

The dots at the double bar show that the part is to be repeated, and the figures denote that the performer, in singing it through the second time, is to omit the bar marked one, and sing that marked two instead.

What are Tied Notes?

When two notes on the same line, or space, are joined by a curved line, over or under them, the first only is sung, and allowed the full time of both.

What is the use of a Double Sharp?

A double sharp (x) raises a note two semitones.

What is the use of Double Flat?

A double flat (bb) lowers a note two semitones.

How is a single sharp or flat replaced, after a double one?

By a natural and sharp, or a natural and flat.

What is singing Legato?

Singing smoothly, and blending one note with the next; it is indicated by a curved line under or over the notes.

What is singing Staccato?

Separating the notes, and singing the notes short and distinct from each other; it is indicated by dots, or pointed specks, placed over the notes.

What is the use of a Pause? (☞)

A pause over a note, or rest, indicates that the performer may hold, or pause, as long as he thinks proper.

Why is a pause sometimes placed over a double bar?

A pause, or the word Fine, signifies that the piece is to end there, after a Da Capo.

What is the meaning of the word Bis?

Twice—that is—the passage over which it is placed, is to be repeated.

As one dot after a note increases its length one half, what is the effect of a second dot?

The second dot is equal to half the first; consequently, a quarter note with two dots, is equal to a quarter, eighth, and sixteenth.

In what manner is a WHOLE BAR REST marked?

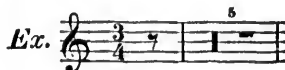
The same as a WHOLE NOTE REST, be the value of the bar what it may.

How are Rests for more than one bar marked?

For two bars rest, it is made from one line to the next; for four bars, one line to the next but one. Sometimes a figure expressing the number of bars is placed over the sign of the rest, and when the number of bars rest is large, figures only are used.

How do you count several bars Rest?

By naming the number, instead of the word ONE, at the first of each bar.



These five bars rest should be counted

| 1, 2, 3, | 2, 2, 3, | 3, 2, 3, | 4, 2, 3, | 5, 2, 3, |
instead of always one, two, three.

Explain the difference between Melody and Harmony.

Melody is a succession of sounds. Harmony is a combination of sounds.