

North-West Company—continued.

In 1805 witness became connected with the North-west Company and the X. Y. Company, the two Canadian companies; *Right Hon. E. Ellice* 5776, 5777—Subsequent amalgamation, in 1820, of these companies with the Hudson's Bay Company, *ib.* 5784.

See also *Fur Trade*, 1. 2.

Norway House. At Norway House, the northern settlement of Fort Cumberland, there are not on an average more than twenty permanent residents, *Lefroy* 283—At Norway House corn may be grown, but the season closes sooner than at Red River, *Crofton* 3316.

Route taken by witness from Jasper's House to Norway House, *Miles* 4680—Varying character of the country from Edmonton down the Saskatchewan to Norway House, *ib.* 4681-4700.

See also *Boundaries*, 2.

O.

Oil. Probable quantity of oil brought from Hudson's Bay to this country, *Herd* 4629-4635.—See also *Fisheries*.

Oregon. Oregon was settled mainly from the sea, *Ross* 86-90. 121, 122—Explanation as to the Company having certain possessory rights in Oregon, *Sir G. Simpson* 1108-1124. 1286-1288. 1344-1351—The Company brought about 5,000 acres of land into cultivation in Oregon, *ib.* 1120-1122—Origin of the settlement of Oregon adverted to, *Blanshard* 5270-5274.

Settlement and cultivation were being largely carried out by the Company in Oregon, west of the Rocky Mountains before the settlement of the boundaries with America, *Right Hon. E. Ellice*, 5849. 5931, 5932. 5934—Claim now being prosecuted before Congress by the Hudson's Bay Company, and Puget Sound Company for indemnity for the surrender of possessory rights in Oregon, north of the Columbia, *ib.* 5849—Opinions of eminent Americans as to the title of the Companies to the possessory rights in question, *ib.*

Ottawa River. Reference to the valley of the Ottawa, and the extent to which it has been surveyed and settled, *Ross* 106-115—It is about 800 miles from the western portion of the Ottawa to the head of Lake Superior, near the country where a railway might be run, *ib.* 149.

Remarks on the increase of settlement on the banks of the Ottawa, nearly up to Lake Nipissing, notwithstanding the former difficulties of communication, *Hon. W. H. Draper* 4074. 4149-4156—Great improvement already made, and further improvement contemplated in the navigation of the Ottawa River, *ib.* 4074. 4149-4153.

Ottawa and Lake Huron Railway. Delay in the formation of the Ottawa and Lake Huron Railway adverted to, *Hon. W. H. Draper* 4193-4195.

Otter Tail Lake. American settlement at the Otter-tail Lake, about 150 miles north of St. Paul's, *Corbett* 2801-2804; *M'Laughlin* 5008. 5012.

Outfits of Indian Hunters. System of the Company in regard to outfits to the Indian hunters, *Sir G. Simpson* 1007. 1063-1065. 1125-1128.

P.

Peace. Importance of the maintenance of law and order in the Hudson's Bay territory, adverted to by the Committee, *Rep. p.* iv.

See also *Fur Trade*, 1. 2. *Government by the Company*, 2. *Indians*, 6.

Peace River. A considerable population might produce means of subsistence as high as Peace River, upon the alluvial points and the skirts of the prairie land, *Sir J. Richardson* 2902. 2913, 2914—Upon the alluvial points of Peace River grain might be cultivated, but the wolves are a bar to pasturing sheep on the prairie, *ib.* 3125-3127.

Peguis. Information relative to Peguis, chief of the Salteaux Indians, who has lately sent a petition to the House of Commons, *Caldwell* 5589-5591.

Letter from the secretary of the Aborigines Protection Society to Mr. Labouchere, dated 7 June 1857, relative to an enclosed letter received by the Society from Peguis, chief of the Salteaux Tribe at Red River, *App. p.* 444, 445—Statement that the letter from Peguis was written by his son, *ib.* 444.