CARDINAL O'CONNELL

GREETS KING AND QUEEN OF BELGIUM

On their first Sunday in the United States King Albert and Queen Eliza-beth of Belgium attended a solemn High Mass at the Cathedral of the Holy Cross in Boston. Cardinal O'Connell celebrated the Mass and Cardinal Mercier of Malines was

present in the sanctuary.

King Albert and his royal consort were welcomed at the communion rail by Cardinal Mercier who greeted them heartily and presented them to Cardinal O'Connell. The Cardinals escorted the royal couple to gilded chairs in the sanctuary, where they remained throughout the High Mass. Bahind them sat the Duke

Cardinal O'Connell read a brief and formal greeting to the King an Queen. Addressing them, he said:

"We pray God to preserve you for many long and happy years and to give you in future, for the sorrows and griefs so nobly borne, a thousand consoletions but the sorrows." consolations by the complete restora-tion of your beloved Belgium, in which every American desires to have a share.

Turning then to Cardinal Mercier, who occupied a throne at the left of the sanctuary, he said:

"Your Eminence, we see in the person of Belgium's primate one who, like a true shepherd, guards his flock at whatever cost. When the power of mightseemed near its triumph you fearlessly stood for right and justice against mere brute force."

The King stood with his hands also and in true to the him hands Your Eminence, we see in the

clasped in front of him. His shoulders squared, a truly martial figure. The slender Queen, gowned all in white, reaching scarcely to his shoulder, bore herself with simple dignity.

After Holy Communion Cardinal Mercier ascended the pulpit to thank the people of the United States in the name of his monarchs as well as his own for the help this land had given them in their hours of direct He said in his quaintly ac-

need. He said in his quaintly accented English:
"I am now in your wonderful country and have had many bright days for which I thank God, but surely none more glorious than this. Here at this solemn moment is our halved Overn and the work." beloved Queen and the man who is the living spirit of patriotism in Belgium. All feel happy in this united, patri-otic brotherhood. On both sides of the Atlantic we are the same. We pray for the same things and have the same altar. We realize the majesty, unity, and Catholicity of our divine Church divine Church.

When I go back to my people I shall take with me the picture of faith and Christian honor and charity which you have given me. America gave the world a splendid answer when you entered the War. You sought no territorial or political gains. You came in to help save the world. I want to express to you in the name of our nation, in the name of the Catholic Church, a tribute of homage and gratefulness. I pray for the recovery of the noble President of the United States."

At the close of the Mass, after prelates and priests had filed out, the King, Queen, and Duke remained in the sanctuary until they were escorted to the rear of the Cathedral, where a brief and informal reception was held .- The Echo.

THE MONTH OF THE HOLY SOULS

The month of November is especially set aside by the Church as the month of the Holy Souls. Scarcely have her sacred Ministers put off the festive robes used in her ceremonies on all Sainte' Day, when she companies them to put on the black yest.

sooner or later, we must make reparation. The justice and the mercy of God demand that He exact from us a full atonement for those offenses. Few, in this life there are, who make, sufficient reparation to the Creator: sufficient reparation to the Creator; but God will not be set aside, and we must take the consequences in the next life when we can no longer disobey His commands.

It is the teaching of the Church that nothing defiled can enter Heav-en. Though we depart this life a friend of God, in so far as not having offended Him mortally, yet, a debt remains to be paid on account of past transgressions. In His mercy God has prepared a place for us called Purgatory, where we must remain until all stain of sin is blotted our souls. Then, and not till then can we enter the heavenly mansions God has prepared for us. Though God has condemned us to undergo this punishment in His providence this punishment in His providence. He so arranged it that our friends left behind us in this life may aid us by their prayers and so hasten the time when we may enjoy the Beatific

Instead, therefore, of lamenting our departed friends, we should redouble our prayers for them and beg Almighty God to shorten their time in the purifying fires of Purgatory.
We can do this by offering up our good works for the Holy Souls, by reciting the beads for them, by having Masses said and by gaining some of the many indulgant of trade. This statement is based on official figures just published showing the total of American trade for the year ending August 31. The comparison is made on the assumption that there are about eight mil-Masses said and by gaining some of the many indulgences applicable to the souls in Purgatory.

tion that there are about eight million people in Canada and 120 million in the United States. the souls in Purgatory.

During the month of November the During the month of November the Cherch exhorts her children to pray for the souls in Purgatory. They cannot help themselves. But we can help them by our prayers and especially by offering the Sacrifice of the Mass for them. The Church urges us to hear their appeal to us for aid: "Have pity on me; have pity on me; at least you, my friends; for the hand of the Lord hath touched me."—True Voice. me."-True Voice.

BISHOP GUILLIBERT

DASHED THROUGH FIRE IN AUTO TO AID HIS PEOPLE

Genoa, Sept. 17.—The terrible forest fires, which have been devastating the Riviera, are a source of the deepest concern to the authorities. Vast tracts of beautiful country have been destroyed, villages have been surrounded and cut off by the flames and serious want has been caused. Such a thing has never been known along the Mediterranean coast before and it is believed the fires are the work of incendiaries.

The bishop of Frejus, Msgr. Guillibert, has spent the week, visiting all the most tried villages in the region of Les Maures. He was welcomed everywhere with the greatest demonstrations. strations of gratitude; and the people flocked to the churches to hear him. flocked to the churches to hear him. The Bishop was greatly touched by the praise, lavished by the villagers on their priests, and the efforts of the latter to fight the flames and to sustain the courage of the inhabitants when cut off by the fires for two days and two nights, with great days and two nights, with great braziers, caused by the burning forests, all about them. At some points the Bishop actually dashed his auto through the fringe of flames at break-neck speed to reach his threatened people.

OBITUARY

MOTHER MARGARET CRUICKSHANK

On Thursday, October 9th, there passed peacefully away at the Sacred Heart Convent, Grosse Point, Mich., Mother Cruickshank. The deceased Religious was in her districted Religious was in her eighty-fourth years, sixty years of her life having been spent as a Religious of the Com-

been spent as a Keligious of the Com-munity of the Sacred Heart. Mother Cruickshank was a native of London, Ontario, and the daughter of John and Catharine Cruickshank, who in the pioneer days came to Canada from the Highlands of Scot-land and who in their new home were ever identified with Catholic activities activities. The deceased Religious received

her education at Loretto Abbey, Toronto, and with the Religious of the Sacred Heart of London, the latter of which communities she entered at Manhattanville, N. Y., in

During her long and useful life,
Mother Cruickshank laboured faithfully in the cause of Catholic
education until the infirmities of
age compelled her, little by little, to
relinquish her chosen profession.
The prayers of the former pupils
and friends of this devoted Religious

and friends of this devoted Religious are asked in her behalf. R. I. P.

WILLIAM CORCORAN

The death occurred at St. Joseph's Hospital, London, on Oct. 10th, of Mr. William Corcoran, after an illness of only a few days. Deceased had been a resident of London for over forty years. He leaves to mourn his loss his wife, Mary Theresa, two sons, Rev. W. Tillman Corcoran, at present obaplain at Hotel Dieu Hospital, Windsor, T.

The funeral took place to St. Peter's Cametery on Oct. 13th. Solemn Requiem High Mass was celebrated at St. Peter's Cathedral by his son, assisted by Major Rev. T. M. McCarthy, M. G. of Stratford as Deacon and Rev. L. M. Forristal of St. Peter's Seminary as Sub Deacon. There were also present in the soner or later, we must make reparation. The funeral took place to St. NURSING NU

The pall-bearers were Wm. Donohue, P. Flaherty, M. Jackson, T. J. Kiley, F. Smith and W. Smith all

The family of the deceased wish to express their sincere appreciation of all the kindness shown them during form of district nursing. their sad bereavement.

CANADA BUSIER LAND THAN UNITED STATES

WITH ONE-FIFTEENTH THE POPULATION WE DO ONE-FIFTH THE TRADE

Tooting one's own horn, as they say, is not exactly a creditable per-formance, and yet there is a certain fact in connection with this Canada

It is that, with but one fifteenth the population of the United States, the Dominion does one-fifth the amount of trade. This statement is based on official figures just published

HOME BANK OF CANADA

Money Orders Issued for sending payments through the This method affords absolute security against loss and provides the sender with a voucher to be retained as a receipt.

Branches and Connections throughout Canada London 394 RICHMOND STREET Eleven Branches in District LONDON BELTON DELAWARE ILDERTON
IONA STATION KOMOKA LAWRENCE STATION
MELBOURNE MIDDLEMISS THORNDALE WALKERS

Wood, Gundy & Company

Dealers in High Grade

Canadian Government and Municipal Bonds

Toronto

Montreal

New York

became a lay vocation. At first rules

were closely patterned after those of the nursing sisterhoods, but there

were no standards either of training or efficiency, and with the substitu-

tion of mercenary for spiritual motives, the intellectual and the capable, who bad been the glory of

nursing, directed their energies in other channels. Nursing gradually

passed into the hands of the degraded and ignorant, conditions gradually went from bad to worse, until the

quarrelsome, avaricious, besotted Mrs. Gamp became the accepted type

"Early in the seventeenth century, St. Vincent de Paul, assisted, by many noble ladies of France, founded the Sisters of Charity, an organiza-

tion which spread throughout the

world, and has established number-less institutions for the relief of the

sick and needy. The Sisters went out to minister to the sick and helpless wherever they were to be found. They nursed in palaces of royalty, and in the hovels of poverty, in hospitals and prisons. They cared for the wounded on the battlefield and in the military and nearly heavital.

military and naval hospitals. Where-ever there was human woe, there also

"In England the credit for the first organized effort to rehabilitate nurs.

ing as a suitable occupation for respectable women belongs to a Quakeress, Elizabeth Fry, who, in 1840 established the Institute of Nursing Sisters."—The Universe.

SOCIALISTS AND G. B. SHAW

LAUD CHURCH AND CLERGY

CATHOLIC IDEALS HELD NECESSARY

CHILD LIFE C. P. A. Service

London, September 2.-Some not able utterances have been made this

week, which give hope that Catholic

ideals are making themselves felt. The falling birth rate and infant

mortality have also been employing the Socialists, and in their organ,

The Daily Herald, a doctor pays tribute to the Church, saying that it is a fact that where the Madonna, is

worshipped, infant mortality is much lower than in Protestant countries, and that the poor Irish and the poor

Italians in the slums of Liverpool and London, despite their unhealthy

surroundings, preserve their chil-dren's lives to a far greater extent

than do their Protestant neighbors

The doctor concludes that, unless Catholics are imitated in their rever-

ence for the Mother and Child, hygiene will not go very far towards

Another tribute comes from an

unexpected quarter. George Bernard Shaw, commenting very succinctly on the incapables in public

Mission Supplies

A SPECIALTY

GIVE A TRIAL ORDER

St. Basil's Hymnal. New Edition, \$9.60 Dozen, plus postage. Single Copy, \$1.00 plus postage. Chasubles—\$15, \$25, \$35, \$40, \$60.

SPECIAL BARGAINS IN DALMATICS All Steel, Fire Proof \$25 Vestry Cabinet \$25

J. J. M. LANDY

405 YONGE ST. TORONTO

preserving infant life.

were the Sisters of Charity.

Saskatoon

The report shows that the Amerimoral chaos across Europe, this can's exports for the year totalled \$7,415,000,000, Canada's \$1,233,000, splendid hospital system was de-stroyed, and for a considerable period the sick poor died in their hovels, or 000, a proportion of one-sixth.
Their imports were \$3,233,000,000,
ours \$870,000,000, a proportion of
one fourth. Their total trade was
\$10,648,000,000, apress 10,200,000 on the streets, or dragged themselves from door to door seeking aid. Even the well-to-do were forced to content themselves with the well-meant but \$10,648,000,000, ours \$2,103,000,000, a proportion of one fifth. bungling efforts of amateurs. "Eventually hospitals were opened

of nurse.

The inference to be drawn from this is that Canada is a busier and more prosperous country than the United States, and that it must con-tinue to be so. Canadians can en sure this by making the Victory Loan 1919 an overwhelming success. If it is, Canada will continue to forge ahead; if Canadians fail in their duty they can expect nothing but reduced trade, unemployment and gen-

DIED

HELFERTY.—At Picton, Ont., on October 14, 1919 Patrick Helferty. May his soul rest in peace.

KEARNEY .- At Young's Point, on Sunday, Oct. 5th, Harry Kearney, son of J. E. Kearney. May his soul rest in peace. McDonald.-At the Charlottetown

Hospital, on October 4, 1919, Miss Mary C. McDonald, Organist of St. Mary's Church, Souris. May her soul rest in peace. CORCORAN. -- At St. Joseph's Hospi-

tal, London, on Friday, Oct. 10th, 1919, William Corcoran, dearly beloved husband of Mary Theresa Corcoran, of 142 Mill St., London. May his soul rest in peace. CRUICKSHANK .- At the Convent of

the Sacred Heart, Grosse Point, Michigan, on Oct. 9th, 1919, Mother Margaret Cruickshank, eldest dough ter of the late John and Catherine Cruickshank of London, Ont. May her soul rest in peace.

THE HISTORY OF

act of devotion. For fifteen centuries nursing was almost entirely in the hands of religious. St. Paul recognized woman's fitness for this occupation, and appointed deaconesses to look after the sick and dis-tressed, the earliest Visiting Nurses' Association, and an 'early Christian' St. Paula, a fourth century Roman

lady, was the first trained nurse, and established the first training school for nurses of which we have any record. In her own city she devoted herself and her fortune to the service of the unfortunate. Pagan Rome had little appreciation, and no sympathy for this effort, and she went to Bethlehem, in Judea, where she built a small hospital for the sick poor of the district, and for migring over the district, and for pilgrims over-taken by disease while travelling in Palestine. Here also she trained her of ours over which Canadians might justly become jubilant.

band of women in the care of the sick. Later she built and equipped a hospice on the road to Jerusalen for pilgrims who had met with acci-dent and ill health on the way. St. Paula and her nurses were not clois-tered nurses, but from this band developed the nursing sisterhoods which flourished in the succeeding

> AFTER THE REFORMATION "When the Reformation rolled its wave of intellectual confusion and

Canada will pay Victory Bondholders \$18,500,000 in interest on Nov. 1 and \$15,000,000 on Dec. 1. TEACHERS WANTED

EXPERIENCED CATHOLIC TEACHER wanted for S. S. 1, Rutherford; second class profession al certificate. Salary \$700 per annum. Duties to begin at once. Apply to P. R. de Lamorandiere, Killarney, Ont. WANTED A CATHOLIC TEACHER, HOLD-a 2nd class professional certificate, for the English Parochial school, Little Current, Manitou-in Island, Ont. Apply stating salary and exper-ience to Laurent Lesage, Sec., Little Current, Ont. 2123-tf

The guarantee of your country backs up the Victory Bonds.

LADY TEACHER WANTED; HOLDING first class certificate. Salary \$600. Address Rev. I. G. Hoffarth, Walkerton, Ont. 2139-3 TEACHER WANTED FOR SEPARATE school, Section No. 7, Sydenham. Duties to mence Nov. 1st, 1919. Apply stating salary qualification, to Michael J. Duggan, Sec. ass. Annao. R. R. I. P. O., Ont., Grey Co. 2440-2

WANTED A CATHOLIC TEACHER. DUTIES to commence November 3rd, Salary \$30 per month. Apply to John Nicholas, Bow Island, 2141-2

WANTED, A PERSON TO ACT AS ORGAN-Ontario. State salary and references. Box 149, 2136-tf

PRIESTS HOUSEKEEPER WANTED immediately, in a town not far from Toronto. Must be capable of alter the household affar and doing good plain cooking and milking a cow. A woman brought in to do the washing. Apply stating wages and giving references to Box 154, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. 2141-2 FARM FOR SALE

FARM FOR SALE

ONE HUNDRED ACRES. IN THE COUNTY of Wellington, Lot 9 Concession 4, Township of Arthur, i of a mile from school and simes from the village of Kenilworth-a good dimes village and C. P. R. Station with Catholic Chone, the farm is a two storey red brick house, modernly equipped with fur ace and bath and hot and cold water. Bank harn 64x66ft, with convenient water tanks supplied by windmill on a never failing spring well; a large stock shed 20x40ft, withcomfortable hen house; a driving shed 20x40ft, withcomfortable hen house; a driving shed 20x40ft, withcomfortable hen house; a driving shed 20x40ft. The farm is all clear, in a first class state of culti-land and fenced mostly into 10 acre fields with land and fenced mostly into 10 acre fields with land and fenced mostly into 10 acre fields with land and fenced mostly into 11 acre fields with land and fenced mostly into 11 acre fields with large acre of young acre of young cond bearing orchard and i acre of young acre of young states. The fields of the fields. The fields of th under lay governors, and nursing

life today, says that "with the excep-tion of the Roman Catholic clergy, there is not a public body of men in the country today which is not com-posed of amateurs with a picked up TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES
HOTEL DIEU, ST. JOSEPH, WINDSOR,
Ont. There are vacancies in our Training
School. Young women desiring to enter as
pupil-nurses. Address. Siter Superintendent,
Hotel Dieu, St. Joseph Windsor, Ont. 2110-52

IA1 for Nurse, offers exceptional educational opportunities for competent and ambitious young women. Applicate must be eighteen years of age, and have one of High school or its equivalent. Pupils year of High school or its coulvalent. Pupils present of the Directress of Nurses, Mercy Hospital, Toledo, Ohio. 2110-tr

200 ACRES, IN THE TP, ARTHUR, CO. Weilington, South half Lot 7 and North half Lot 8, on 2nd Concession miles from Kenilworth, a C. P. R. polot, and Catholic Church; convenient to school, lot of the Church in the Convenient to school, many convenient to school, many convenient to school, many convenient to school many convenient to school many convenient to school many convenient to school many convenient to the convenient to the convenient to school many convenient to the con

Mission Supplies

Our Distinct Specialty

W. E. Blake & Son Catholic Church Supplies LIMITED 123 Church St. Toronto, Can.



MAID WANTED MAID WANTED BY CATHOLIC FAMILY in Toronto Good home and considerate

Executor's Notice to Creditors

IN THE MATTER OF the Estate of Rev. George Richard Northgraves, late of the City of London in the County of Middlesex, Priest of the Roman Catholic Church, deceased:—

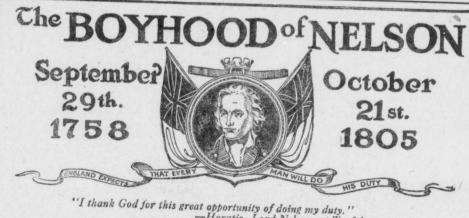
Catholic Church, deceased:

Stolic Church, deceased:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to R.S. O. 1914, Cp. 112, that all persons having claims against the estate of the said Rev. George Church and the said church and the said feel said said the said and full particulars of their claims and the said any, held by them, duly verified, and after said said the said deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which nitice shall have been received.

Murphy & Gunn, Solicitors for Matilds Jane Deane, Executrix.

Dated this Fourteenth day of October, A.D. 1919.



-Horatio, Lord Nelson, at Trafalgar.



sibilities on the sec. To raise funds for the relief of our merchant relief of our merchant seamen, injured in the war, and for dependents of those who were killed. To maintain sailors' homes

To train boys and unune

H.P.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES COMMODORE AEMILIUS JARVIS

Do you realize that you can satisfy some lad's yearning for the sea?

The boy Nelson longed to follow in his uncle's footsteps, and in giving the boy his chance Captain Suckling gave to the Empire its greatest naval hero. Far from robust at the age of twelve, Nelson rose early to rank, and it is of special interest to Canadians to note that as a young officer he served in Quebec and was familiar with that great highway, the St. Lawrence. In giving his life for his country at Trafalgar, Nelson, by his famous victory, assured Britain's supremacy on the sea.

Some boy in Canada awaits YOUR assistance. You may never see or knowhim, but your contribution to the Nelson Day Campaign for \$500,000 will be the means of his joining a Boys' Naval Brigade at one of the eight branches now in operation or at others to be formed.

He will learn the elements of seaman-ship. He will take a summer cruise. He may get a year at sea. He will be a better citizen, and when the time comes that he is needed to help to man a Can-adian merchant ship to carry Canadian goods to the markets of the world, he will be READY.

Should the day come when Canada and the Empire will again need defenders on

the sea, let us have our own men trained and prepared. Let us have a body of our fellow countrymen ready to emulate the glorious example of our sea heroes from the time of Nelson to those of the

So long as we are dependent on foreign

sailors to man our merchant ships, there is no force to draw upon in case of an emergency such as confronted us in 1914. The Navy League of Canada points out the possibility for

service to every Canadian. Let us realize the opportunity by contributing liberally to the Nelson Day Campaign. May we all be able to say, as did Nelson with his dying breath:

"Thank God I have done my duty!"



Campaign Committee for the Province of Ontario Chairman: SIR JOHN C. EATON Hon. Treas.: SIR EDMUND OSLER 84 King Street West, Toronto

Vice-Chairman: A. M. HOBBERLIN Assist, Treas.: N. L. MARTIN