Columemperor his first ressed to Isabella,

peror of Marco
Pope to
cople the
crope, 6;
rco Polo
e public
a an emgrandeur
cnificence

bited isldlan, 153. Spanish atives be o relieve ere tasks,

ragic fate; and the passed by

pie poem elling of ating the la Gama,

is in quest e through varied exa northi, 359; his t his crew n sledges to the Atred as the discoverer of the Northwest Passage, 363.

Magellan, Ferdinand, his birth, 119; serves as a page at court, 120; sails for India with Almeida, 121; fights the Moors, 122; changes his name from the Portuguese to the Spanish form and renounces his allegiance, 125, lays his plan before the Spanish king, Charles V., 125; sent out by Spain with a fleet of five ships, 128, 129; difficulties of the voyage, 132, 133; drops anchor at Port St. Julian, 133, mutiny on board, 135; strait discovered, 146; desertion of the San Antonio, 150; reaches the Pacific, 152, discovery of the Ladrones, 156; of the Philippines, 157; is killed in a war with the natives of Mactan, 164; after many adventures one vessel of his fleet finds its way back to Spain, completing the first circumnavigation of the globe, 172-176.

Mangi, the southern provinces of China, 12.

Marchena, Juan Perez de, Prior of the convent of La Rabida, who encouraged Columbus, took up his cause, pleaded with Queen Isabella, and at last gained her consent, 26.

Marco Polo, birth, 5; travels in Asia, 6-8; returns to Venice, 8; relates his adventures to a fellow-prisoner, 8; some of the particulars in which his statements are confirmed by modern research, 8-10; wide influence of his work, 3-4; Columbus studied him diligently, 12.

Margarite, captain left by Columbus in command at Cibao, 63; is

relieved by Ojeda, seizes caravels of Bartholomew, and sails for Spain, 66.

Marigalante, one of the West Indies, discovered by Columbus on his second voyage, 57.

Martinique, one of the West India islands discovered by Columbus on his fourth voyage, 81.

Maundeville, Sir John, travels in the East, 12; immense popularity of his book, 12; it was read by Columbus, 13; some of the wonders he relates, 192.

Mendez, Diego, a brave and staunch officer of Columbus on his fourth voyage, 84, 86, 88, 92.

NAVIDAD, the fort which Columbus built on Hispaniola, 45; story of its destruction, 60.

Nordenskiöld, Prof. Adolph Eric, sails to discover a northeast passage to the Indies, 364; description of the coasts visited and of the peoples and animals inhabiting them, 364-381; the northernmost point of Asia passed, 382; off the Lena Delta, 383; descriptiva of the Siberian tundra, 384-387; visited by Chukchis, 388; their characteristics, 388-396; frozen in, 397; how the time was spent in winter-quarters, 398-402: free from the ice, 407: the Northeast Passage achieved, 409; circumnavigation of Europe and Asia completed, 410.

OJEDA, a valiant Spanish captain, 61; captures and takes the Indian chief Caonabo to Isabella, 67.

Otherc, Norse explorer, visits the court of Alfred the Great, 189; his explorations, 190.