after having been taken into custody without a warrant, or when a bill of indictment is preferred, whichever is earliest in time;

- (ii) in Canada, by the laying of an information or the preferring of an indictment;
- (b) "proceeds" and "proceeds of drug trafficking" mean any property, or the value of any property, benefit or advantage that is derived or realised, directly or indirectly, by any person from drug trafficking;
- (c) "drug trafficking" means the unlawful production, cultivation, distribution, supply, possession for supply, transport, storage, import or export of a dangerous drug, and, for the purposes of this Agreement, shall include possessing or laundering or assisting another to retain or dispose of the proceeds of drug trafficking, whether in Hong Kong, Canada, or elsewhere;
  - (d) "drug trafficking offence" or "offence" means an offence of drug trafficking, or conspiring or attempting to commit such an offence, or inciting, aiding, abetting, counselling or procuring the commission of such an offence;