

# KNOWLING'S Pastry Cream

BETTER in every way than LARD or Butter for making

## High-Class Pastry or Cakes

Manufactured by a leading

### British Firm

from the very finest materials which stand for Quality, Purity and Wholesomeness. It is more healthful than Lard, which is a most indigestible fat—as pure as the finest Butter, although only half the price, and is an advance on anything in vegetable fat on the market.

Sold at KNOWLING'S several Grocery Stores at 24 cents per lb.

# GEORGE KNOWLING.

aug10,4i,ead

## Evening Telegram

W. J. HERDER, - - Proprietor  
W. F. LLOYD, - - - - Editor

AUGUST 12th, 1915.

### German Submarines.

German submarines have shown themselves the most spectacular and sensational feature of the German sea forces. In addition to their success in torpedoing some second class battleships and cruisers, they have been the only action arm of the German Navy, for many months past, in hampering the commerce of the entente allies. During the earlier part of the war, the German cruisers and auxiliaries did the greater part of the damage, and this damage was spread over the great oceans. This feature of the menace has been eliminated and it is now confined to damage by submarines in home waters. According to the Army and Navy Journal the British Admiralty has done very considerable work in tackling the submarine craft problem. The statement that fifty German submarines have been destroyed since the commencement of the war is remarkable in view of the elusive character of these underwater crafts and the number of submarines Germany was known to possess on August 4th, 1914. When war was declared, Germany had 30 submarines ready for sea, with a reserve of six more boats which were near completion. The German Naval Law provided for the construction of 72 submarines by the end of 1917. If all have been rushed to completion, this would mean 108 of these vessels and if 50 of these had already been destroyed, it means that the British Navy has succeeded in destroying half of the German submarine navy. It is sufficient to show that this peril can be met, and perhaps overcome, and at the same time sufficient to overcome to frustrate the objectives of the submarine warfare. These objectives are two in number. The first is to reduce the Dreadnoughts of the British Navy in number while the German Dreadnoughts are kept secure at the base until the German strength in Dreadnoughts is on a par with the British. This objective has failed definitely. British Dreadnought superiority over that of Germany is far greater to-day than it was twelve months ago and that superiority is being steadily improved by the addition of new dreadnoughts to the French, Russian and Japanese Navy and by the addition of the Italian dreadnought strength, so that to-day it is practically impossible for Germany at the present or in the future operations of the war to measure strength in dreadnoughts with her enemies. The other objective was to starve out the British Isles by a submarine blockade. Germany has been attempting this for six months and has failed to cripple the commerce of the British Isles, but her efforts have cost her dear in submarines and it would appear that the submarines are accomplishing now much less than they were doing some months ago. While the submarine warfare has failed in its main objectives and has been costly to Germany it has strained her peaceful relations with the United States and greatly embittered the feelings of the American people towards her. This has been largely due to the lawless character of the warfare, which has injured not only her enemies, but has made some 100 Americans the victims of her lawlessness. Germany cannot therefore comfort herself with any material success of a military nature in this hidden warfare or entertain strong hopes of any material military success in the future.

### McMurdo's Store News

THURSDAY, Aug. 12, 1915.  
The use of Whalobone Hair Brush supplies a delightful stimulus to the scalp, and many people who have once started using this kind of brush would not easily be persuaded to return to the employment of the ordinary type of hair brush. We have some Whalobone Hair Brushes of good quality that will give long service and perfect satisfaction. Price (ordinary backs) \$1.50 and \$1.75 (Solid Ebony backs) \$2 and \$2.50 each.  
Orlex Compound (otherwise known as Barbo Compound) is greatly in vogue as a hair tonic. Price 50c. a pkg.

## Automobile & Marine Motor Supplies.

We carry in stock everything for the Automobile and Motor Boat, which we sell at lowest possible prices. Ajax and Colum Tyres and Tubes, all sizes. Prest-o-lites, Tire Holders, Pumps, Liners, Patches, etc., etc.

# GEO. M. BARR.

not be omitted. He happened to come along and voluntarily offered his services to all and everyone, and his kind offer being accepted, did indeed accomplish his task in real yoman style, and by doing so, helped greatly to make this picnic one long to be remembered.—Com.

### Police Court.

(Before Mr. Morris, K.C.)  
A fisherman of Rossett's Lane, for being drunk and assaulting his wife, was fined \$10 of 21 days, and had to give bonds in the sum of \$50 for future good behaviour.  
A drunk was fined \$1.00 or 3 days.  
A drunk and disorderly was fined \$5.00 or 10 days.  
A 57 year old fisherman of Cupids, who was arrested for safekeeping, was remanded for 8 days.  
Four men summoned by Const. Mercer for loose and disorderly conduct on the 7th inst., were each fined \$5.00 or 10 days.

### Reids' Boats.

The Argyle is due at Placentia from the westward this afternoon.  
The Clyde arrived at Lewisporte at 4.15 p.m. yesterday.  
The Dundee arrived at Port Blandford at 4.10 p.m. yesterday.  
The Elkie arrived at Clarenville at 11.20 p.m. yesterday.  
The Glencoe arrived at Placentia at 8.30 a.m. to-day.  
The Home is due at Port aux Basques to-day.  
The Kyle left Port aux Basques at 10.30 p.m. yesterday.  
The Meigle left Humbermouth at 6.30 a.m. to-day.

### EXTRA SPECIALS!

#### CORSETS.

"Tango" Model, White Batiste, boned throughout with non-rustable wire. Week-End Price, 70c. pair. See window.

#### DRESSES.

Ladies' White Pique Dresses, \$5.00 to \$6.00 values. Week-End Special, \$3.50 each.

#### MEN'S OVERALLS.

See our Red Backs, vest value in the city. Week-End, 85c. pr.

#### HOSE.

Men's, Women's and Children's. Big values, 15c. pr. up.

### The West End Bazaar.

aug12,2i 51 Water St. West.

Music for the Vacation  
with everybody dancing, will be more necessary this summer than ever. This COLUMBIA Gramophone "Favorite," \$ 6.50, easy terms, is easily moved to porch or lawn and is compact and portable for the camp, boat or shack.

And it has all the fullness and richness of tone of the larger and higher priced instruments.

U. S. PICTURE & PORTRAIT COY.

### At Cape Race.

Special to Evening Telegram.  
CAPE RACE, To-day.  
Wind East, light, dense fog. The S. S. Portia passed west yesterday p.m., nothing heard to-day. Bar. 29.50; ther. 50.

PIANOS and ORGANS.—The famous Kohler and Tonk Pianos. The Needham, Godrich and Mason & Hamlin Organs. CHESLEY WOODS, 282 Duckworth Street.—aug7,tf

## Turks Inflict Vile Atrocities on Armenians.

Thousands are Deported from their Homes to Asia Minor.—Draft many into Turkish Army.—Hang Leaders of Armenian Society Outside the War Ministry.

Dedeagatch, Bulgaria, July 29.—Atrocities that rival the outrages of Abdul Hamid are being inflicted on the 2,000,000 Armenians in Turkey by the Young Turk Government. Official circles in Turkey are using every possible means to prevent the news from reaching the outside world. I have come here from Constantinople to cable a story of conditions as they were told to me by sources in the Ottoman capital whose reliability cannot be questioned.

Thousands of Armenians have been deported from their homes in Asia Minor, their property confiscated and their families broken up. Young Armenians have been hurriedly drafted into the army and rushed to Gallipoli Peninsula to meet a quick end in the trenches of the Dardanelles. Wives, mothers and young children have been left helpless in the streets or transported to strange cities and abandoned to the mercies of the Musulman population.

Thus far no wholesale massacres have been reported to Constantinople, but the critical moment for the Armenians will come when the Turks meet with a serious reverse at the Dardanelles. If that should occur, or when the Armenians themselves become emboldened by the successes of their local revolts and attempt a general movement in rebellion, so critical is the situation that the United States Ambassador, Mr. Morgenthau, who almost single-handed is fighting to prevent a wholesale slaughter, has felt obliged to ask the co-operation of the Ambassadors of Turkey's two Allies. Baron von Wangenheim, the German Ambassador, and Margrave Pallavicini, the Austrian representative at Constantinople, have responded at least to the degree of joining with the American Ambassador in trying to convince the Turkish Government that a renewal of the atrocities of the former Turkish regime would be a serious mistake.

The order for the present cruelties was issued early in May and executed with all the extreme genius of the Turkish police system. At Broussa, in Asiatic Turkey, the city which is expected the Turks will select for their capital if Constantinople falls, I investigated personally in the manner in which the decree was carried out. From eyewitnesses from other towns of the interior, I found that the procedure in nearly every instance was the same.

At Broussa the police at midnight swooped down upon the homes of all Armenians whose names had been put on the prescribed list sent out from Constantinople. These men were arrested and the minutest search was made of their homes for possible revolutionary documents. The young Armenians were then ordered into the army, the older men were deported into the interior, while the women and children who were not carried off in an opposite direction were left to shift for themselves.

In thousands of cases the deportation has been carried out on such a basis that families, broken up by the Turkish officials, will never be reunited.

Simultaneous with these arrests throughout the Empire the Constantinople police arrested the alleged leaders of an Armenian society who were charged with plotting the establishment of an independent Armenia. Nineteen of these men were convicted by a court-martial and hanged in front of the Ministry of War. Among them was a man who had been the cashier for a Turkish branch of the Singer Sewing Machine Company.

At the Armenia town of Zeitoun, of 20,000 inhabitants, the young Armenians refused to enlist in Turkey's armies. A Turkish military force was sent against the city but 300 of the Turks were killed. An overwhelming Turkish force was sent against the city, and when it fell the Turkish military officials carried out to the extreme degree their system of deportation and dispersion.

Twenty thousand Turks from Thrace were taken to Zeitoun and established in houses that for generations belonged to the Armenians, while the former owners were scattered to the extreme ends of the Empire, one portion being sent to the sandy deserts at the head of the Persian Gulf and the other to malarial marshes in the interior. Eye-witnesses from the interior, coming to Constantinople describe the processions of these ragged, miserable Armenians as they poured off to Zeitoun, headed by soldiers in groups ranging from fifty to several hundred. Old men who could not maintain the pace were beaten by the soldiers until they died in their tracks. Children dropped out by the wayside to perish. Mothers, unable longer to nourish their babies, dropped them in wells as they passed, preferring to end their sufferings.

The Armenian colony of Constanti-

# Autumnal Tools! "CLIPPER."

"The time of the mowing of the fields has come," and at evening when the light creeps up the distant hills and in its wake soft crimson shadows deck the dewy fields of Waterford Valley, and the tranquil tide bathes dreamily the pebbles of Bowring Park, it is then the ring of the Clipper Scythe is heard.

CLIPPER SCYTHES.  
REAP HOOKS.  
HAY FORKS.  
HAY RAKES.  
SCYTHES STONES.

### Smashed Prices

on Odd Lines.

Completely Crushed Prices on Sporting Goods.  
Remnants of a sad season's stock—Baseball, Tennis & Cricket  
Buy now for—16.

## AYRE & SONS, Limited.

# RODGER'S.

It needs no more than a passing glance to reveal at once the lure and charm of what we are showing this week in

Children's Sun Hats, 30c. and 50c.  
Bonnets, 40c. and 65c.

Ladies' White Lawn Blouses,  
\$1.10 and \$1.50.

Neck Frilling, from 12c. to 25c. yd.  
A. & S. RODGER.

**CARD!**  
During my absence from Newfoundland my practice will be attended to by Mr. Jas. P. Blackwood, Solicitor, Temple Building, or Mr. S. J. Foote, Solicitor, Commercial Chambers, as suits the convenience of my clients.  
J. A. W. W. McNEILY, Solicitor.  
Temple Building, Duckworth Street, St. John's. ju21,m,w,tf

**Latest Fishery News**  
The following messages were received by the Department of Marine and Fisheries to-day:—  
Harbor Grace.—No bait; hook and line fishermen and traps doing nothing.  
King's Cove.—Traps from 2 to 5 qts.; skiffs from 1 to 2 qts with jiggers; bait scarce.  
Twillingate.—South West wind, light, clear and warm; traps 1-4 barrel, and hook and line fishermen from 1/4 to 3/4 bris. codfish.

**Here and There**  
The Sagona sails for Labrador ports this afternoon.  
SUSU.—The S.S. Susu left Hordwood at 7.25 a.m. to-day, going north.  
PROSPERO.—The Prospero left Wesleyville at 10.40 a.m. to-day, going North.  
FOR PIT PROPS.—The s.s. Seatonia arrived at Botwood yesterday to load pit props for Cardiff, Wales.  
MORE DIPHTHERIA.—Two cases of diphtheria were reported to the Health authorities last evening. The patients are little girls residing on Pleasant Street and Water Street East, respectively, and are being treated at the hospital.

**Wanted!**  
**A Schooner,**  
TO  
**Freight Brick**  
From Trinity Bay to St. John's.  
Apply to

**H. J. Stabb & Co.**

**Here and There.**  
Stafford's Drug Store (Theatre Hill) is open every night.  
aug5,tf  
FOR GIBRALTAR.—The schr. Mand sailed from Pushthrough to Gibraltar for orders yesterday taking a cargo of codfish for the Mediterranean market.  
Stafford's Theatre Hill Drug Store is open every night.  
aug6,tf

**FISH SHIPMENT.**—The schr. Columbia sailed from Sandy Point for Halifax yesterday, taking a cargo of 1,225 barrels of herring, 26 barrels of salmon, and 60 quintals of codfish.  
**IN FOR SUPPLIES.**—The Boston fishing schr. Elk, arrived at Bay Bulls this morning for water and supplies. The Elk is engaged at halibut fishing and after taking supplies, will proceed to the Grand Banks.  
**Delicious Ice Cream at WALKER'S Premium Store, 27 Charlton Street.—jyl7,3m,s,t,th**

**ORE BOAT LEAVES.**—The s.s. Peter Jensen, left Bell Island for Middleton yesterday, with a cargo of ore. The S.S. Stordistad with a similar cargo, also left Bell Island yesterday for North Sydney.  
**SALT CARGOES.**—The schr. Elizabeth Pritchard, arrived at Bay Roberts yesterday from Cadiz with a cargo of salt. The schr. Elizabeth of Carnarvon, arrived at Twillingate yesterday from Cadiz with a similar cargo.

**Ask your Grocer for Mappleton's Peanut Butter. Made in England.—jyl8,ead,tf**  
**FROM GRAND BANK.**—The schrs. Ezra and Rose sailed from Grand Bank to-day with 2,389 and 2,294 qts. of codfish respectively for the Mediterranean market. The former goes to Oporto and the latter to Gibraltar for orders.

**DEB.**  
On Aug 10th, at Boston, Robert Kennedy, Mrs. Pike, Rev. P. Hollett, daughter and one sister, residing in Boston, and two brothers in Newfoundland, William and James.

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# Groce

Strawberries...

Reg. 20c. tin fo...

Genuine Irish...

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Pure Fruit...

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Tomatoes,...

tin. Special...

Bracknell's...

Packies. Reg...

battle for...

Cotman's...

1 lb. tins...

per tin...

Oxo Cubes...

35c. pbt. for...

Colgate's...

Reg. 25c. tin...

# Ladies'

About...

Cashmer...

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