

The Gleaner.

JAS. H. CROCKET, Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, TUESDAY, AUGUST 5, 1884.

VOL. I, NO. 40.

Professional Cards.
GREGORY & BLAIR,
Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law
NOTARIES PUBLIC,
FREDERICTON.

GEO. F. GREGORY. ANDREW G. BLAIR.
Fredericton, March 28th, 1883
J. H. BARRY,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE: FISHER'S BUILDING, (up stairs),
FREDERICTON.
December 12, 1883.

J. M. O'BRIEN
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Conveyancer, Notary Public, Fire
—AND—
LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.

CLAIMS PROMPTLY COLLECTED.
OFFICE: NEAR COMMON HOUSE, WATER STREET,
BATHURST, N. B.
Bathurst, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Business Cards.
F. St. John Bliss
LAND SURVEYOR,
Fredericton, N. B.
Residence, corner of St. John and Brunswick
Streets.
Fredericton, July 8th—3 yrs.

QUEEN HOTEL,
Fredericton, N. B.
J. A. Edwards,
PROPRIETOR.

FINE SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION.
—AND—
A FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.
Coaches at trains and boats.
Aug. 25, 1882.

JAMES O'FAIRBY
Auctioneer & Commission Agent,
Newcastle, Miramichi.

Prompt Returns made on Goods on Consignment.
Newcastle, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Michael Donohue,
BLACKSMITH,
HARVEY STATION, York Co.
Wagon Work, Sled Shoeing, Horse Shoeing, Etc.
promptly done at moderate rates.
Feb. 2, 1883.

R. SUTHERLAND, Jr.
MANUFACTURER OF
SCHOOL DESKS,
SCHOOL FURNITURE,
CHURCH FURNITURE,
OFFICE FURNITURE.
Merit Books and Cards used in Public Schools,
and authorized by the Board of Education,
Price \$1.00.
All orders by mail will receive prompt attention.
General Repairing and Jobbing promptly attended.
QUEEN STREET,
Fredericton - - N. B.

FREDERICTON
MONUMENTAL WORKS,
Queen Street,
JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUB ROOMS.
THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that
he is prepared to execute all sorts of
Plain and Ornamental
MONUMENTS, TABLETS,
Fence Stones and Posts.
First Class Material and Workmanship
guaranteed.
JOHN MOORE
Fredericton, Sept. 1.

CHATHAM LIVERY STABLE.
ANGUS ULLOCK,
Duke Street, Chatham,
MIRAMICHI.
First-Class Livery Stable, (stock fresh). Particular at-
tention given to family carriages.
Chatham, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

M. A. FINN,
IMPORTER OF
Wines, Liquors
—AND—
CIGARS,
Cor. Prince William and Princess Streets.
Saint John, N. B.
April 18, 1883.

D. BREEZE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER,
Wine and Spirit
Merchant,
No. 1 KING SQUARE,
SAINT JOHN, N. B.
Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

"NONPAREIL"
Billiard Hall
SHARKEY'S BUILDING,
OPP. OFFICERS' BARRACKS, QUEEN ST.,
FREDERICTON, N. B.

T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor

THIS HALL has been newly fitted up and
handsomely furnished, and for room, light,
ventilation, and every other requisite, is
second to none in the Dominion. The Bill-
iard and Pool Tables are pronounced by players
to be superior to any now in use in this Province.
They are the BRILLIANT NOVELTY, size, 41 x 9
feet.
The main object in the construction of the Bill-
iant Novelty, and the one most noticeable, is that
it embodies all the more salient or most important
features that have rendered popular all the other
styles of tables of the J. M. Brunswick & Balke
Co. of New York. The "Novelty" is fin-
ished and handsomely inlaid in many different
colors, made up from California Laurel, Bird's
Eye, French Walnut, Bird's Eye Maple, Mahogany,
Rose Wood, Tulip Wood and ebony. It is sup-
plied with the finest of Vermont Slate bed, Staines
Cloth, and a first-class outfit of everything neces-
sary.
A call is respectfully solicited from lovers
of the game.
Boys under sixteen not allowed in the
Hall.
Temperance drinks of all kinds, Cigars, etc.

GEO. W. SCHLEYER,
Photographer,
IS prepared to attend to the wants of everybody
wanting a Good Picture. Call and be
satisfied.
Opposite Normal School.
**DOOR LOCKS, HINGES AND
KNOBS.**
Just Received from New Britain, Conn.:
10 CASES Door Locks, Mortise and Rim;
7 cases Loose-pin Door Hinges;
5 cases Door Latches.
For sale Wholesale and Retail at the lowest
market rates.
Fredericton, May 28.
JAS. S. NEILL.

Haying Tools.
A LARGE and well assorted stock of Haying
Tools, for sale low. Wholesale and Retail by
JAMES S. NEILL.
Steel and Iron Cut Nails
AT FACTORY PRICES,
AT
JAMES S. NEILL'S.
July 9.
Grind Stones.
JUST received 5 tons Grind Stones—good grit.
For sale by
JAMES S. NEILL.
July 15.
RAILROAD SUPPLIES.
SHOVELS, PICKERS, Wheelbarrows, Crowbars,
Powder, Fuse, Drill Steel, etc.
For sale low, by
JAMES S. NEILL.
July 15.

THE NEW BOOK STORE.

The Finest Line of Books & Stationery
To be had in the City and at Lower Prices than Ever.

Also: Room Paper & Paper Blinds.
ALL NEW PATTERNS.
ORGANS FOR SALE AT THE VERY LOWEST CASH PRICES.

W. T. H. FENETY.
Orders for Job Printing of All Kinds will Receive Prompt
Attention.
May 5th, 1884.

THIS SPACE RESERVED FOR
McFARLANE, THOMPSON & ANDERSON,



MANUFACTURERS OF
MOWING MACHINES.
FREDERICTON, N. B.

STOP AND READ.
GENTLEMEN:
Get your Clothing made at
W. E. SEERY'S. For nice Stylish Suits
he cannot be surpassed in the city.
Prompt attention to cutting.
W. E. SEERY,
Wimot's Alley.
Fredericton, May 10th, 1884.

JULY 8th.
Jeremiah Harrison & Co
SAINT JOHN, N. B.
OFFER
BARBADOS and EASTERN TRINIDAD Grocery
MOLASSES and REFINED SUGARS, all
grades, at greatly reduced prices!
FLOUR all qualities; Flaxseed and Rockwood
Out Meal; New England A Corn Meal; Mess
Pork; Canned Pork; Lard; Tins; Canned
Dried Apples, etc.
All lowest wholesale prices for cash or approved
notes.
All goods sold by us guaranteed as represented.
North Market Wharf and Portland
Bridge.
June 8th.
GENERAL INSURANCE
—AND—
TICKET AGENCY.
Insurance effected on all kinds of
buildings.
ISOLATED RISKS AT SPECIAL THREE
YEAR RATES.
Tickets issued direct to all Points
North, South, East and West.
Hard and Soft Coal always on hand.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON,
City Agency New Brunswick R'y.
July 5th, 1884.

**GET YOUR
PICTURE FRAMES**
AT
G. W. Schleyer's
Fancy Goods Store,
OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL.
Fredericton, April 28, 1884.

A. LINBRICK & Co
GAS FITTERS,
Plumbers, Tin Plate and
Sheet Iron Workers,
Dealers in Stoves &c.
Gas Fitting, Plumbing and Well-
Boring will receive special attention.
Hot-Air Furnaces Fitted up.
YORK ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.
July 5th, 1884.

SUMMARY NEWS.

The Imperial Government of China
has come to a decision of great impor-
tance—that, namely, of sanctioning in
principle the introduction of railways
into the country. The Empress calls
upon the great functionaries of State to
submit plans for the construction and
management of strategic and com-
mercial lines. Proposals were accord-
ingly made by the Viceroy Li Hung
Chang and other representatives of the
progressive school, to be carried out on
the conclusion of a definitive treaty with
France. Li Hung Chang is now con-
vinced by experience that no public
work requiring organization and financial
accuracy can be undertaken by the
Chinese themselves. Consequently, the
railways must be constructed and man-
aged by skilled foreigners. But the Gov-
ernment has a natural dread of the in-
road of foreigners, and is unwilling to
assign them rights over the soil of China.
They will, therefore, be a strong disinclina-
tion to grant concessions, and the rail-
way problem will probably be solved by
the Government itself assuming the
responsibility of making State lines.—N.
Y. Sun.

The history of the famous Eddystone
lighthouse is a convenient epitome of the
progress of the art of building these edi-
fices as it has been developed in England.
The first house stood for five years, and
was swept away by a storm; the second,
after a life of forty-six years, was destroyed
by fire; the third, built by Smeaton in
1758, stood for 122 years, when it had to
be removed because the rock on which it
was built began to give way; the fourth,
designed by Sir James N. Douglass, was
finished two years ago. Its total height is
170 feet, exceeding its predecessor by 74
feet. In height indeed it stands promi-
nent among its fellows, though the
Skerryvore lighthouse, eleven miles from
Tyree, a small island among the Outer
Hebrides, shows its light at a greater
elevation. The Eddystone, which may
be taken to represent the newest ideas
of lighthouse arrangement, consists of ten
stories, arranged in the following order:
Entrance, oil rooms, store and coal room,
crane and store room, low light room, bed
room, service room, the lantern being the
highest of all, as the water tanks are, on
the other hand, the lowest.

There is a wondrous beauty at Long
Branch according to several writers. Her
name is Gloria Cespedes. She is a daugh-
ter of Gen. Cespedes, who was killed
about fourteen years ago in the Cuban
revolution. Twins were born to the
widow a few months after her patriot
husband's death, and Miss Gloria is one
of them. She is described as a most
beautiful specimen of the pure Spanish
type. Her face, while characteristic of
her nationality, is more regular and deli-
cate in its features than is usual among
her countrywomen. Her hair is jet, her
eyes large and lustrously soft, her com-
plexion rich and clear, and her expression
bright and amiable. Still more remark-
able than her perfection of head is her
faultlessness of figure, combining stately-
ness and grace in both carriage and pose.
Whenever she appears among the dancers
in a hotel parlor, or the loungers on a
veranda, there is nothing else to be look-
ed at. She dresses in a childish fashion
yet, and not with any adherence to
Cuban styles; nor are her juvenile man-
ners at all affected by the coquettishness
common to the girls of Cuba. Her fan
is not used in tropical tricks, and her
eyes seem to know no other than honest
witcheery.

Sir John Astley hailed a cab in London
and was driven to the Bachelor's Club.
The horse was left for a moment by the
driver, and it ran away, knocking Thomas
Allen senseless, and he sued Sir John for
damages. At first sight it would seem
that he could have no claim, but the
evidence showed otherwise. Sir John
was the owner of the hansom, and the
driver was his groom. There is nothing
extraordinary in that, for many gentle-
men in London keep private hansom.
But this baronet had the cab numbered
and the groom licensed, and the driver
was allowed to pick up fares like an or-
dinary cabman. He had been with Sir
John five years, and the baronet paid
him \$6.25 weekly wages. On the days
when he became a cabman he paid Sir
John \$2.50 a day. Whatever the coach-
man earned over that was his profit; if
he earned less it was his loss. On this
particular day he was a cabman, and Sir
John claimed that he had paid his fare
like any other passenger, and was, there-
fore, not liable. Sir John conducted his
own case, saying that he was poor, and
could not afford to engage a lawyer. He
made an amusing speech, and fully ex-
plained the way by which he turned an
honest penny as cab proprietor. He said
that the Duke of Marlborough also had
cabs for hire on the streets of London.

RATTLESNAKE JAKE'S DEATH.
**How Two Wild Men of the Wild West
Died with Their Boots On.**
(Portland Oregonian.)
On Big Spring creek, in Meagher
county, a few days ago, Rattlesnake Jake
and his partner, O'Fallon, two desperadoes
and reputed horse thieves, attempted to
run a small place called Lewiston, and
meeting with some opposition they de-
clared they would clean out the town, and
commenced shooting at everybody in
sight. There were only three guns in the
town, and they were placed in the hands
of men of undaunted courage, who used
them with such good effect that both of
the supposed horse thieves were run
down in a short time, O'Fallon being shot
first, through and through, with a Win-
chester rifle, and Rattlesnake served in a
like manner a short time afterward. Both
men showed great pluck. O'Fallon,
after being shot through, rode back to his
partner and asked him if he was hurt.
Jake said that he was "Well," said
O'Fallon, "I am shot and I am dead man,
but I will stay with you." At that mo-
ment he fell from his horse, then raised
himself upon his knees, took deliberate
aim with a Winchester at a young man
named Smith, an outsider, who was try-
ing to get away from the fracas, and shot
him through the head, killing him in-
stantly.

The citizens saw that there would be
more men killed if the thing was not end-
ed quickly, and shooting from pistols of
all sizes commenced in earnest. O'Fallon
took five shots in the body before he fell
the second time, and then he raised him-
self on his side and continued shooting
until he had not strength enough to sup-
port himself, and after lying down he
kept shooting as long as there was life in
him.
Rattlesnake Jake, after he was shot
through the body, kept shooting; then
his right arm was broken by a ball and he
changed to his left hand and kept shoot-
ing; another ball broke his right leg and,
supporting himself by the other, kept
shooting; another ball struck his chin,
carrying away half of his jaw, when he
fell on the ground, raised himself on his
side and kept shooting. From weakness
he could not support himself any longer
and he fired lying flat on the ground.
There were nine balls in him before he
gave up. Just before he drew his last
breath he made an effort to draw his pis-
tol again, but had not strength enough,
and it fell by his side.

KNIGHTS OF THE HICKORY.
**Terrible Torture inflicted by Masked
Men on an Indiana Widow.**
CHICAGO, Ill., July 31, 1884. In Spencer
township, Harrison County, Ind., 25 miles
west of New Albany, last night, a gang
of 20 masked men went to the residence
of Mrs. Sallie Tipton, a widow, at mid-
night, and taking her from her bed, tied
her to a tree near her residence, and
gave her a most cruel beating with
hickory switches. The wretched woman
fainted twice during her savage torture,
the miscreants resuscitating her by
throwing water upon her. The woman's
screams for mercy were heard a quarter
of a mile away by a neighbor, but, not
suspecting the cause of them, and the
night being very dark, he did not go out
to investigate. After this terrible tor-
ture of their defenseless victim, the
schemers loosed her from the tree and
departed, warning her that, unless she
left the neighborhood within 20 days,
they would again visit her and inflict
still severer punishment. The poor wo-
man, it is said, was suspected of being
unchaste, and these supposedly highly
moral citizens took this method of pre-
serving the virtue of the neighborhood.
The rascals guilty of the brutality be-
long to a regularly organized gang in
Harrison county, known as "The Knights
of the Hickory Switch."

TODDLERS WITH A PISTOL.
**Awful Result of Children Handling a
Loaded Weapon.**
A Columbus, Ga., despatch says:—Near
Waverly Hall, in Harris county, Archie
and Henry Bird, brothers, live. Henry
Bird had been on a visit to his brother
Archie, and while there he saw his pistol,
which he concluded to take home with
him. Each of the gentlemen had a little
girl about seven years of age, and they
had the pistol snapping at each other.
When Mr. Bird reached home he took
the pistol, and after loading it with car-
tridges, placed it on the mantelpiece, tell-
ing the girls that it was loaded. Ignorant
as to the meaning of this, Archie's little
daughter took a chair, and securing the
pistol thought they would continue the
sport, and again pointed it at her little
cousin and pulled the trigger.
The ball struck her near the eye and
passed entirely through her head, killing
her instantly. The mother of the little
girl who was shot was sitting in the room
at the time, was busily engaged, and did
not notice what the children were doing.
When the sharp report rang through the
room she looked up only to see her lit-
tle daughter falling and the blood and
brain pushing from the wound. The
little girl who did the shooting was thrown
into spasms by the horrible accident.