

furnish such, the railway company must allow him three dollars for each car.

LAKE AND RAIL SHIPMENTS

Regarding the handling of apples from Eastern Canada to points in Ontario, Minitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the fill way companies claim they cannot furnish refrigerator cars to take care of all carloes delivered at their Lake Superior terminds. They will not assume responsibility for damage by frost after October fifteer the Refrigerator cars, supplied with heaters, will be furnished as far as possible. When hox cars are used, the shipper will be permitted to line and place stoyes or other means of heating in them and the radial companies will furnish free transport is both ways for attendants accompanies such for looking after the heating the privilege, however, does not apply on all rail shipments, but we are endeavoring to have it apply on such when refrigerators cannot be supplied. If granted, growers will be advised.

CHANGING DISTINATION

Agents when requested, will undertake to change in transit the destination of carload traffic from one place to another, charging three dollars for each change, plus the difference which may exist between the rate billed and the rate from shipping point to ultimate destination. If out of the direct run an additional charge per ton per mile (minimum twenty miles) will be made for such extra baul.

Our Transportation Committee has neither the power nor the desire to make it binding upon fruit shippers to keep records and to send them to me, but the effort to improve conditions is in your interest, therefore I confidently expect your cooperation.

San Jose Scale in Nova Scotia

The Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture is leaving no stone unturned in the effort to stamp out San Jose scale, which has made its appearance in the province. This pest was first discovered in the Annapolis Valley in the spring of 1912 by G. E. Saunders, who was then in charge of the Brown Tail Moth inspection work. The scale was found on trees that had been planted at Aylesford the previous year.

Steps were immediately taken to ascitain the extent of the intection. It was found that the pest had been introduced in many localities. Inspectors were immediately sent out with authority to destreall infested trees. During the year on hundred and fifty thousand trees were in spected on over seventeen hundred proper ties, and seven hundred and twenty-three

trees were destroyed.

This season the inspection work was continued and it is hoped that all intested stock was located. Legislation has been enacted making it imperative that all infested stock be either destroyed or shippout of the country. All nursery stock coming into the province must bear a certificat of inspection, stating that the nursery in which the crop was grown had been a spected the previous year and found free all injurious pests and diseases. All successful where it is inspected and furnigated the province of the province where it is inspected and furnigated the state of the province of the province of the previous year and found free of the previous pests and diseases.

Concentrated lime sulphur, applied selective buds open in the spring, is it be known remedy. Concentrated kerosis emulsion is also effective on dorman treand a diluted solution can be applied the trees when the lice hatch during the summer. The females do not lay egg the young being produced alive. It is to timated that each female will produce for hundred living young in a single seaso