

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER XXI

The National Policy of Protection

Fiscal Relations of the New Dominion with the United States—Change in Conditions—The Tariff Remains at a Revenue Level—Industrial Competition and Growing Depression in Canada—A Protective Tariff Advocated—Sir John Macdonald Takes Up the Question—Resolutions in the House of Commons—Opposed by the Government—General Election of 1878—Victory of the Conservatives—The Macdonald Ministry and its Policy—The "N. P." Tariff passes Parliament in 1879—Principles of Protection in Canada—Its Ups and Downs and Final Acceptance by all Parties	PAGE 418
---	-------------

CHAPTER XXII

Construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway

The Principle of a Continental Highway and its Early Advocates—The Pledge to British Columbia—The Promoters of 1872 and their Troubles—Mr. Mackenzie and the Policy of His Government—The Syndicate of 1880—Sir Charles Tupper takes Up the Question—The Macdonald Government Presses the Final Contract through Parliament—Building of the Great Railway—Difficulties and Obstacles—George Stephen and Donald A. Smith—Triumph of the Company and Completion of the Railway—A Great Undertaking and its Importance to Canada	430
---	-----

CHAPTER XXIII

The Northwest and the Rebellion of 1885

The People and Position of the Territories—Causes of the Insurrection—Appearance of Louis Riel on the Scene—The Indians and the Half-breeds—Policy of the Government—Breaking out of the Rebellion—Troops Hurried from all Parts of Canada to the Banks of the Saskatchewan—General Middleton as a Commander—Success of his Tactics and Ultimate Triumph of his Political Adversaries—Conflicts at Fish Creek, Cut-Knife and Batoche—Capture and Execution of Riel—Results of the Rising	449
--	-----

CHAPTER XXIV

Quebec and the Jesuits Estates Question

Political Issues in Quebec and the Position of the Church—The <i>Habitant</i> and the Clergy—Twenty Years of Conservative Success—The Rise and Diverse Characteristics of Mercier and Laurier—The Riel Question and the People of Quebec—Position of Chapleau, Langevin and Caron—	
--	--