

3. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement:

- (a) an Old Age Security pension shall be paid, through the application of the totalizing provisions of Article IX, to a person who is outside Canada only if
  - (i) that person has resided in Canada within the meaning of the *Old Age Security Act* for a period of at least one year after 31 December 1956, and
  - (ii) that person's creditable periods, when totalized as provided in Article IX, are at least equal to the minimum period of residence in Canada required by the *Old Age Security Act* for entitlement to the payment of a pension outside Canada;
- (b) an allowance and a guaranteed income supplement shall be paid to a person who is outside Canada only to the extent permitted by the *Old Age Security Act*.

## ARTICLE XI

### Benefits under the Canada Pension Plan

If a person is eligible for a benefit solely through the application of the totalizing provisions of Article IX, the competent institution of Canada shall calculate the amount of benefit payable to that person in the following manner:

- (a) the earnings-related portion of the benefit shall be determined in conformity with the provisions of the *Canada Pension Plan*, exclusively on the basis of the pensionable earnings under that Plan; and
- (b) the flat-rate portion of the benefit shall be determined by multiplying:
  - (i) the amount of the flat-rate portion of the benefit determined in conformity with the provisions of the *Canada Pension Plan*

by

  - (ii) the fraction which represents the ratio of the periods of contributions under the *Canada Pension Plan* in relation to the minimum qualifying period required under that Plan to establish entitlement to that benefit, but in no case shall that fraction exceed the value of one.