

## INDEX

- Münsterberg, Prof. H., 4, 42, 44, 64, 66 n., 176, 190-1  
 Myers, F. W. H., 55-6, 96-99, 101-4  
 Newman, 119, 130  
 New Realists, 11, 46 ff.  
*Nietzsche*, 254-281  
*Nordau*, Max, 255  
*Omar*, 204  
 Optimism, 210, 213-4  
 Origin and validity, 143, 166, 169  
 Paley, 230  
 "Pejorism," 206  
 Personality, 16; ultimately a problem for metaphysics, 80  
 Personalities, alternating, 59, 67-9, 78, 77  
 Pessimism, 204-24, 248, 251-3  
*Plato*, 46, 52, 54, 55, 82, 85, 113, 143-6, 150, 152-3, 217, 256, 266, 270  
*Podmore*, Mr. Frank, 57-9, 75  
 Positivism, 140  
 Pragmatism, 135-175; (Pragmatists), 52  
 Preventive detention, 183, 185, 192 ff.  
*Prichard*, Mr. H. A., 12, 46 ff.  
*Prince*, Dr. Morton, 66, 79  
*Pringle-Pattison*, Prof. A. S., 277  
*Protagoras*, 9, 244  
 Psychology, reform in, 1-54; applied psychology, its bearing on science of Society, 34-42; on theory of education, 42-4  
 Psychical Research, Society for, 17, 18, 56, 71, 121  
 Psycho-physics, 23 ff.  
 Psycho-neural parallelism, 77  
*Ptolemy*, 53  
 Public opinion, 108-134  
*Rashdall*, Dr. H., 233  
 Reality, the Real, 141, 151, 165, 171, 244-5  
 Recidivism, 176-203  
 Recidivist, criminal, 179; petty, 179  
*Reid*, 168, 234, 240  
*Ribot*, M., 26, 27, 29, 54, 90, 189, 191  
*Romanes*, G. J., 33  
*Schiller*, Dr. F. C. S., 136, 157, 165, 169, 217  
*Schopenhauer*, 210  
 Schoolmen, 8  
*Seelye*, Sir John, 129, 130  
 Self-realization, 227  
*Shafesbury*, 199  
*Shakespeare*, 109  
*Sidgwick*, Mr. A., 136  
 Sidgwick, Henry, 37-8, 164, 239  
 Social contract, theory of, 34-36  
 Sociology, 34 ff.  
*Socrates*, 113  
 Solipsism, 47  
*Solon*, 218  
*Spencer*, H., 9, 266, 272, 273, 275  
*Spinoza*, 14  
*Steven*, Rev. G., 125-6  
*Stewart*, Dugald, 234  
*Störring*, Prof., 5, 72 ff.  
*Stout*, Prof. G. F., 3, 51  
 Subconsciousness, 55-80, 95-105, 107  
 Suggestion, in hysteria, 60-1; post-hypnotic, 63-6; a mode of mental interaction, 115; secret of successful advertising, 115-8; conditions favourable to, 118; in hypnosis, 119; suggestibility of crowds, 120; "simple" contrasted with "prestige" suggestion, 120-2  
 Superman, 256-62, 271-2, 280  
*Sutherland*, Dr. J. J., 178-9  
*Swinburne*, 205  
 Sympathy, as emotion, 220, 236, 259-60; as mode of mental interaction, defined, 115; its importance obscured by intellectualism, 123; examples of, 123-4; basis of mass-movements, 124-6; its effect on cognitive processes, 126  
*Tarde*, M., 54  
 Telepathy, 17-8, 72  
 Theism, 246 ff., 262  
*Titchener*, Prof. E. B., 5  
 Truth, 137-8, 140-3, 149-151, 162, 168  
 UNCONSCIOUS mental modifications, 14-5  
 Uniformity of nature, 139, 169-172  
 Utilitarianism, 36, 247-8  
 VALIDITY, problem of. See Origin. Value-judgment, 225-253  
*Vera causa*, 98, 105  
*Wallas*, Mr. Graham, 108, 117  
*Ward*, Dr., 48  
*Weber-Fechner Law*, 25  
*Weir-Mitchell*, 73  
*Wellington*, Duke of, 120  
*Welton*, Prof. J., 44  
*Westermarck*, Prof., 243  
*Whately*, 101  
*Whitman*, Walt, 204  
*Wundt*, 22, 83  
*Zeno*, 275