
Plus: Local Purchases from Local Foreign-Owned Firms (BA)	+445.0	+58.0
Local Purchases by Foreign-Owned Firms Abroad (CD)	+446.2	+90.0
Total Foreign Purchases (4)	1,088.1	197.1
Net Foreign Sales (2)-(4)	+56.7	+41.7
Net Exports (1)-(3)	-144.4	+31.6

Source: Julius (1990)