

WIT

- Witchcraft and witches of the Laplanders, 157
 Wolf, its attack of the reindeer, 21
 — Lapp mode of hunting the, 166
 — in Newfoundland, 413
 Wolverine. *See* Glutton.
 — fur of the, 351
 Wood, length of time necessary for the formation of, in the Arctic regions, 9
 Wrangel, Lieut. von, his services as an Arctic explorer, 259, 260
 — his journey to the shores of the polar sea, 260
 — his winters at Kolymisk, 268
 — his night on the polar sea, 269
 — his danger, 273
 Wrestling for a wife among the Tinné Indians, 369
 — and among the Kutchin Indians, 372, 373

ZIW

- YERMAK** Timodajeff, the Cossack robber, 205
 — his conquest of Siberia, and death, 207, 208
 — his monument in Tobolsk, 208
 York roads, beauty of, 495
- ZEMLYA**, Novaya, vast ice-fields of, 10
 — mean temperature of, in summer and winter, 11
 — the narwhal of the seas of, 42
 — the walrus of the coasts of, 46
 Zinzendorf, Count, his interest in Greenland, 453
 Ziwolka, the Russian steersman, his voyages, 144, 145
 — his meteorological observations, 145