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The True Culturess

MONTREAL, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1908

PRICE FIVE CENTS

A Dismantled Irish Town

There are two proverbs very frequently heard which concern Carrick. One of these contains the assertion to judge. It is distinctly noticeable that since the simpler and more solid forms of food have ceased and mysterious, and is worded thus: people has decreased in a corresponding ratio. The wheaten bread and fitzgerald in the Catholic Press, Sydney, Australia. What claims an original inhabitant of Carrick has to being considered ubiquitous beyond the average Irishman is not sasily seen, but at the same time one must not challenge the truth of the proverb without running the risk of being charbed with irreverent temerity, for the proverbs of all nations are considered to be the crystallized wisdom of many generations.

self.

It is not so very long ago since Carrick, which now numbers four or five thousand, was able to support the creditable number of four-teen thousand. There were tanneries and wool factories, and great forwarding grain stores. Besides, Carrick was famous for the quality of boots made there. In fact, there was one street where all the houses were little boot factories employing was one street where all the houses were little boot factories employing many hands. That street is now, and perhaps always was, called a lane, and is marrower than any street in Naples, and yet great fortunes were amassed there. It is said that the "sun never sets on the British Empire," but it may be safely asserted that so close are the houses together, it never rises on Cook Lane, for this is the appellation which now perpetuates the fame of that once busy thoroughfare, and is attributable to the circumstance that in hygone years, when the concourse of country people to Carrick was considerable, there were numbers of cook-shops in that convenient quarter.

There are five storehouses in Carrick telling the usual tale of past propogrity, in the days that were.

There are five storehouses in Carrick telling the usual tale of past prosperity. In the days that were and roundabout the country you see many an old mil. and the big mill-wheel motionless and its ironwork rusty, and its woodwork worm-caten, the glass in its windows shattered, and birds flying in and out, for human beings come and go there no longer. Magnificent watercourses run away unused to the sea, and piles of machinery are only heaps of scrap-iron. From the top af Grubb's hill over the town you get a beautiful view up towards Clonmel, down towards Waterford, and across to Slievenamon. Through this forbile vale the River Suir runs. Yet, although you command a vista of several miles each way, perhaps you may not count three fields under cultivation in the whole circle of vision—and this the very best land in Ireland.

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weral miles each way, perhaps you may not count three fields under cultivation in the whole circle of vision—and this the very best land in Ireland.

THE DETERIORATION OF PHY—SIQUE.

The cessation—total or partial—of agriculture is responsible for another lamentable consequence—the deterioration of physique in the countryman. There is no mode of life calculated to form healthier manhood than agricultural life. The thousand and one duties of the farmer in connection with his lands and crops and cattle constitute so many athletic exercises as to be a perfect training discipline for the development of man's endowments. So far as I have seen of Connacht they still cultivate the soil as of old, and for industry and unremitting labor this tract of country affords an example which could not be surpassed. It seems as if it rained stones galore all over the land, in many stretches of country, and yet with infinite patience the farmer and his boys, aye, and girls, have gathered the stones into heaps and put in crops between them.

As the subject of health is under discussion, allow me a few observations which I have made, or were

tions are considered to be the crystian working order furnished by tallized wisdom of many generations nature.

A friend of mine lately passed by an old abbey in the County Clare, and of the county Clare, and there is a large mound of human bones disinterred for some man you may expect to meet everywhere and not a Carrick woman, it must not be suspected that wives in many of their owners must have been that town fail to exercise an at-aged persons. In many towns in where and not a Carrick woman, it tooth ismissing from them, although must not be suspected that wives in that town fail to exercise an attractive influence on their husbands, who consequently seek relief in the distractions which foreign parts afford. No: for among the warmest-hearted people in the whole of Ireland the Carrick people, men and women, should be accorded a premier and honored place. If there are Carrick mea to be met with far from their native town it is because Carrick as suffered most disastrously from commercial anisfortunes during the past few decades of years, and to-day that once flourishing centre is truly only a shadow of her former self.

It is not so very long ago since Carrick, which now numbers four or five thousand, was able to support the creditable number of four-teen thousand. There were tames at thistes and invest in the carries was once famous for its atthictes and investigations.

Carrick was once famous for its athletes, and, indeed, its laurels are still green to some extent in this respect, for there are some successful competitors with honors and mediately competitors with honors and med-als thick upon them living in town-lands in the vicinity. The world-fa-mous Davins are still hale and hear-ty. Patrick, the jumper, looks as spruce and tidy as when he bounded over six and a half eet two inches and is fifty-four inches round the chest. He believes that tectotalism is the only change, for the ablest

HYMENEAL. MACPHEE-NICHOLS.

ried to Mr. John A. MacPhee, of Cornwall. Owing to the recent be-reavements in both families the wed-ding was very quiet. Rev. Vicar-General Corbett officiated. The bride and bridegroom were unattended. The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a gown of cream broadcloth. Mr. and Mrs MacPhee left for New York on their wedding

An English Protestant

The Catholic Herald (England) referring to English press strictures on the Catholic Church Index Expurgatorius points to the fact of the (Protestant) Archbishop of Canterbury having "placed publication of a Protestant minister on the Protestant Index by prohibiting their further publication," and noting the prosecution in London of a street orator on a charge of blasphemy it remarks upon it as "additional evidence that England has nothing to learn from the Pope in the matter of suppressing mischievous or unpalatable opinion."

Further proof in the same direction is quoted from a London daily, which, commenting on the prosecution for blasphemy, such as are now going on in London (the paper says), are so rare nowadays that it is generally forgotten that it is an offence against both common and statute law. By an act of William III. a person was declared a blasphemer who should deny any of the Persons of the Trinity to be God, or The Catholic Herald (England) re-

Statute law. By an act of William III. a person was declared a blass phemer who should deny any of the Persons of the Trinity to be God, or assert that there are more Gods than one, or deny the truth of Christianity or the Scriptures. In deference to the opinions of Unitariana and others, the first clause was afterwards omitted. In 1841 Mr.

and others, the first clause was atterwards omitted. In 1841 Mr. Moxon, the publisher, was successfully prosecuted for having published shelley's "Queen, Mab."
On such English enactments and practice the Herald observes that "solong as this law stands in the Statute book of England, it is not consistent in English critics to assail the Vatican for the existence of an index which does not send men to the Vatican for the existence of an index which does not send men to jail for writing distasteful matter, but simply declares that such matter ought not to be read."

So we see that there is an English Protestant "Index," and much more penal than that of the Catholic Church.

His Grace the Archbishop Will Make Pastoral Visit to St. Patrick's on Sunday Next.

The Archbishop is at present visiting the parishes of the city and Sunday next it will be the turn of St. Patrick's. At Grand Mass on Sunday last Rev. Gerald McShame, the pastor, gave a very lucid explanation of what a pastoral visit meant: A pastoral visit was the fulfillment. tion of what a pastoral visit meant: A pastoral visit was the fulfilment of a duty assumed by every Bishop in order to oversee the spiritual and temporal interests of all the churches in his diocese. The ceremonial is specially provided for in the Roman Ritual and is very touching and impressive. The Bishop is welcomed by the pastor the clergy and the pressive. The Bishop is welcomed by the pastor, the clergy and the faithful, whom he addresses. In the course of the day he visits the pa-rochial institutions and in the after-noon he presides over a special cere-mony for all the departed ones of the parish, when a solemn Libera is chanted.

Kenting Pews.

of the School Commissioners on Tuesday evening, reported that the accommodation of the Sisters' school accommodation of the Sisters school on Wellington street was no longer sufficient. The sisters of the Congregation of Notre Dame, he said were ready to put up a new building at their own expense, provided the Board afterwards allowed them as the street of \$1000. at their own expense, provided the Board afterwards allowed them an annual grant of \$1000. The cost is estimated at \$30,000. Unless this offer was accepted, it was pointed out, the board would have to assume the building expenditure itself. At the suggestion of Commissioner Lapointe, the metter was referred to the Fimance Committee.

Holy Rosary Society of St. Patrick's

The Holy Rosary Society of St. Patrick's Church will hold their regular monthly meeting in the chapel at 4.15 on Sunday next, at which a large attendance is expected.

"God Save Ireland."

While the soft, sweet old Irish mewhile the soft, sweet old Irish melodies made popular by Moore are widely known, there is an interesting if sad story connected with the writing of Ireland's national anthem "God Save Ireland," which will doubtless interest many of our readers and refresh the memory of others who remember the days of the Fermians.

ers and refresh the memory of others who remember the days of the Fermians.

Early one morning in September, 1867, the police on duty in Oak street, Manchester, England, after a desperate struggle, arrested as suspicious characters two broad-shouldered, muscular men who proved to be heavily armed, and at the hearing a few hours later, were about to be sentented by the magistrate to a few days' imprisonment under the vagrancy act, when a detective recognized them as Colonel Thomas J. Kelley and Captain Deasey, prominent Fenians for whose capture the government forces had been bending every effort since the remarkably clevery effort since the remarkably clevery effort since the remarkably clever rescue of James Stephens from Richmond jail, Dublin. Their arrest caused great satisfaction in England, and after a preliminary hearing a few difys later, they were remanded to the county jail to await trial on the charge of "treason-felony," a

a few diys later, they were remanded to the county jail to await trial on the charge of "treason-felony," a crime then newly invented by the English government enabling it to condemn Irishmen to death for political reasons. They were immediately handcuffed and placed in locked cells in the ordinary prison van for the journey across the city, with a dozen policemen as guard—cight with the yen and four ma cab. Passing dozen policemen as guard—eight with the van and four in a cab. Passing the Hyde road railway arch, in a thinly populated section, as if by magic a score of men appeared, many carrying pistols, and the police fled without a struggle, leaving the rescuers free to break down the door. cuers free to break down the door. In firing through the lock, a shot bodged in the head of police sergeant. Brett, who was inside the van. and his death two bours later was the only fatality of this daring rescue, which shook England to its foundations—a little hand of Fenians in broad daylight rescuing fellow conspirators in the midst of an English city, and safely escaping the rooh and police! Ten minutes after their flight the police returned, reinforced by a mob, and only three of the brand, who sacrificed themselves to cover their conrades' retreat, were captured and roughly handled. In response to the howl of the

In response to the howl of British press for vengeance, an In response to the nowl of the Privish press for vewcence, an all night raid on the Irish quarters in Manchester resulted in over sixty men being summarily arrested and sentenced to short terms on various pretexts, and five were remanded to stand trial for the "murder" of Brett-William P. Allen, a native of Tipperary Miachae. O'Brien, a mative of Cork, and lieutenant in the union army during the Civil War, Michael Larkin, a native of King's county; Edward O'Meagher Condon, a citizen of Ohio, also a Civil War veteran, and Thomas Maguire, of the Royal Marines. Duting the trial, which was a travesty of justice, where the verdict was arranged long beforehand, the bearing and courage displayed by the accused men showed hand, the bearing and played by the accused men showed them worthy followers of the principles for which many others had gladly died. Responding to the formal questions as to why sentence of death should not be passed, Condan tersely expressed their sentements

Another School Needed.

Another School Commissioners on tidey evening, reported that the mational another words was measured as a meeting and the normal measurement of the series of sentence would not be carried out, and on the morning of November 23 the people of Ireland, and lovers of liberty throughout the wotld, were horror stricken to receive the news that Allen, Larkin anh O'Brien had been hanged at eight o'clock! True Irishmen in life, they had gone unflinchingly to an early grave with a last dying prayer of "God Save Ireland," and around their tragic death T. D. Sullivan wrote what is now the national anthem of their native land, even as Francis Scott Meyes wrote "The Star Spangled Banner" from the inspiration of a night in prison on an English man-of-war. It was but fitting that as the Irish-

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misery, through agency. Quite a large number greet-ed the lecturer, and listened atten-tively to his most instructive discourse. Father Holland very kindly gave some piano selections during the intermission and on the whole everyone went away thoroughly satisfied with the delightful evening they had spent.

Mgr Sharetti Presides at Religious Profession.

His Excellency Mgr. Sharetti, pa-His Excellency Mgr. Sbaretti, papal delegate, passed through the city on Monday on his way to Sault au Recollet, where he presided at a religious profession in the Sacred Heart Convent on Tuesday morning. A very interesting feature of this ceremony was the presence of a French lady among those who took the well. She was one of those expelled from France by enactments of

a SMILE IN EVERY DOSE.

A SMILE IN EVERY DOSE.

The mother who, in her gratitude for what Baby's Own Tablets have to the Abysima, is returning to Rome with an autograph letter from that sovereign and two lions as a present for the Pope. Father Bernardo will to the Abysima survivors of the Civil War figured largely in the Femian movement, Sullivan should set his words to the air of an American war song.

Illustrated Lecture by Father Ethelbert O.F. M.

On Tuesday evening last a lecture was given in St. Ann's Hall, by the Rev. Father Ethelbert, O.F.M., under the auspices of the Catholic, Temperance Union of Canada. The lecture was most instructive, and, with the aid of a series of views, gave a vivid description of the effects of alcohol on the entire segment of the control of the progress of Medicine Ca. Brockville, Cnt.

A NEWMAN ANECDOTE.

The following story of Newman has often been told, but we do not remember to have heard the name of the challenger before. It is the Pall Mall Gazette which tells it now: That Presbyteriam stalwart, the late Dr. John Cumming, from the title of one of his books and the tenor of his preaching —once visited Birmingham on a lecturing tour, and sent a note up to the Oratorian challenging him to a public debets. lenging him to a public debate on any point of religious controversy at issue between them. The place of en-counter was to be the local towr hall, where the Suffragists got such a demolition with their own weapons on Wednesday night, and some such results would have come about if Newman had accepted, for sectationisms

with a decoration for King Menelik of Abyssinia, is returning to Rome with an autograph letter from that sovereign and two lions as a present for the Pope. Father Bernardo will tring with him to Rome, an Abys-simian Catholic priest, who suffered persecutions and imprisonment at the hands of the Coptic priests, and whose liberation was secured through King Menelik.