



es, who give a remarkable perform.

A number on the bill that is cernly well worth seeing is the amusing ce in which Thomas J. Ryan and Mary arce in which Thomas J. Ryan and Mary ichifield are appearing. This clever pair nade a very favorable impression at the savoy, and the warm welcome they revived this week shows that vaudeville atrons have not forgotten them. Mr. Ivyan's bright sketch is a good illustration of the fact that clean, healthy, enovable fun making, even when it is nerely farce, is appreciated. Ryan is n Irish comedian of marked ability, and its pretty partner is seen to advantage.

The second illustrated lecture by R. G. nowles was given in the Grand Opera louse last evening before a smaller authorized than the first night, but which owever, showed its appreciation by earty applause. It is not surprising bat Mr. Knowles has won a warm place a the hearts of the people on both conjuncts, for his talks are interesting and structive, and his slides and moving dience than the first night, but which, however, showed its appreciation by hearty applause. It is not surprising that Mr. Knowles has won a warm place in the hearts of the people on both continents, for his talks are interesting and instructive, and his slides and moving pictures are excellent. The lecturer at opening took his hearers to the west coping took his hearers to the west coping took his hearers to the west coping does not appeal but in its later developments it arouses strong human interest and an intensity of emotion which appeals particularly to those who like a succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grausents" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grausents" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grausents" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grausents" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes are cultured and deeply religious. They were keen on advertising and some went so far as to utilize tombstones for the succession of climaxes. The story of "Beverly of Grauses" of the succession of climaxes are cultured and deeply religious. The succession of climaxes are cultured and deeply religious. The succession of climaxes are cultured and deeply religious. The succession of climaxes are cultured and deeply religious and some went so far as to uti

Vandeville, of the laugh compelling kind is served up by George B. Reno and company at the Bennett house this week. The audience must laugh; there is no help for it. The company comprises a grotesque quartette and a young woman. The latter, of attractive appearance and graceful, makes a pleasing impression in a song and dance. The quartette made up a tall, gaunt skeleton, who towers above a tiny dwarf, a fat man of unusual proportions, and the captain of the company is a "riot." They give a ridiculous travesty on a military drill; the wall scaling, resulting in the fort tumbling over with the "company" tangled and twisted above and beneath it. The act goes especially well this week, because preceding it is the spectacular military offering of the International Zonaves, who give a remarkable performance. A number on the bill that is certainly well method with the "company" tangled and twisted above and beneath it. The act goes especially well this week, because preceding it is the spectacular military offering of the International Zonaves, who give a remarkable performance. A number on the bill that is certainly well method were the companied to the proportion of the nutives is also sheep-raising to some extent.

The latter of the series of social eventage in Ayr, built probably about 1759, were shown to advantage and fittingly described. Mr. Knowles who extend the fittingly described. Mr. Knowles said the nutives is also sheep-raising to some specially well this week, because preceding it is the spectacular military offering of the International Zonaves, who give a remarkable performance. A number on the bill that is certainly well worth econymic the probable and twisted above and beneath it. The act goes especially well this week, because preceding it is the spectacular military offering of the American and the control of the probable of

extent.
To night Mr. Knowles will lecture on
"Iroland" and these who have not heard
him should make it a point to attend. PARSIFAL ON SATURDAY.

PARSIFAL ON SATURDAY.

Owing to the unusual length of the performance of "Parsifal," which is to be presented at the Grand on Saturday, the curtain for the matinee will rise at 2 o'clock, and at 7.45 in the evening. No persons will be shown to their seats during the action of the play. The same magnificent production as seen here last season will be given.

"BEVERLY OF GRAUSTARK." "Beverly of Graustark," which has scored such a success in Toronto this week, will be seen at the Grand here next Monday night. The Toronto World says: In "Beverly of Graustark" we are led into an ideal world which for



RALPH SMITH AND WINFRED BURKE. Who will be seen in Parsifal at the Grand on Saturday afternoon and

mate friend the ruling princess of a ideal state. In her effort to reach er friend she is stranded by a band her friend she is stranded by a band who have been expelled from a neighboring but hostile people. Among them is the exiled Prince Danton, who maquerades as "Baldos, the Monintear," and whose love carries him through many hard and ticklish places. In the end the problem is solved and Baldos resumes his proper place as Prince Danton and claims the girl he loves.

The company is excellent. Miss Jessie Burley as the American Girl, who is perfore compelled to assume the role of the princess, revealed a fine artistic quality that was more than equal to the demand made upon it.

ORGAN RECITAL.

W. H. Hewlett will give the closing organ recital for the season in Centenorgan recital for the season in Centen-ary Church on Saturday afternoon lext, May 1st. Miss Estelle Carey, soprano, and Frank Blachford, violinist, will be the assisting artists, and the programme will be devoted entirely to the composis of Grieg. FENBERG STOCK COMPANY.

FENBERG STOCK COMPANY.

The Fenberg Stock Company will open a five nights' engagement at the Grand next Tuesday evening, with "At Piney Ridge" as the opening bill. During the engagement, "The Millionaire's Revenge," "The Life of an Actress," "The Hawk and the Dove," and the "Pink-erton Detective," will be presented. The only matinee will be Saturday.

BINBROOK.

City Men Spoke at Laymen's Missionary Meeting.

A joint banquet, under the auspices of the Baptist, Presbyterian and Methodist Churches of Binbrook was held last dist Churches of Binbrook was held last evening in the Methodist school room, Binbrook, and was well attended by the men of the respective churches. Rev. W. Prudham, a returned missionary from Japan, occupied the chair. Mr. Dobbin, Presbyterian, Mr. J. H. Robinson, Methodist, and Mr. John Moffat, Baptist, addressed the meeting. At the close each denomination had a separate meeting and appointed committees to canvass their respective members and further the missionary work. Good refurther the missionary work. Good re-sults are looked for as the outcome of the meeting. The ladies of the church excelled themselves in the sumptuous repast they provided after the meeting.

ST. MATTHEW'S

Lady Entertainers Gave Last of Secson's Socials.

to be warmly congratulated on the result of his efforts. He brought all his wide experience and resource into play, and no finer example of a judicious and splendidly varied entertainment season could have been given.

The programme consisted of a dialogue play, entitled "A Figure of Speech," very tastefully rendered by Mr. Cleworth and Miss Grace Thresher. This was followed by a diverting musical and dramatic medley, entitled "An April Night's Frolic." The latter was devised and ararnged by Mr. Cleworth. The preparation of the songs and choruses was in the hands of W. H. Pringle, who amply proved his ability in this direction. One surprise followed another in quick succession. The orchestra did admirable work. A host of praise is due Ethel Melody and Fred Mitchell as Samanthy and Farmer McGee. One set turn must also be singled out, and that was the character song and dance, "Deutchland," by Mr. John Hackett's smart quartette, consisting of Messrs. Odium and Jack Foley and the Misses. smart quartette, consisting of Messrs. Odlum and Jack Foley and the Misses Lena and Anna Vogt

PRIZES AWARDED IN DIARY CONTEST.

After a most difficult task, due to the high standard and neatness of the large number of diaries submitted, the judges of the Dr. Chase Calendar-Aimanac competition—Mr. J. F. MacKay, Business Manager, The Globe; Mr. Geo. E. Scroggie, Advertising Manager, Maril and Empire, and Mr. Peter Rutherford, Advertising Manager, The World—have awarded the first prize of \$100 in gold to Mr. Bobert Hazelton of Todmorden, Ont. There was so little to choose between the winners of the first and second prizes that the most careful most difficult task, due to

and Mrs. J. H. Biehler, Box 48, Quyon, Que.; 8th, \$5 in gold, Mrs. (Capt.) A. McNutt, DeBert Station, N. S.; 9th, \$5 in gold, Miss Bessie E. Ross, Box 208, Mount Forest, Ont.

That the interest in this great contest is rapidly increasing is shown by the large increase in the number of diaries submitted over that of last year and by the many requests received for the Caleudar-Almanac of 1999. If any one has not received one of the 1990 diaries, Edmanson Bates & Company of Toronto, Ont., will mail one upon the receipt of name and address.

Reflections of a Bachelor

People are naturally so honest that hey seldom think they have to live

they seldom think they have to live up to it.

Spring poetry is as green as new vegetables, but isn't worth the money the way they are.

A woman can be a great deal happier not knowing things than a man can thinking he does.

Most of a man's troubles in this world comes from his trying to make it for other people.

A girl has such an imagination she can think she is in love with a man when what it is that she isn't in love with somebody else.—New York Press.

Shore Revenue Cutters.

Shore Revenue Cutters.

Dr. Madison Peters, discussing the extravagance of a New York debutante's coming out party, said:
"Such girls don't make very economical wives. It must have been a girl brought up in that manner that I heard two young naval officers talking about.
"What a dear little craft your wife is! said the first.
"Dear!' said the other. 'Rather! I call her my revenue cutter!'

LUCKY MR. BROWN.

If it had not been for Fruit-a-tives,
Mr. Lemuel Brown, of Avondale, N. B.,
would still be living on stale bread and
porridge, and suffering tortures with Indigestion.
His stomach was so weak that he had

His stomach was so weak that he had to give up all kinds of meat, potatoes and other vegetables, and even deny himself the comforts of a cup of tea. Fortunately, Mr. Brown read about "Fruit-a-tives," bought a box and was so much improved by taking the tablets, that he used four boxes altogether. "I have been a great sufferer from Indigestion for fifteen years. About two years ago, I read about Fruit-a-tives and concluded to give them a trial. I used nearly four boxes of "Fruit-a-tives" and they have made me feel like a new man. I can eat all kinds feel like a new man. I can eat all kinds of hearty foods and enjoy tea and cof-fee." This is not a rare case, but the regular experience of everyone who uses "Fruit-a-tives" for Weak Stomach, Indigestion and Dyspepsia. Try them, 50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, or trial box, 25c. At lealers or from Fruit-a-tives Limited,

DUNDAS.

Annual Meeting of Rifle Association-Personal News.

Dundas, April 29 .- Among recent vis Dundas, April 29.—Among recoat visitors in town were Mrs. Lewis, Winona; Mrs. T. Wilson, Windsor; Dr. R. T. Noble, Toronto; Mrs. Robert Noble, Norval; Miss Olford, London; Mrs. Mayell, Stoney Creek; Alfred Greenwood, Grims

Among people out of town during the past few days were Mrs. J. J. Crow, in Toronto; Mrs. (Dr.) Bertram, in New York; Miss Pennigton, in Toronto; Miss Carrie Horning, in Waterdown.
Dr. Jones was away this week, attending the Dental Convention in Toronto.

J. J. Steele is expected home this week

from his trip to California and the west Miss Steele will remain in Vancouver Miss Jessie Scott, who has been on the office staff of Gratton & Co., Ltd., here, leaves this week for London, to take charge of the office in the branch there.

here.

John Ford has sold the property where
resides, to Alex. Johnston, Price paid

he resides, to Aiex. Johnston. Price paid, \$1,000.

The A. Y. P. A. spent a very enjoyable evening at Mrs. Gerald Gwyn's on Monday evening. Progressive euchre and dancing formed the principal entertainment. The euchre prizes were won by Miss Middlemost and David Larmer, while the consolation prizes went to Miss Clara. Hardy and George Austen. Mrs. T. K. Anderson was in Toronto the early part of this week, attending the funeral of her father, Robert A. Barton, who was known to many here, the funeral taking place on Monday.

Mrs. David Watson is quite ill. Her sons, John, of Alberton, and David, of Thamesville, are in town.

Cyril Smith left on Monday to take a position on the "Charlton," sailing between Victoria Harbor and Sault Ste. Marie.

R. T. and Mrs. Wilson leave this week

Marie.
R. T. and Mrs. Wilson leave this week for the Pacific coast to spend the summer. Miss Wilson and Miss Anna will go to Fergus for a time.
The annual meeting of the Dundas Rifle Association was held in the Armory on Tuesday evening, the President, Dr. Bertram, in the chair. The auditors' report, showing a balance of \$23.88, was Dr. Bertram, in the chair. The auditors' report, showing a balance of \$23.88, was adopted. The secretary's report was very fuil. He showed that the membership was the highest in the history of the association, and that the fees from members, \$108, was also the largest. He referred to the credit done to the town by the success of the Cadets, who won first place in the Dominion for the Cadet Kife League, second place in Toronto for the Fellatt Cup, and first place in Ottawa in the Dominion competition. The following officers on competition. The following officers

ere appointed: Hon. President-Lieut.-Col. W. H.

tolemy.

President—Dr. T. A. Bertram.
Vice-President—Dr. A. R. Donaldson.
Secretary-Treasurer—W. F. Moore.
Assistant Secretary—E. A. L. Clarke.
Committee—C. Hetherington, W. R.
Sundars F. Bibbs. unders, F. Bibby.
A communication was received from

High School Cadets, asking be allowed the exclusive he ranges on Tuesday afternoon, at ee of \$1 for new members and \$1.50 for

fee of \$1 for new members and \$1.50 for others. This was approved. A motion, congratulating Colonel Bertram on his appointment as commandant of the Bisley team, was passed, and the secretary was instructed to convey the import of the motion to Col. Bertram. Rev. S. H. Gray, pastor of Knox Church, who has been in poor health for some time, has been given six months' leave of absence, and will leave in a day or two for Muskoka. A well attended meeting of those interested in the re-organization of the As-

P. P. Second Vice-President—Dr. Rykert.
Secretary-Treasurer—James Green.
Executive Committee — E. Paupst,
Chas, Lennie, J. McGrath and W. Rusby.
W. N. Braund has purchased a drug
business at Huntsville and removed
his family there last week.
W. H. Cummins. Arturgist. has been W. H. Cummins, druggist, has been laid up this week with a severe attack of the grip.

A NEW WAY.

Children in Leash in the Park, Like Dogs on a Chain..

New York, April 28.-Children on leash was a novelty which attracted considerable attention in Central Park to-

siderable attention in Central Park today. The little boys and girls were
connected to the nurses who had them
in charge by chains not unlike those
used for dogs.

The innovation is said to have come
from Los Angeles and has been adopted
here because of the danger of children
running beyond the curb and the wheels
of vehicles which crowd the park drives.
The chains are about twice the length
of an ordinary dog chain. One end is
fastened to a belt around the waist
of the child, while the other end is held
by the nurse.

GRIEF OF NOAH.

AT QUEEN'S.

Honorary Degrees For Profs. Kennedy and Barnard.

Ouestion of Separation From Presbyterian Church Discussed.

Kingston, April 28 .- The sixty-eighth ession of Queen's University was co cluded this afternoon when the spring onvocation was held in Grant Hall.

Four honorary degrees were conferred namely, Rev. Professor H. A. A. Kenne dy, of Knox College, presented by Rev. Professor Ross for the degree of D. D., and Professor E. Barnard, of Yerkes Oband Professor E. Barnard, of Yerkes Observatory, Williams' Bay, Wis., preesuted by Professor N. F. Dupuis for the degree of LL. D. The latter degree was also conferred upon Hon. Thomas H. McGuire, Prince Albert, Sask., formerly Chief Justice of the Northwest Territory, whose name was presented by Principal Gordon, and upon Alexander Graham Bell, of Brantford, whose name was presented by Professor Cappon.

It is stated that Professor William Nicol, of Queen's School of Mining, will present a gift of \$40,000 to the directors of the school for the erection of a building on condition that he be given a certain annuity.

a certain annuity.

There is a likelihood that the ques There is a likelihood that the ques-on of separation from the Presbyterian Church will be reconsidered by the University Trustee Board and that the mater will not be pressed upon the Genera Assembly in the manner in which it was decided by the resolution of the trustees last October.

The most remarkable speech of the meeting was made by Dr. Edward Ryan, professor in Queen's Medical College. Dr. Ryan said he was a Roman Catholic, would rather see Queen' control of the Presbyterian Church than that she should cut loose from it and be ected with no religio

CURSED THE PRIEST.

Last Words of Wounded Holdup Man Were Vile Language.

Logansport, Ind., April 28.—Two hold up men following the Hagenbeck & Wal-ace circus shot and fatally wounded Joseph Kroeger, a policeman, this morning, but before falling Kroeger fired two shots from his revolver. One of the footpads was hit in the abdomen and died at Saint Joseph's Hospital later. The other field, but was captured. The man arrested is Charles Pierce, of Scranton, Pa. It is believed he shot Kroeger. The identity of the dead man is unknown. While he was in the hospital, doctors, sisters and priests endeavored to get him to make a statement, but he only cursed in reply. When he was dying, a priest made a last appeal to the man to tell his name, that his relatives Joseph Kroeger, a policeman, this mornman to tell his name, that his relatives might be notified, but the dying man shouted: "You go to hell!" Then, with a groan, he sank back in ed and died.

LONDON CAMP.

Want Date of Opening Put Back Owing to the Weather.

(Special Despatch to the Times.) London, Ont., April 29.-Owing to the cold weather that has prevailed military men throughout the district have asked the Militia Council to extend the date of the opening of the London Camp from June 8th to June 15th, as farming operations have been delayed so that the nen cannot get away to attend camp sooner. It is understood that the request will be granted.

OPENED NAVIGATION.

Duluth, Minn., April 29.—The steamer Troy of the Western Transit Line has arrived here being the first of the big freighters to reach Duluth from the lower lakes this spring. Residence er lakes this spring. Besides opening navigation between Buffalo and Duluth, Capt. Slattery with the Troy also open-ed navigation this season between Chi-cago and Buffalo.

Jack Binns Decorated.

Paris, April 28.—The French Government has awarded a first-class life-sayer's medal to John R. Binns for couragistisplayed when the White Star line Republic was cut down by the steam Binns was the Marconi board the Republic.

The Ontario Dental Society will have an infirmary for the free treatment of the teeth of the poor.

The Reason Why We Feel Tired

& Co., Toronto,

The Right House

"HAMILTON'S PAVORITE SHOPPING PLACE"

Hour Sales Extraordinary

9 M TO 10

765

23c glass towels at 15c each
ON sale sharp at 9 a.m. for one hope or least 12 to 12 to 12 to 15 O N sale sharp at 9 a.m. for one nour only. Nice fine smooth finished absorbent quality of Hemmed Glass Towels; woven checks or stripes in blue or red. Nice large size—20 by 39 inches. Regular 23c 15c value. Friday Hour Sale price.... 15c e. Friday Hour Sale price 100 10c WHITE COTTON 7½c—Fine nice

quality, 36 inches wide. 25c floor oilcloths at 171/2c

W HEN the clock strikes nine, these good wearing Floor Oilcloths will go out on sale at 171/2c a square yard instead of 25c and 30c. Good heavy quality, full 2 yards wide; very desirable block, tile and floral patterns in best colorings 171/2c Yalue 25c to 30c. Hour Sale price



Women's 25c, 35c vesis 17c

FROM 10 to 11 o'clock we will offer this great lot of White Knitted Cotton Vests for women's Spring and Summer wear, at a oig saving. A leading manufacturer's over-productions. Some are "seconds"—that productions. Some are seconds—inaction productions. Some are seconds—inaction productions. Some are seconds—inaction places are nearly mended. Sleeveless and short and long sleeve styles; tape and fancy trimmed, all sizes; 17c

value 25c to 35c. Hour Sale price to-morrow 5c to 8½c laces and insertions at 2c

FOR just one hour—from 10 to 11 o'clock we will sell these pretty new Cluny Torchon and Valenciennes Laces and Inser tions at 2c a yard instead of 5c to 81/20 Every woman and girl will need just these sorts for trimming summer blouses, dresses and underwear. There are widths and patterns to match in laces and insertions. All are fresh, new and most effective, good and pretty. They are all regular 5c to 81/2c values. Hour 2c

25c TO 30c PARIS VEILINGS AT 15c-Newest Veilings in plain and dotted effects and most fashionable meshes. On sale from 10 to 11 a. m. only.

Up to 25c satin and silk ribbons 3c



ON sale from 11 to 12 o'clock only—Rich double faced, reversible, satin and silk Ribbons in 1 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ inch widths. These pretty ribbons are useful for many purposes and every one should take advantage of the savings. They are particularly desirable for faney work and trimmings. Cream, cerise, pink, brown, navy, nile, bronze, reseda and pink, brown, navy, nile, bronze, resedua and yellow. Regular up to 25c values; 3c

\$2 white blouses 95c each SHARP at 11 o'clock they trot out on sale for an hour—dainty white Muslin Blouses; fronts are trimmed with prettily effective embroidery and lace insertion; pin-tucked to yoke depth; new pointed sleeve is finished with pin tucking and Valenciennes insertion. Value \$2. Hour 95c



FROM 12 to 1 o'clock these good Cashmere and Cotton Sox will foot it out at practically half price. A manufacturer's stock of Spring weights in both cashmere and cottons. Reliable and cottons. Remaine last blacks, sizes to choose among. Kinds that will wear and fit neatly. Regular values up 19c Hour Sale price, a pair ..

\$2.35 lace curtains \$1.19 mg

A N Hour Sale bargain that will interest hundreds of people who have Lace Curtains to buy. From 12 to 1 o'clock, these good \$2.35 Cable Net Lace Curtains go on sale at practically half price. Pretty patterns, nice borders; full large sizes; splendid qualities; value \$2.35 a \$1.19 pair. Hour Sale price only



THOMAS C. WATKINS HAM.LTON ONTARIO

THE BIRCH.

Whipping is Still a Custom in the English Schools.

In the house the new boy also finds that certain of the Sixth Form boys system is overloaded with poison-the masters for standing or character, This may be the result of over-exertion or of derangements which are corrected by the use of Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills.

And that in them are vested certain powers that are not to be lightly or unadvisedly ignored. In every school these boys have certain violets in the tion or of derangements which are corrected by the use of Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills.

You expect to be tired when you have been working hard, for the activities of muscles or brain cause a breath been becomes clogged with this waste matter or ashes and you get tired.

But you are often tired when you have not been working hard and in this case the conditions are much the same but the presence of the poisonous waste matter is due to the derangements of the excretory organs—the liver, kidneys and bowels.

The filtering and excretory systems being clogged digestion is interfered with, appetite fails and you feel generally miserable, out of sorts and irritable.

Under such circumstances you cannot possibly do better than use Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills for they have a direct, specific and combined action on the liver, kidneys and bowels, effect prompts action and a thorough cleansing of the excretory system and restore healthful digestion.

There is no medicine of more frequent the correctory systems and a thorough cleansing of the excretory system and restore healthful digestion.

There is no medicine of more frequent the correctory system and restore healthful digestion.

There is no medicine of more frequent the correctory system and restore healthful digestion.

There is no medicine of more frequent the correctory system and restore healthful digestion.

There is no medicine of more frequent than the correct of the younger ones and also the correcting their idea to the working hard and in this correcting their ideas the oversight of the younger ones and also the right to the right to whit in the oversight of the younger ones and also the right to the right to whit in the correcting their ideas the right to the right to whit have a seen the purishment and the consequent reverence in which they are held is the school vernacular means that for the school of these boys have certain rights in the oversight of the younger ones and also the right to the right to white in the conditions and the consequent rever

thrashed by an older one, perhaps publicly and with the approval of the masters, is almost beyond his conception—certainly beyond that of an American mother. From "The Greek Public Schools of England," by Everett T. Tomlinson, in the May Scribner.

Stoats Hunt in Packs. Stoats Hunt in Packs.

In some years stoats appear to be more numerous than in others, and they are seen not in ones and twos, but in dozens, hunting together in small packs.

Stoats will hunt together from scent and in full cry like a pack of hounds, one always keeping the line and followed closely by the others. This light has been recorded by different observers.

digestion.

There is no medicine of more frequent or effective use in the family than Dr. have no equal as a cure for constipation, billiousness, liver troubles and kidney derangements. One pill a dose, 25 cents a box, at all dealers or Edmonson, Bates & Co., Toronto,

etc. The four cardinal offences are directive derinking, smoking, absence from the house, particularly at night, and tell-more frequent of the public school is not a reform school, A repetition of any one of the four usually means instant expulsion.

To an American the method seems allow concluded that your 'visits were brutal. Whipping in itself is bad enough, but to have a young boy idard and Times.