

what is called the Reformation is the time in which most of the German peoples, the English amongst the rest, threw off the rule of the Bishop of Rome. But the Romance peoples still obey the Pope, and though the Roman Empire has passed away in political matters, traces of it still remain in the high position given in religious matters to the Bishop of Rome.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE.

Rome Founded,	B.C.
The Romans drove out their Kings,	753
The Plebeians first had Tribunes,	509
The Decemvirs published the Laws at Rome,	494
The Romans took Veii from the Etruscans,	451
The Gauls took Rome,	396
The Laws of Licinius and Sextius made the Patricians and Plebeians equal in Rome,	389
The Romans conquered the Latins,	366
The Romans, having conquered the Samnites, became the chief people in Italy,	338
The Romans drove Pyrrhus, King of Epirus, out of Italy,	290
First War with Carthage,	275
War with Hannibal,	264-241
The Romans conquered the East,	219-202
The Romans conquered Spain,	200-160
Destruction of Carthage,	150
Tiberius Gracchus tried to reform the Roman State,	140
Caius Gracchus tried to reform the Roman State,	133
War with Jugurtha in Numidia,	123-121
Caius Marius drove back the Teutones and Cimbri from Italy,	111-106
The Italians forced Rome to make them Roman citizens,	102
Civil War between Sulla and Marius,	91-89
Cnæus Pompeius overcame Rome's rebels,	88-82
Caius Julius Cæsar conquered the Gauls,	74-61
	58-49