FARMINGANDLIVESTOCK

DENATURED ALCOHOL IN TH UNITED STATES.

In a recent interview had with him by the special Washington correspond ent of The Philadelphia Record, Dr. H. W. Wiley, chemist to the United States department of agriculture, gave an in teresting and instructive opinion regarding the value of alcohol to the farmer. It is quite certain, he said, that the use of alcohol motors on the farm will become quite common as soon is sufficiently low. It can be used for Verv mowing machines, plows, etc. ise of alcohol. In Germany, he explained, small alcohol motors are in use for has been brought about by the wise driving plows, mowing, reaping and system of experiments being followed binding machines, also for chopping by the Ontario Experimental Union. and grinding cattle food and pumping This year the outside work, which water. The Germans have also developed many kinds of alcohol automobiles, motor-boats and traction engines, while in their army alcohol traction engines draw artillery and heavy trans-As the United States farmer is now

at liberty to manufacture his own alco ermmence the construction of a model will purchase and utilize in this way are waste potatoes, green corn that has to decay. These will be converted into sicohol, and the still will be a model for fuel and illuminant. It will be capable of distilling 100 gallions in eight hours, and the this first still will cost Dr. Wiley \$4000, he estimates that they will ultimately be sold for \$1000, or less. Young men from the agricultural colleges, preferably post-graduates, will 11 mentation and distillation, and will then be sent back to their states and 14 territories qualified to erect and operate 15 model plants and to instruct the farm-

The slow progress made in the use of denatured alcohol by farmers is attributed by Dr. Wiley to want of knowledge of distillation, and the fact that 21 duction of alcohol are not as yet factured. During his visit abroad, Dr. 24 Wiley saw many of these home stillsin France there are 27,000 little one called "boilers of the crop," used mostly in wine making. In the United States distillers in Peoria and Terre Haute 280 are making and selling denatured alco- 29 hol at 40 cents a gallon, but the farmer can make it cheaper than this by learning to use waste materials. Grain freezes every year by the hundreds of thousands of bushels, and all of it, said the doctor, can be and the waste will still be left for cattle food, as good muscle and bonebuilder as the whole grain, altho not so efficient as a fattener. Cornstalks are also a source of alcohol supply-untold tons of sugar go to waste in the cornstalks of our farms—the stalks of sweet corn, field corn and sorghumall that is needed is a cheap method of extracting it. Dr. Wiley explained that person who conducts the experiment. the "denaturing" of alcohol can be done either on the farm or at a central denaturing bonded warehouse. As the United States regulations require that alcohol distilled in this way must be "180 proof," a special still, preferably of the "continuous type," will be necessary, and it is this kind that Dr. Wylie will erect for his demonstrations. His experiments should form part of the enquiry to be made by the Dominion inland revenue department, and every effort made to keep the Canadian farmer in touch with the latest developments connected with a new fuel and illuminant that undoubtedly promises to be of great value to agriculturists.

New Books at the Library.

Walker, History of Music in Eng-

land; Vasare on Technique. Introduction to the Arts of Design, Architec-Photography, 1908; Turner, Transfer Printing on Enamels, Porcelain and Men's Christian Association this even lights on Chinese Life; Gordon, Round ternoon. About the North Pole; Pearcy, In Australian Tropics; Drewitt, Bombay in the Days of George IV.—Memoirs of Sir Edward West; Symons, Cities of Italy; Trevelyan, The American Revolution, Part III .: Goncourt, The Conndantes of Louis XV., translated by Ernest Dowson, 2 vols.; Del Lungo, Women of Florence, translated by Mary Steegman: Arthur Nightingall. My Racing Adventures; King Edward VI., An Appreciation, by Sir Clements R. Markham; Frederick Denison Maurice, Life, by C. F. G. Masterman (leaders of the church, 1800-1900); Calthorp. The Dance of Love; Stephens, The Eddy; Eastman, Old Indian Days; Bell. Thou Fool; Marchant, Sisters of Silver Creek; Knight, Aubrey Verno Macdonald, Quest of the Black Opals; Werner's Readings and Recitations, edited by Sara S. Rice, 39 vols.

A Banker's Death. NEW YORK, March 12.-John G. Jenkins, sr., the Brooklyn banker, who with his three sons was indicted as a result of an investigation, died today from paralysis. For many years he was a prominent figure in the finan-

GREAT VALUE TO PEOPLE

The Experimental Union Are Again Offering Their Choice of Experiments-Why Not Try One?

The farm crops of Ontario Province little change, Dr. Wiley remarked, need duction of the soil and the prosperity

> A great deal of Ontario's prosperity has been so valuable, will be extend-

mbers of the Ontario Agricultural and Experimental Union are pleased to state that for 1908 they are prepared to distribute into every township of Ontario material for experiments with fodder crops, roots, grains, grasses, clovers, and fertilizers. About 2200 varieties of farm crops have been tested in the experimental descriptions of the Ontario Astriculturdepartment of the Ontario Agricultur-al College, Guelph, for at least live years in succession. These consist of varieties from nearly all parts of the varieties from nearly all parts of the world, some of which have done exceedingly well in the carefully conducted experiments at the college, and are now being distributed free of charge for co-operative experiments thruout Ontario. The following is the list of co-operative experiments in agriculture for 1908.

No. Experiments. Plots.

Experiments.
Three varieties oats Three varieties six-rowed barley 2a. Three varieties six-Towed barley
2b Two varieties two-rowed barley
3. Two varieties prulies barley
4. Two varieties of spring wheat
5. Three varieties buckwheat Two varieties field peas...... Emmer and Spelt

varieties Soy, Soja, or

Three varieties husking corn.. Three varieties of mangels ... Two varieties sugar beets for

Two varieties carrots Three varieties fodder or silage

Three varieties sorghum Grass peas and two varieties 19 Rape, kale and field cabbage.. Three varieties clover Sainfoin, Lucerne and Burnet Four varieties grasses Three varieties field beans.....

Fertilizers with Swedish turnips Sowing mangels on level and in 28a Two varieties early potatoes. 28b Two varieties medium ripening

Two varieties late potatoes Three mixtures for grain pro-Three mixtures of grasses and

clover for havfirst twenty-seven experiments and in Nos. 29 and 30, is to be two rods long

by one rod wide; and in No. 28, one Each person in Ontario who wishes to join in the work may choose any one of the experiments for 1908, and apply for the same. The material will be furnished in the order in which the applications are received until the supply is exhausted. It might be well for each applicant to make a second choice, for fear the first could not be granted. All material will be furnished entirely free of charge to each applicant, and the produce will, of

Dr. Saunders Honored. OTTAWA, March 12.—Dr. William Saunders of Ottawa, who for 21 years William past has been director of the Domin-ion Experimental Farms, has been elected an honorary member of the Royal Agricultural Society of Eng-

FIRE DEPT. COMPLIMENTED.

Chief Thompson of the fire depart-

damage from smoke." Fred B. Smith Coming. Louisa S. Maclehose; Morris, British Violin Makers; American Annual of Photography. 1908: Turner Transfer sium banquet at the Central Young Pottery; Beak, Art Principles in Portrait Photography; MacGowan, Sidense in Association Hall on Sunday af-

Keep the Myrtle sale in view. Spring work should be well out

Horses intended for heavy work should be hardened gradually. Have you asked our poultry man about your difficulties?

Neil McEachren of Argyle writes that his sale came off well. Grade milk cows sold as high as \$65. Now is the time the traveler thru

the Niagara peninsula will see lime spraying outfits at work. Kinsale Grange has become a flour-ishing body. Good discussions take place. There is plenty of room for more in the County of Ontario.

The management of the Union Stock yards are receiving much encouragement regarding their efforts to establish an arena there. It looks now quite possible to have a big show here next winter. Numbers of leading men have written their approval.

The Buffalo Milk Co. recently paid a fine of \$500 to the state department of agriculture to settle a complaint of adulterating milk, says The Pro adulterating milk, says The Froduce
Review. The department secured conclusive evidence that the company was
mixing milk and otherwise tampering
with the genuine product. It is claimed that the company has been guilty
of violating the laws to an extent that
would subject them to fines amounting
to \$200,000 if the penalty was exacted
for each offence

The Perth Shorthorn sales in th old land, where big prices are generally obtained, has not had as good an ally obtained, has not had as good an average this year as was their good fortune last year. In all 353 head averaged \$175, while last year the average of 398 head was \$287. Baron's Pride, winner of first prize in the younger bull class was sold privately for 425 guineas. He was bred by James

Messrs. T. and J. Purdie Somerville, Sandilands, Lanark, Scotland, have just shipped a choicely bred trio of Clydesdale stallions to a buyer in Northwest Canada, Mr. Wm. Marshalf, Namaga, Alta. These are Scotland's Heir (14352) Atalanta (13964), and Scotland's Motto (12353). These horses are rather above the average run of those exported, and should do much to enhance the ever-growing popularity of the breed in Northwest Canada, says The Scottish Farmer.

Intending planters of fruit trees Ontario should write either to the A. C., or the provincial department of agriculture at Toronto, for bulletin 147, agriculture at Toronto, for bulletin 147, giving list of "fruits recommended for planting in Ontario," in which will be found named those varieties which have been thoroly tested and have proved among the best of nearly 200 which have been under trial.

J. H. Hale, the peach king of Glastonbury, Conn., who was attending the convention at Grimsby and St. Catharines last week, expressed himself as delighted with the Niagara district, not only with the thrifty appearance of the country, but with the people as well, says The Weekly Fruit Grower.

Everyone knows in a general way, many from experience, that evergreens need more care in planting than deciduous trees. The reason is that the sap of evergreens, being of a resinous nature, will not flow afresh if dried out; or, at least, not so easily as the sap of deciduous sorts. The roots must never be allow to dry.

A recent issue of T. P.'s Weekly traces the woman's leap year privilege of proposing to the man she likes back to a supposed Scottish act of parlia-ment of 1288, wherein "Her Maist speak to the man she likes, and if he be not already betrothed, he must marry her or pay her a forfeit of £100. Whether or no there ever was sucra nact, it was in the seventeenth century held to be an acknowledged custom every fourth years for the woman to do the wooing. If she wore a scar-left pattices. ment of 1288, wherein "Her Maist Blessit Majestie Margaret" decrees that every maid shall, if she chooses, to do the wooing. If she wore a scar-let petticoat, the man knew what to expect; and if he felt disinclined to marry her he gave her a silk dress. But if her dress gave no sign of her intentions, he was held at liberty to

in Toronto to-night for the reception by Geoffrey de St. Aldeman prepreme grand master, A. A. Campbell, London. The assembly will be held in Temple Building and will be attended by the Sir Knights of several preceptories, who are paying fraternal visits. The presiding preceptor, J. Webber Payne, will conduct the ceremonies.

Magistrate Woodcock Remanded. Thomas J. Woodcock, police magis trate and justice of the peace for in County of York, was again remanded ing upon two charges of perjury and one of conspiracy to defraud. E-County Constable Savage also was remanded a week upon the latter

Senator Ross' Address. Hon. G. W. Ross will address the Canadian Club on "The National Significance of the Plains of Abraham next Monday at 6.15 p.m.

EXPERIMENTS ON FARMS The Farmstead. DUNROBIN CLYDESDALES

Particulars of the Beaverton Sale of Horses-Grade Mare Brings \$300.

Clydesdales are Canada's favorite horses. And our people are willing to pay good prices yet for the right kind.

kind.

This was abundantly illustrated at the sale of imported and Canadian-bred Clydesdales and grades at Dun-

bred Clydesdales and grades at Dunrobin Farm, Beaverton, yesterday,
when Messrs. D. Gunn & Son sold
teams of Clydesdale mares for nearly
\$1000, and grade mares for \$300.

Dunrobin Farm is situated on the
banks of lovely Lake Simcoe in the
vicinity of fine farms and exquisite
natural beauty. The farm buildings
are all hard to surpass for convenience and appearance, while the beautiful residence design for rural pleasure and rest would make the most
antagonistic to rustic pursuits a convert to the agricultural life.

vert to the agricultural life.
George Jackson of Port Perry
handled the sale, and was assisted in
the ring by Fred Marquis of Greenbank and Herbert Smith of the Union
Stock Yards. The beautiful day made
tt possible to hold the sale in the open It possible to hold the sale in the open yards, and hundreds of people attend-er, including the leading horse breed-ers of Ontario.

Again the fact that horses are go again the fact that holses are going to be good prices this spring was demenstrated, and as the season for work begins, the general opinion prevails that there will be a big scramble

to get the workers.

The accommodations provided and the entertainment in the house did justice to Mr. R. E. Gunn's hospitality. The following prices were record-

Abigail (imp.) (9040), 1904, to Geo. Legg, Temperanceville Dunrobin Belle (imp.), 1905, to G. A. Brodie, Beaverton Trilby (imp.) (11206), 1901, to Robt. Dunrobin Dolly, 1906 (9010), to G. A. Brodie Liby (imp), 1903, to R. M. Holtby,

Scotland's Queen (imp.), 1905, to T. H. Legg, Temperanceville ... 275
Fancy Fall (imp.), 1904, to W. R.
Shields, Mt. Pleasant ... 400
Dainty Dame (imp.), 1904, to Andrew McKay, Woodville Dunrobin Maid, 1906, to R. Mc-Eachren, Argyle Dunrobin Maggie (imp.), 1905, to F.

Lady Cexhill (imp.), 1904, to Gra-Harrison, Beaverton Lady Kinnear (imp.), 1905, to T. Oak Ridges Lady Cardross, to James Torrance,

Lady Acme (imp), 1902, to Robt. Miller Rosilee (imp.), 1903, to G. A. Brodie, Bethesda Loretta, 1902, to John Miller, Wil-

Grades. Maud, 1903, to George Grant,

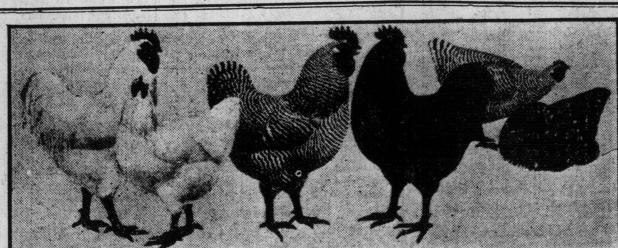
McFadden, Balsoner Summary.

Society, a resolution was passed authorizing three of the members in Nova Scotia, S. A. Chesley of Lunen-burg, Benjamin Russell of Dartmouth, intentions, he was held at liberty to refuse her proposal without a forfeit. to appear before the council of public instruction to protest against any system of military drill being accepted

For deliberately spitting in the face of a nun. Sister Mary Presentation of the Convent of Our Lady of Charity, while she was walking in King-street with another nun, Henry Donovan was remanded a week in police court yes terday morning to allow of examination into his sanity.

Dead at 111. UTICA, N.Y.,March 12.—Mrs. Sophia Lego, aged 111, died yesterday in Wil-liamstown. She had twelve children, thirty-two grandchildren, and great grandchildren

TOKIO, March 12.—The demand of the press and the public of Japan for aggressive action against China in connection with the Tatsu affair is subsiding.



THE CELEBRATED RUCK HEN

There are three varieties of Plymouth Rocks. The most popular is the Barred Rock. Besides there are the Buff Rocks and the White Rocks. These three breeds are pictured here.

SHORTHORNS

Clydesdales, Shropshires & Cotswolds

BY AUCTION

Under cover at Myrtle Station, C.P.R., on

Thursday, March 19th, at 1 p.m.

The Myrtle Sales Association will sell by auction without reserve, 20 Scotch Shornhorns, 10 bulls and 10 cows and heifers, of most fashionable breeding and unexcelled merit. Forty Shropshire and Cotswold ewes and ewe lambs, and a few flock-headers. Also Clydesdale stallions and fillies, imported and Canadian-bred.

Terms: Same as the Provincial Government sales.

WM. SMITH, Columbus, Pres. A. QUINN, Myrtle, Sec. JAMES BISHOP, Oshawa, Auctioneer. No Catalogues.

HAMILTON INCUBATORS WHY does the Hamilton Incubator hatch every fertile egg?
WHY does the Hamilton Incubater hatch such big, healthy, fluffy robust chicks?
WHY does every chick hatched by the Hamilton live, thrive and grow so

Hamilton live, thrive and grow so rapidly?

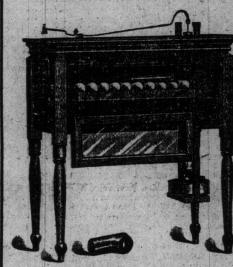
BECAUSE our Ventilating System, our Heating System and our Regulating System is perfect.

BECAUSE our directions for operating the Hamilton are correct.

EECAUSE our Brooder is of the newest and most novel design of anything on the market for rearing young chicks.

Send us your address to-day and we will mail you FREE one of our big catalogues telling you all about the Hamilton Incubators and Brooders, and how to become a successful

Chatham Incubators



There is money in poultry for you. Let me tell vou just how a little of your own or your familv's time can be made both pleasant and profitable.

WRITE ME TO-DAY

BOX 100, WORLD, TORONTO

GREAT DISPERSION SALE Clydesdales & Shorthorns

Cotswolds, Yorkshires and Chesters

And Farm Implements, the Property of

W. A. BAGSHAW, - - - Uxbridge At His Farm, One Mile from Town, on

Thursday, March 26th,

CATTLE.
4 Shorthorn Bulls.
23 Shorthorn Females
10 Grades.

GEORGE JACKSON, FRED SILVERSIDES,

REGISTER YOUR CLYDESDALES

To be eligible for registration, a graded Clydesdale filly must have four crosses by Clydesdale sires recorded in Canada. Stallions require five crosses. It will save trouble and expense to attend to this matter early. For application forms, etc., apply to Accountant, National Live Stock Records, Ottawa.

KAPANGA HORSE.

The Messrs. Barbour have the following Thoroughbred Stallions standing for service at their stables, 112 flovercourt-road, Toronto: Kapanga Horse, by Spendthrift, bout of imported Kapanga; is full brother to Kingston; Kingstock, Speedwell, etc., all high-class winners and sires. Kapanga is the sire of the good winners, Loupanga, Zelinda, Loud Harangue, Fire Fang, Gay Dora, etc. Loud Harangue, Fire Fang, Gay
Dora, etc.
Fees for thoroughbred mares, \$25,
half-bred mares, \$15.
Longboat, by The Greek, out of
the Irish mare, imported Beeswing,
whose second dam is Beeswing, the
dam of Newminster and Nuny Kirk,
Derby and St. Leger winners.
Fee for half-bred mares, \$5.
The above small fees are only
good until 1st of May, when the fees
will be higher, so book early.

G. BARBOUR,

25
Manager.

Will Open Exhibition. LONDON, March 12.-King Edward has promised to open the new Franco-British Exhibition in London, and nas invited the French president to ac-

W. W. Astor promises to give \$100,-000 to the Oxford endowment fund when a total of \$500,000 has been. King Alfonso has returned to Madrid by C.P.R. to destination. after his two days' holidaying at Bar-

Windsor Dairy Salt —the Butter-Salts

makers' thorfavour-No lumps or grittiness.

The C. P. R. has issued a writ agains the Canadian Lake and Ocean Naviga-tion Co. for \$329.80 freight charges on a carload of mouldings, etc., shipped to Vancouver to the order of Cobban Vancouver to the order of Manufacturing Co. per SS. H. M. Pellatt, Toronto to Fort William, thence

FARMS FOR SALE.

FARM AND MILL PROPERTY FOR sale. Good fifty acre farm with buildings, about 4 miles from Beeton, 3 h.p. portable saw mill with two acres piled with stock logs and an acre and one-half piled with custom logs; property can be purchased complete for \$3500. Apply to Sol Bryant, Beeton, Ont.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE GOOD DAIRY FARM, 88 ACRES, GO

J. Davis & Co's List.

\$7000 FARM, 1000 ACRES, CLOSI to a village and station; goo water, about 30 acres cleared and croped; good soil, no rock; well settle neighborhood; well timbered and goo farm buildings. Must be sold at once Bargain for quick sale.

\$1000 FARM, 200 ACRES, McLEAN township, Muskoka, 3 miles from Baysville and Fraserberg, 10 miles from Bracebridge, ½ mile from Muskoka River; well timbered, all level, good soil timber is worth more than we are asking for the land and will find ready market. Terms easy. Might consider exchange Also other farms, improved and bushland. J. Davis & Co., 75 Adelaide East, 46

125 ACRES, YORK COUNTY AT Georgina, clay loam, good orch and dwelling; new hip roof, bank ba with splendid stabling and modern, paratus; half mile from market. Warow anything. Price four thousand diars. Will exchange for small Torodwelling, or terms arranged. Canad Busiress Exchange.

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100 ACRES. splendid ONTARIO COUNTY

CANADIAN BUSINESS EXCHANGE

PLANTS AND POTATOES.

ED POTATOES, STRAWBER red and black raspberry plants; s lists. R. C. Crysler, St. George, DOWNHAM'S STRAWBERRY Down ham's STRAWBERRY
plants downs them all. New, Cardinal, Highland, Newhome, Stevens' late
Champion, President, Three W., Mornin,
Star, Almo, Victor, Wonder, Vandeman
Buster, Irene, Thompson's No. 2, Fountain. Thirty more leading older varieties
also raspberries, blackberries and seed
polatocs. Catalogue free, describing earl
variety. Get it before ordering. John
Downham, Strathroy, Ontario.

SEED BARLEY.

MANDSCHEURI BARLEY FOR SE.

—A few bushels left. Will ship it
your station. Price, \$1 per bushel; ba
20c extra. Order now. F. M. Chapm
care of World Office.

FRUIT GROWERS!-DRAIN YO land and double income; this n seem exaggerated, but it's a fact; Doyle's tile; estimates given. R. J. Doy

LAPP'S IMPROVED GOOSE WHEAT FOR SALE.

A QUANTITY OF VERY FINE, IMproved goose wheat for sale; write
or samples and price; crops grown from
he government field contests, and the
breshed grain took first prize at the Toconto Exhibition, and at all other fairs at
which it was shown. Joseph Lapp, Cedar
Grove, Ont.

FARMS FOR SALE.

FOR QUICK SALE, TWO SHORT-horn bulls, one and two years old, from heavy milking stock; also Mand-scheuri Barley. Burton Bros., Brookin,

HORSES AND CARRIAGES.

CANADIAN BRED STALLION, RI o ing 3 years, for sale; right, good pedigree. F. M. Chapman, World Office. FOR SALE-15 HORSES AND MARES-Also three heavy Clyde mares in foal; also 2 good drivers and small pony; would exchange mares in foal for heavy geldings or drivers; trial allowed, Apply D. McGregor, 118 Adelaide-street East, Crydesman House.

POULTRY FOR SALE.

A PEN OF BUFF WYANDOTTES for sale. Apply evenings, 587 Brock-BARRED ROCKS-TWO CHOICE PUl-let breeding pens, headed by males from Miles' yards, Long Island. Eggs it per setting. Two settings \$1.50. John Gormley, Pickering.

BARRED ROCKS, HOUDANS, WHITE Wyandottes, Buff-Cochin Bantams, Pekin Ducks. Eggs \$1 per setting. Chotestock; quick sale. W. F. Disney, Greenwood, Ontario.

OHN BRIGHT;
Myrtle Station. SECRETARY-TREASURER J. W. SANGSTER,
Sun Office, Toronto.

Sun Office, Toronto.

Winnings, 8 first out of 9. Send for mating list. Eggs for sale. George M. Cunningham, Box 106, Collingwood, Ont. 25

PRIZE WINNING STAY WHITE Wyandottes, won first pullet special and color prizes at last Toronto Poultry Show. Eggs for hatching from grand pen. Also some fine laying pullets cheap 36 Lansdowne-avenue.

YORKSHIRE HOGS.

DONLANDS YORKSHIRDS, BOTH sexes, fine strain of hogs, thrifty and prolific; write for prices. J. Lowther, Donlands

WE HAVE A STOCK OF OVER 1500 to choose from, and have a fine lot of specially selected voung males and females for sale. Prices reasonable. Glenavy Co., Limited, Box 30 Davisville. Glenavy Farm. Eglinton-avenue East.

CHOICE YORKSHIRE SOWS, BRED to suit purchaser; imp. Percy at head of herd; ether deep strains. Write for prices. F. M. Chapman, Pickering. YORKSHIRES AND BERKSHIRES.

HAVE A FEW BROOD SOWS To sell, Yorkshire and Berkshire, due farrow this month. H. Warrington, Yorkshire, To the sell, Yorkshire, Yor

PRACTICAL MAN FOR MARKET garden and orchard, near To onto. Apply 335 Rusholme-road. PIGEONS FOR SALE.

It is charged that tuberculosis milk and meat are being sold at Winnipeg.

FOR SALE-MUFF TUMBLER PIGeons, from prize strain. 198 Riverdale-avenue, Toronto