

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER VI.

BREEDING CATTLE FOR DEFINITE USES.

Section 1.—The True Aim in Breeding.—Prepotency. Section 2.—A Comparison in Breeding.—The Breeding Age.—High Grades.—Starting with a Grade Bull. Section 3.—Good Breeding from a Cash Basis.—Increasing Profits. Section 4.—Breeding Pure Cattle.—A Profitable Increase.—Common Sense Practice. Section 5.—Practical Study of Principles.—Decision of Important Questions. Section 6.—Climate and Breeding.—Some Facts and Comparisons.—Limits of Successful Breeding of Short-Horns and Herefords.—The Dairy Region of the United States. Section 7.—Bakewell's Rules of Breeding.—Bakewell's Ten Rules. 226

CHAPTER VII.

FEEDING AS CONNECTED WITH BREEDING.

Section 1.—About Digestion.—The Office of the Saliva. Section 2.—The Necessity of Strong Feeding. Section 3.—The Feeding of Breeding Stock. Section 4.—Feeding of Fattening Stock.—The Feeder's Art. Section 5.—Feeding from Calhhood.—Tables Showing Increase of Age, Weights, Etc. Section 6.—Cooked, Steamed and Mixed Food.—Mixed Rations and Formulas. Section 7.—Stall Feeding. Section 8.—Feeding in the Open Air. Section 9.—Feeding for Milk.—Care after Calving. 229

CHAPTER VIII.

SHELTERING STOCK.

Section 1.—Economy of Shelter. Section 2.—The Value of Windbreaks.—Trees for Windbreaks.—Fence and Wall Protection. Section 3.—Rough Sheds. Section 4.—Cattle Barns.—Basement Barns.—The Basement. Section 5.—Internal Arrangements. Section 6.—Cattle Fastenings. Section 7.—The Water Supply.—Importance of Water. 238

CHAPTER IX.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF CATTLE.

Section 1.—Bones and their Economy. Section 2.—Muscular Development. Section 3.—The Breathing Organs. Section 4.—Digestive Organs.—Digestive Organs of the Ox. Section 5.—Anatomy and Physiology by Points.—Mr. James Dickson on Points.—Judging by Points.—The Carcass.—Judging a Lean Ox.—The Skin.—The General Appearance.—Distribution of the Flesh. Section 6.—Teeth and the Age of Cattle.—Judging by the Teeth.—Judging by the Horns. Section 7.—Flesh Points of the Ox Illustrated. 245

CHAPTER X.

CONTAGIOUS AND EPIDEMIC DISEASES OF CATTLE.

Section 1.—Contagious Pleuro-Pneumonia.—Kill and Dury.—Isolation and Disinfection.—Government Intervention. Section 2.—How to Know Pleuro-Pneumonia.—Appearance of Infected Animals.—Diagnosis of Prof. Law.—Pronounced Symptoms.—Tests by Percussion. Section 3.—Violent Symptoms of Pleuro-Pneumonia.—What to Do. Section 4.—Texas (Splenic) Fever.—The Symptoms of Splenic Fever. Section 5.—Abortion in Cows.—The Symptoms.—The Rule in Contagious Diseases. Section 6.—Other Contagious Diseases.—Epidemic Aphtha, or Foot and Mouth Disease.—Symptoms of Vesicular Aphtha, or Foot and Mouth Disease.—Treatment.—Sore Throat. Section 7.—Epidemic Diseases.—Influenza, or Catarrh.—Symptoms of Catarrh, or Influenza.—Treatment. 250

CHAPTER XI.

PARTURITION AND MAMMARY DISEASES.

Section 1.—Parturition. Section 2.—The Various False Presentations. Section 3.—Retention of the Placenta. Section 4.—Flooding. Section 5.—Diseases following Parturition.—Inversion of the Womb. Section 6.—Puerperal Fever. Section 7.—Parturient Apoplexy. Section 8.—Nervous Debility. Section 9.—Mammitis or Garget.—The Symptoms.—Treatment. 258