

## Colonial



## Empire.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY COLONIAL EMPIRE,  
PUBLISHED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

"UNION REFORM, PROGRESS."

TERMS (\$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE)  
SINGLE COPY, TWO CENTS

VOL. II.

SAINT JOHN, NEW BRUNSWICK, FEBRUARY 7, 1862.

NO. 5

## Business Cards.

**CHARLES A. PECK,**  
Attorney and Solicitor,  
HOPEWELL, ALBERT CO.

**PETER SHARKEY,**  
TAILOR AND DRAPER,  
IMPORTER OF  
English & French Broad Cloths,  
DOCKSKIN ST.  
CASSIMERE AND VESTINGS.  
Also—Gents' Furnishing Goods.  
NO. 12, CORNER KING & CROSS STREETS  
Saint John N. B.  
oct 20 d.w.v

**LESTER & BROTHER,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN  
GROCERIES, FLOUR, PROVISIONS  
&c., &c.,  
Corner Germain and De Streets,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.  
[N. B.—Goods sent to all parts of the City  
free of charge.  
J. S. LESTER,  
A. P. LESTER.

**CHARLES E. BURNHAM,**  
UNDERTAKER,  
IMPORTER OF COFFIN TRIMMINGS,  
AND FURNITURE MANUFACTURER,  
NO. 55 and 57 Germain Street,  
4, Doors North of Trinity Church.

**COFFINS OF ALL SIZES ON HAND,**  
IN MAHOGANY,  
Walnut and Rosewood, polished, and  
Covered in Cloth, Velvet, etc.

**HEARSE POLLS, GRAVE CLOTHS,**  
AND TRIMMINGS, OF ALL SIZES,  
AND QUALITY FURNISHED AT  
MODERATE PRICES.

Funerals attended in Person, and will  
assist in selecting burial lots without extra  
charge!

Furniture Repaired and Repolished.  
Carpets, Oil Cloths, fitted and put down.  
Pews Lined & Cushioned.

Matresses in Hair, Palm Leaf and Corn  
Lusk.—Feathers from 25 to 60  
cents, per pound.

**RESIDENCE OVER WARE ROOM.**

**JAMES P. CRAIG,**  
IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF  
Hats, Caps, and Furs,  
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,  
Trunks, Valises and Bags,  
91 Head of King Street—44 Charlotte Street,  
may 10—e t f

**J. & W. F. HARRISON,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
Grain, Feed, Flour, Pork, Tea,  
Tobacco,  
WEST INDIA GOODS, &c., &c.  
Portland Bridge,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.  
jan 21

**ALBERTINE OIL,**  
MANUFACTURED AT THE  
Albertine Oil Works,  
SAINT JOHN, N. B.

**JAS. DeW. SPURR, Proprietor.**

JOHN MCGRAITH, SELLING AGENT,  
33, Prince William Street, Saint John.

**COLD BROOK IRON WORKS.**  
ON BANK A LARGO STOCK OF  
CUT NAILS OF ALL SIZES,  
Cut Spikes from 4 to 8 inches long.

Wrought Ship's Spikes,  
RAILROAD SPIKES MADE TO ORDER.  
MANUFACTURED OF REFINED IRON.  
Consumers of NAILS and SPIKES will find it to  
their advantage to purchase those manufactured at  
"Cold Brook Iron Works," as they are far superior  
to those manufactured from common English iron.  
an 21—e  
W. H. SCOVILL.

**T. E. G. TISDALE,**  
BROKER & COMMISSION MERCHANT.  
OFFICE FOR THE PRESENT,  
No. 1, WATER STREET,  
Up Stairs.

**W. B. KNIGHT,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN  
GROCERIES, FRUITS, &c. NO. 28,  
KING STREET, under St. John Hotel,  
SAINT JOHN, N. B.  
de fly

**W. H. LESTER,**  
Grocer, Provision and Fruit Dealer,  
NO. 28, CHARLOTTE STREET.  
GOODS SENT TO ANY PART OF THE CITY  
[FREE OF CHARGE.]

**HURD PETERS,**  
Civil Engineer, City Surveyor.  
Office and Residence - - - 140 Charlotte Street  
(Lower corner of King & Square.)  
sept 28—e t f

**L. H. DEVEBER & SONS,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
BRITISH AND FOREIGN GOODS—  
TEA, INDIGO, &c.  
47, Prince William Street, St. John.

## Business Cards.

**KINNEAR BROS.**  
General Commission Merchants, and  
Brokers,  
CUSTOM HOUSE BUILDING, ST. JOHN.

**THE Eastern Express Company,**  
HAYING purchased of MR. JOSEPH GUN-  
NISON the  
Express Route to Boston,

have established their Office at No. 96, Prince Wm.  
Street, Saint John, and appointed Mr. CHAS. U.  
HANFORD, Agent.  
Their Express leaves by each Boat for EAST-  
PORT, PORTLAND and BOSTON, and they re-  
ceive Freight and Parcels, Packages of Money, or  
other for purchase of Goods and all Express Busi-  
ness for those towns, and all other Principal  
Towns in the United States and the Canadas.  
They have also established an Express in charge  
of their Own Messenger by Steamboat to FREDER-  
ICTON, and will receive and forward Express Busi-  
ness to Woodstock and Towns above.  
Messenger leaves the Office TUESDAYS,  
THURSDAYS, and SATURDAYS at 9 P. M.  
Drays for Sale in small sums for remittance to  
England, Ireland, and Scotland.  
Office in Boston—No. 39 Court Square.  
J. R. HALL,  
Superintendent.

**TURNER'S EXPRESS,**  
TO AND FROM BOSTON.  
Twice a week, per Steamer New-Brunswick,  
Week and Eastern City.  
**MESSINGER**  
D. W. TURNER,  
Superintendent.  
J. D. TURNER,  
OFFICES—6, CONGRESS SQUARE, BOSTON, and  
29, FERRY LANDING, St. John, N. B.  
may 20 e

**C. W. STOCKTON,**  
ATTORNEY & BARRISTER.  
Notary Public, &c.,  
Prince William Street,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.

**CHARLES CAMELL & CO.**  
Cyclops Steel Works Sheffield, England.  
Steel Converters and Reeliners,  
Manufacturers of all descriptions of  
STEEL.

ENGINEERING AND MILL FILES,  
RAILWAY & CARRIAGE SPRINGS  
AGENT FOR THE UNITED STATES:  
P. S. JUSTICE—Philadelphia, New York  
and Boston.

AGENT FOR THE LOWER PROVINCES:  
T. T. VERNON SMITH, St. John.  
GENERAL AGENT FOR BRITISH AMERICA:  
R. HASLEDEN, Hamilton, Canada.  
jan 21

**THOMAS SIME, JUNR.,**  
MANUFACTURER OF  
Trunks, Valises, Bags, &c.  
Goods warranted and delivered free of expense.  
FACTORY—CORNER OF MARKET AND CHAR-  
LOTTE STREETS.—Entrance from Market-st.,  
(April 10 e)

**EVERY'S**  
GENERAL PRINTING  
PAPER RULING AND BOOKBINDING  
ESTABLISHMENT.  
25 Prince William Street,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.

SCHOOLS, PRAYER BOOKS AND CHURCH SERVICES,  
SCHOOL BOOKS, NAUTICAL BOOKS & CHARTS,  
LEADERS, JOURNALS, DAY, LETTER AND  
TIME BOOKS, DRAWING PAPERS, TEA-  
CING LINES, TRACING VELLUM,  
A WELL SELECTED STOCK OF  
STATIONERY.

**LESTER, BROTHERS.**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN  
Groceries, Flour, Provisions, Fruits,  
&c., &c.  
66, CHARLOTTE STREET.  
N. B. Goods sent to all parts of the City free of  
expense.  
J. E. H. LESTER,  
mar 22—e

**M. N. POWERS,**  
UNDERTAKER,  
NO. 86, CHARLOTTE STREET,  
(A few doors South of St. John Hotel same side.)  
Coffin Mounting of all kinds,  
COFFINS.

Mahogany, Walnut and Covered.  
[HEARSE AND FALLS FURNISHED.]  
GRAVE CLOTHS, and every article in the line,  
for sale at lowest prices.

\*Orders in Town or Country executed with  
promptness by day or night. Funerals attended,  
and all articles delivered in city and vicinity with-  
out extra charge.  
RESIDENCE OVER WARE ROOM.

**KING'S GROCERY**  
And Fruit Store,  
No. 10, Germain Street, fronting Market street.  
Quinces, Cranberries, &c.  
Received this day from Boston.

2 B 3 40 Sweet Potatoes;  
1 do Marrow Squash  
2 do Pickled Cucumbers, superior;  
1 cask Sugar-cured HAMs;  
1 do Porter's Baking FLUID;  
2 boxes Grapes; 1 bag Filberts;  
1 do Tea Nuts; 1 do Chestnuts;  
60 qt bottles Tomato Ketchup at 25 cents per  
bottle. For sale by  
oct 28 d e fly WILLIAM KING.

**JAMES DYALL,**  
PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER,  
NO. 42 WATER STREET.  
Fitter and Gas Fittings always on hand and  
Fitted up in the most thorough and substan-  
tial manner, and on the most reasonable terms.  
On hand for fishermen 12 tons of Net Leads.  
jan 21

**ON HAND—A large and splendid assortment**  
of L.A.M.T.S. of different descriptions and  
prices, which will be sold at a very small advance  
jan 29 J. MCGRAITH.

## Business Cards.

**J. & G. LAWRENCE,**  
FURNITURE MANUFACTURERS,  
AND UPHOLSTERERS,  
Head of King Street.  
BED ROOM SETS in Mahog-  
any, Walnut, Oak, and  
Painted.

HAIR MATTRESSES and FEATHER BEDS.  
Sofas, Couches, Lounges,  
[CHAIRS IN GREAT VARIETY.]  
Dining Tables, Bureaus, Side Boards,  
Music Stools, &c.  
Mahogany and Walnut Planks.  
All of which is offered on the most favorable terms.  
See 31 e t f J. & G. LAWRENCE.

**Z. G. GABEL,**  
Agent and Commission Salesman,  
NO. 90, PRINCE Wm. STREET.  
[Agent of the Boston Letter Co.]  
Z. G. GABEL respectfully to inform  
his friends and the public that he has taken  
Prin Wm. Street, opposite Church's Corner, (late-  
ly occupied by Mr. Francis) and will keep con-  
stantly on hand—

RUBBER BELTING,  
RUBBER PACKING, of all sizes;  
Rubber Hose, of all sizes;  
Lacing Leather,  
Fly, Kelp, and Jute Packing!  
Also—Colebrook Factory CUT NAILS;  
Cheap picked Hair for Cushions, &c., &c.  
These articles are equal, if not superior to any  
in the market.  
(nov 20 e d w, v, w, x, y, z)

**ALLAN BROTHERS,**  
No. 7, Water Street.  
THE firm of "HARRIS & ALLAN" having been  
dissolved by the death of the late Thomas Al-  
lan, Esq., the subscribers hereby inform their  
friends and the public generally, that they have  
entered into Co-partnership for the purpose of  
carrying on the

**FOUNDRY BUSINESS**  
in all its branches. They have purchased the  
UNION WORKS IN CARLETON  
are now prepared to furnish to order, at shortest  
notice, STEAM ENGINES, MILL MACHINERY, and  
SHIP CASTINGS, every description of work.  
They also keep always on hand for sale, at  
No. 7, Water Street,  
COOKING STOVES, of all sizes;  
PAIRING, OF FINE AND CARBON STOVES, &c.  
SALT CANNOONS, FIREWORKS, &c.  
Machines and Register GRATES.  
TIN WARE, of all kinds.  
[Stoves and Stacks made to order.]  
Also,  
Agricultural Implements  
of every description.  
[Orders left at their Warehouse, No. 7, Wa-  
ter Street, will receive prompt attention.  
oct 25 d e w e ALLAN BROS

**GOOD SWEET BREAD!!**  
J. J. BURRIDGE, BAKER,  
(Next door to Prince's Theatre, North side  
King's Square.)  
[Late the Bakery of Mr. Gable.]  
Pastries, and Fancy BREAD and BISCUITS.  
Breakfast, Dinner, and Luncheon ROLES,  
Sally Lams, Tea, Cakes, &c.  
Fancy and Fancy Biscuits of all kinds.  
[Private Families and Hotels waited upon  
daily. All orders left at the bakehouse will be  
promptly attended to.]  
Hot Rolls every morning at 8 o'clock.  
(oct 22 d e fly)

**IMPORTANT NOTICE.**  
THE Subscriber in returning thanks to the in-  
habitants of Saint John and vicinity for the  
very liberal patronage bestowed on him during  
the last seven years, takes this opportunity of in-  
forming the public that he has removed to the Old Post  
Office BUILDING, where he has fitted up with new and improved Machinery for the  
manufacture of Brass work in general, and hopes  
by strict attention to business, and moderate  
charges to receive a large share of patronage.  
CHARLES PEARCE.

**CHARLES PEARCE,**  
PLUMBER, GAS FITTER AND  
BRASS FOUNDER.  
No. 2, (Old Post Office Building),  
PRINCE STREET.

HOUSE and Ship Water Closes; Fire, Dock  
and Lift Pumps; Warm and Cold Shower  
Baths, and Bath Boilers; Ship's Scuppers, Lead Pipe  
and Sheet Lead Hydrants and every description of  
Water and Gas Fittings, for Public Buildings, Ho-  
tels and Private Residences.

Also—MANUFACTURER OF  
Gas, Steam and Water Closes, Hose Pipes and Cup-  
lings, Oil Cups, &c.; Gas Chimneys and Brack-  
ets, Sooty Rods for Slop Windows, and all work  
usually done in a Brass Foundry and Finishing  
Establishment.

N. B.—An inspection of my Brass Castings and  
finished work is respectfully solicited, as they are  
superior to anything in this city. oct 22 d e fly

**JOSEPH DITTO & CO'S**  
PATENT MICA AND FIBROUS  
CEMENT ROOFING.  
THE Subscriber has been appointed Agent for the  
sale of the above Roofing in this City and Pro-  
vince. This Cement Roofing has been thoroughly  
tested in New York City, and various parts of the  
United States, the Canadas and the Island of Cuba,  
by Architects, Builders, and others, and is pronoun-  
ced a most valuable improvement on any Cement  
yet invented. It is a perfectly reliable Fire and  
Water Proof Article, and has demonstrated the  
fact that a Composition Roofing can be made, which  
will successfully resist the action of Fire and  
Elements. It is adapted to every climate, and by  
its beauty, firmness, durability, fire and water-  
proof qualities, and cheapness is UNUSUAL. It  
is adapted to every sort of Roof, and is not in  
want of constant repairs, as is the case with  
metal or other roofs.

It is adapted for Railroad Cars, Bridges, Depots,  
Station Houses, Steamboat Decks, Factories, Found-  
ries, Saw Mills, &c., &c. The subscriber has  
set on his own house, King-street, and  
can speak personally of its qualities; and has  
also prepared to show certificates from numerous  
parties in the States and elsewhere who have used  
it.

JOHN FISHER,  
60 King Street.

**OLASSES** 40 puns bright Cienfuegos as Just  
received by nov 16 LECTON BROS.

## Poetry.

## SONG.

BY CHARLES LANGSTON.  
CHORUS.—Shall British hearts surrender?  
Canadian courage yield?  
Better each brave defender  
Lay dead upon the field!

Our fathers fought before us,  
With courage tried and true;  
Their spirits, bounding o'er us,  
Will teach us what to do.

The deeds of valiant heroes  
Have filled our souls with might;  
In battle, brave as Heroes—  
Shall British hearts, &c.

In some remote day,  
Of olden martial glory,  
Where duty led the way;  
May tell how British valor,  
As in its brightest hour,  
Still smites the field with poller,  
And meets the foe with scorn.

Shall British hearts, &c.  
In vain ambitious warriors,  
With false or fraud may tell,  
While we've our trusty yeomen  
To guard the sacred soil?  
No shall we, base pretenders,  
Can scale, by all their arts,  
Our wall of brave defenders—  
The people's hands and hearts.  
Shall British hearts, &c.

**A New Poem by Tenneyson.**  
The following stanza is the contribution of  
the author of "In Memoriam" to the new Annual  
for 1862, the "Victoria Regina."

**THE SAILOR BOY.**  
"He rose at dawn, and dashed with hope,  
Shot o'er the scudding horizon far,  
And reached the ship and caught the rope,  
And whistled to the morning star."

"And while on deck he whistled loud,  
He heard a fierce scream—then cry—  
"Boy, though thou art young and proud,  
To sit with empty hands at my side."

"The sound and yearning surges mix  
In caves about the dreary bay;  
And on thy lips the lipst sticks,  
And on thy heart the sacred seal play."

"Foot! he answered, Death is sure,  
To those that stay and those that roam;  
But I will never more return  
To sit with empty hands at home."

"My mother clings about my neck,  
My sister clings 'round my arm;  
My father's face, of death and grief,  
They are all to blame, they are all to blame."

"God help me! I will take my part  
Of danger on the daring sea,  
A devil runs in my heart,  
Far worse than my death."

**The Colonial Empire.**  
SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION.  
ST. JOHN, FRIDAY, FEB. 7, 1862.

**THE NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY.**  
On Wednesday evening, a second meeting  
of the persons interested in the formation of a  
Natural History Society, was held in the  
Directors' Room at the Mechanic's Institute;  
this meeting was well attended.

Dr. Botsford having taken the chair, the  
Committee to whom had been referred the  
preparation of a Constitution, reported the  
draft of Regulations and By-Laws, which hav-  
ing been read over in full, were put to the  
meeting, second by section, and adopted, with  
some slight additions and amendments.

The objects of the Society were declared to  
be—the promotion of the study of the physical  
sciences—the formation of a general and  
Provincial Museum, and the establishment of  
a scientific library—and for the purpose of  
facilitating the acquirement and dissemination  
of useful knowledge.

The Regulations, which form the Constitu-  
tion of the Society provide in substance as  
follows:—

There are to be four classes of members,  
namely, ordinary members, life members, cor-  
responding members, and honorary members.

Each ordinary member will pay \$4 on ad-  
mission, for the year in which he is elected,  
and \$3 per annum each year afterward. Life  
members will pay \$40 on their admission as  
such, and will be relieved from all annual pa-  
ments thereafter. Corresponding members  
will be persons residing out of the Province;  
and Honorary members will be persons emi-  
nent for their scientific attainments.

The annual General Meeting will be held  
on the third Tuesday in Jan'y, in each year, and  
the officers of the society will be—a President,  
Vice-President, Treasurer, Recording Secre-  
tary, Corresponding Secretary, and a Librarian  
and Curator. These six officers, with  
three members of the society, will form the  
Council, who shall have the entire direction

and management of the affairs and business of  
the Society.

The session of the Society will commence  
each year on the third Friday in November,  
and end on the third Friday in April; but the  
session may be protracted if the Council deem  
it advisable. During the session, meetings  
will be held every other Friday evening, for  
the discussion of questions proposed, the read-  
ing of papers on various subjects which may  
be sent in, and the consideration of matters  
connected with the objects of the Society.

At the close, it was resolved that the meeting  
should adjourn until the evening of Friday the  
14th, at 8 P. M., then to hold the first regular  
meeting, and choose the officers of the Society,  
and the members of the Council. Meanwhile,  
all persons who wish to enrol themselves as or-  
dinary members, can do so by applying to Mr.  
G. F. Matthew, the secretary, at the Long Room  
of the Custom House, every day in office hours,  
and paying to him the sum of four dollars.

Life members will also be enrolled on paying  
to Mr. Matthew the sum of forty dollars. It is  
said that several gentlemen intend to become  
life members at once, thus placing the Society  
in funds and giving it a healthy vitality at the  
outset.

None but those who have been enrolled and  
paid their first contribution, will be allowed to  
vote for officers and members of the Council at  
the next meeting.

Rooms have already been engaged, provision-  
ally, in Judge Ritchie's building, and the five  
young gentlemen who constitute the Geological  
Club of this City, have announced their intention  
of presenting their valuable collection, consisting  
of more than 4000 specimens, to the Society,  
thus forming the nucleus of a Provincial collec-  
tion of minerals and fossils. Other gentlemen  
have intimated their intention of presenting  
various scientific and other works to the Library,  
so that the Society bids fair to become one of the  
institutions of the country in a very short time,  
and we wish its promoters every success.

**A Calico Ball.**  
Some years ago, a species of entertainment  
called "Calico Balls," were got up by our  
American neighbours, occasionally, for the  
purpose of raising funds for the poor, or for  
some particular public charity. The great  
feature of these balls was this—that the ladies  
appeared in calico dresses only, the rule being  
rigidly enforced, and the day after the ball,  
the dresses were sent to the Committee to be  
distributed among indigent families, or to be  
sold, and the proceeds applied to charitable  
purposes.

We now perceive by the Quebec "Chroni-  
cle," that this novelty in the way of festive en-  
tertainment is to be introduced there, by a  
Ball at the Music Hall next Tuesday, in aid  
of the local Charitable institutions.

The ladies dresses are to be transmitted to  
the Secretary of the Committee within two  
days after the ball, and the ball-room is to be  
decorated with the calico patterns expected to  
be contributed by the dry-goods merchants.

"Calico Ball" has not yet been attempted  
in St. John, but we see no reason why one  
should not take place this Season, to raise  
funds for those among us who are in distressed  
circumstances at this trying season.

The Colonel of the Fusiliers.

Our morning contemporary with whom we en-  
tirely disagree, has made another strong attack  
upon the Colonel of the Fusiliers, equally with-  
out foundation as the first, and has poured out  
the vials of its wrath upon the "Colonial Em-  
pire," for venturing to differ in opinion with it.

For this the "Colonial Empire" cares nothing.  
It knows and feels that the true tone of feeling  
and sentiment among the people of New-Brun-  
swick, was well expressed by His Worship the  
Mayor of Woodstock, in the course of the case  
recently tried before him, and that it will need  
with a heavy response from the lay and right  
thinking people of this Province. The "Colo-  
nial Empire" adheres firmly to the opinion it  
has already expressed, and must "agree to dis-  
agree" with its morning contemporary, wholly  
and completely. No amount of sophistry, or  
glossing of facts, will induce the "Colonial Em-  
pire" to deviate from the position it has assumed,  
nor will any quantity of provention induce it to  
depart from the line of courteous controversy,  
to descend to insinuations and sneers, when  
sound argument and right feeling are greatly  
needed, and ought to be exercised.

There is one point in this matter which seems,  
as yet, to have been quite overlooked. The Co-  
lonel of the Fusiliers has been tried, condemned,  
and to a certain extent punished, by our morn-  
ing contemporary, without, even having had a  
hearing! The case on the part of the Colonel  
has yet to be stated. When that is laid before  
the public, it may be found that the Colonel had  
full information, and ample reason for pursuing  
the course he adopted. What were his reasons  
and inducements, did not appear in the case  
tried at the Police Office, nor could they, simply  
because they would not have been relevant tes-

timony in the case then on trial. Any attempt  
to have introduced such extraneous matter,  
would have been resisted by the Counsel for the  
Bench of Magistrates.

We have no desire to forebode or forestall  
what the Colonel may choose to state in this  
case—that is, if he thinks it worth any notice  
at all; it is a matter entirely for his own con-  
sideration. But we do say, that his conduct, what-  
ever may be roundly stated, or covertly insinua-  
ted, will meet with the approbation of the great  
majority of the people of this Province. They  
will not believe, without much stronger proof  
than the mere assertions hitherto made, that a  
gallant soldier who has had much experience in  
campaigns in the field, who of high social standing,  
and has been always distinguished as a gentleman,  
would at once descend from his high position,  
and subject himself to the suspicion of having  
done a single act that would derogate from his  
good name and name, or from his standing  
among his compatriots.

Having fully expressed our opinion in this  
case, which we conceive will be found to be the  
firm opinion of very many of Her Majesty's loyal  
subjects in this Province, we have no desire to  
further controversy, satisfied that we have not  
allowed the views and sentiments of our morn-  
ing contemporary to pass uncontradicted, be-  
cause they would have conveyed a most errone-  
ous view of the real opinions and sentiments of  
a majority of New Brunswickers.

**HARBOUR COMMISSION.**  
The *Miramichi Gleaner* reproduces the article  
we lately published on the subject of a Harbour  
Commission, in which we went beyond the seek-  
ing of the Chamber of Commerce, and contended  
that a Harbour Commission, if established,  
should not be confined to the Harbour of St.  
John, but should take in all the Harbours of the  
Province. The *Gleaner* approves our article  
generally, and has the following remarks:—

"We know nothing about the harbour referred  
to in the Bay of Fundy, but we are sorry to have  
it to say, that there is too much truth in the  
remarks of the editor, respecting the damage  
done to the ports on the Gulf shore, from saw  
dust, refuse of all kinds from the mills, and also  
from the careless discharge of ballast. Granted,  
in this county the Magistrates in Sessions, have  
drawn out and issued a code of excellent rules  
in reference to these matters, but like many other  
well digested regulations issued by that  
body as well as laws passed by the Legislature,  
they are as much as if they were not there, if  
there is no person specially appointed to see  
them carried out, and therefore, little or no at-  
tention is paid to them, and they are constantly  
violated. That our harbour has suffered serious  
injury from the causes above named, a person  
has only to visit any of our wharves, say the one  
immediately opposite our establishment, and he  
will at once be convinced of the fact. We have  
a Harbour Master, but we are inclined to think,  
he does not consider himself called on, or autho-  
rized, to look after the refuse of the mills, what-  
ever he may be with respect to ballast. On this sub-  
ject, a respected correspondent in *Restigouche* a  
short time since, wrote several sensible com-  
munications, complaining of the injury done to the  
splendid harbour from the injudicious manner in  
which ballast was allowed to be thrown into the  
channel."

"There is another very great evil resulting  
from the discharge of saw dust, and refuse from  
the saw mills, into our rivers—it seriously af-  
fects our River Fisheries. This is a matter in  
which every inhabitant residing on the Gulf  
Shore is more or less, very deeply interested,  
both for himself and more especially for  
his family growing up around him. The  
evil calls loudly for Legislative interference, and  
we hope the Chamber of Commerce of St. John  
will persevere in their good work, and urge the  
matter on the consideration of the Government  
and Legislature of our Province. We would  
suggest, that the provisions of any Law they may  
succeed in getting passed, will not be confined to  
their Port, but that they may extend to the whole  
Province. That a Law making provision for a  
more careful supervision over the navigation of  
our Rivers and Harbours, has been necessary  
for many years, will not be gainsaid by any  
person who has given the subject a moment's  
thought, or who feels any interest in promoting  
the future prosperity of the land in which he  
lives."

**Articles for the Great Exhibition.**  
The *Canadian Journal* of Nova Scotia for for-  
warding articles from that Province to the  
Great Exhibition, have advertised for a variety  
of golden seeds, to be furnished by the 5th  
inst. It seems that these are the only articles  
in which the Commissioners think the repre-  
sentation of Nova Scotia is deficient.

As the Commissioners for this Province do  
not advertise for anything further, we presume  
they think that enough has already been fur-  
nished to represent New Brunswick fully, at the  
forthcoming Exhibition. If that is their  
opinion, the people of this Province will differ  
from their very widely.

Messrs. DeWolf of Halifax, have tendered  
their vessel, the "India," to carry the articles  
to be exhibited by Nova Scotia, from Halifax  
to London, and, their tender has been ac-  
cepted.

**THE NEW BRUNSWICK COMMISSIONER IN  
LONDON.**  
Some of our contemporaries, especially  
those of the "Smasher" order, are greatly ex-  
cited as to the person who is to be appoint-