

TURKISH MISRULE.

The Macedonian question, briefly explained, is that Turkish rule still exists over a portion of Southeastern Europe, and that the majority of the inhabitants do not want it any longer.

Most people have little idea of the rapidity with which Turkish rule in Europe has diminished. There are people still alive, and only a short time ago there must have been many, who recollect the time when Turkish domination practically extended to the borders of Austria and Hungary, and even pushed back the Cossack to the southwestern plains of Russia.

This was at the close of the eighteenth century. Then came war after war, rising after rising, against Turkish misrule, as it was called, though, as a matter of fact, perhaps it was less misrule than the unwillingness of the inhabitants to have any rule but their own.

Serbia, in 1815, and Greece, in 1830, firmly established its menaced independence. Russia pressed forward, Rumania decided to carve out its own fortunes, and then finally Bulgaria and Rumania, in 1878, set up as a principality which is independent of Turkey in everything but name. This all happened in the north of the Balkan peninsula.

In the south Greece gained a little, but it lost part of it in the disastrous war of 1897. The balance of territory which was thus left to Turkey in Europe is called Macedonia, and the whole district, including Serbia, Rumania, Montenegro and Bulgaria, is named from the central chain of mountains—the Balkans. In other words, the territory stretches from the Adriatic to the Aegean and the Black Seas, and lies for the most part between latitude 40 degrees-42 degrees north and longitude 19 degrees-28 degrees east.

To a certain extent the Macedonian question is an "Oriental" one—this, of course, assuming that the Turks, who were originally conquerors in the country, might fairly be considered of time to be regarded as indigenous. There are many varieties of the so-called modern Turk. There is the Moslem, pure and simple, the Turk much as he was in the days of the great Sultan Solymán; then comes the Albanian, altogether dissimilar from the Turk in every respect save the possession of a common religion; and, finally, the Moslems in the mixed central districts of Macedonia, who is a composite being of the two—half that one would call a "Westerner" and half an Oriental. Gradually, however, with no fixed ideas and according to no precise system, but merely in the course of year-long events, various races have settled in the region, and now represent half a dozen different nations, the chief of which are Serbia, Bulgaria and Greece. Representatives of these three, with the original Turks, are now, and have been for years, making the Balkans the cockpit of European politics.

For years the maxim of the Turk has been the very sound one, divide and rule. In point of fact, he does not need to divide. The various races enjoy fighting among themselves far too much to offer the least hope of any joint action against the Turk. Had not been so, the Turk would have recrossed the Bosphorus into Asia Minor years ago; but the hate with which each nationality, Serb, Bulgarian and Greek, hates the Turk is nothing to the hatred which they feel for each other. They have different religions, they have different customs, they carry on different educational work, they foster different traditions, and they have different homes, so to speak, of nationality. Their intolerance was no more bitterly shown than in regard to religion. The Sultan has played this card scores of times, but its effect never weakens. If it were not for the proselytizing work carried on by the three nations at the present moment, there would be hope that in time to come they would unite. As it is, there is not the least hope, and the present rising as it stands at this moment has been engineered by the Bulgarian section, and by that section alone. So far the Serbs have no part nor parcel in it, nor have the Servians, although there is a strong possibility that owing to an indiscriminate bloodshed, the latter may very soon be drawn into the whirlpool.

To understand the Macedonian question it is necessary to appreciate what Turkish rule in Europe is. Briefly, it is a permanent attempt on the part of the local authorities to ensure as much general quietude as possible with a minimum of profit to themselves. This is done by all forms of corruption and by the exercise of military rule. There is no question as to the inhabitants have incalculable causes of complaint. Even the bitterest critics of the Balkan races (not one of whom, save possibly the Rumanians, merits much to be said in its favor) will admit that the present situation cannot last. The Concert of Europe, as Lord Salisbury once said in one of his most famous speeches, is like a steam-roller—it moves slowly, but it moves too slowly for the inhabitants. They have suffered much, and from time to time they have made more or less spasmodic attempts to ameliorate their unhappy plight. This can only be done by force of arms. Even thus the Powers themselves can only compel improvement, not otherwise.

In the present case the powers have for several years been unwilling to do anything except advise, and the inhabitants of all races have gradually placed their confidence less in what the powers are willing to do for them than on the co-operation and direct sympathy of their co-nationals outside the actual Turkish borders. They looked to Greece. After the war of 1897 there was no more hope in that direction. They looked to Serbia. Serbia was too busy doing anything; the country suffered from internal trouble, and its finances were in a hopeless state. Obviously little was to be expected from Serbia. There remained Rumania and Bulgaria. Rumania is endeavoring to give the pattern of a good little nation. Its Government was too cautious to commit itself; obviously nothing whatever need be expected from Rumania.

Would, finally, Bulgaria do any-

thing? As a matter of fact, the population of Bulgaria almost to a man desires more or less active intervention on behalf of the Bulgarians in Macedonia, who are numerically strongest of all the races near the Sofia frontier, but the Government and the dynasty are wise enough to recognize that on the hazard of the die would hang their future existence. If Turkey crushed Bulgaria in a war, it need not be expected that the principal ally would lose its entire independence, but unquestionably it would be left in a financial and governmentally disastrous state.

Hence the Bulgarian Government has observed great caution. The Minister of War is wont externally to announce his strict correctness, while his own department is secretly supplying arms and ammunition to the insurgents. Everybody acts thus in Macedonia. They lift one hand to the heavens in an indignant outburst of national rectitude, and with the other place a donation in the hands of the insurgents. This is the cause of the present rising. There have been many such; every spring and every autumn they happen, and the one last spring was prepared precisely as the present one is. Every Government in Europe knew that the present one was going to happen, since the Komitadjis, or Committee-men (who represent what in Ireland would be called the Fenian Brotherhood) were resolved to force matters to a test. Having gone so far, the point is now whether Bulgaria can hold aloof if the situation worsens. All depends on whether the Turk, who is usual, pouring more and more troops into the country, will succeed in keeping the insurrection within strictly reasonable limits. If he can do this Bulgaria will be better off. If the insurgents strike one or two blows of a more serious nature the principality will join in, and this joining would mean action by the Balkan states. The Albanians, action by the Governments of Austria and Russia, who really want the maintenance of the status quo (from self interest), and unsuccess through-out the whole of southeastern Europe. Few persons, even the Bulgarians themselves, face such a prospect with much equanimity, and when it comes to taking a step which would start hostilities throughout thousands of square miles, even the most terrible firebrand possible feels some hesitation, and this is just how the situation now is in the Balkans.—London Mail.

Dangerous Flies.
It is most important that flies should be kept away from all food supplies. To this end, every effort should be made, first to get away with all places that are favorable for the breeding of flies. Horse manure should be kept in a closed pit, or the place where it is stored should be screened. Metal screens that will not rust are best for this purpose, but, unfortunately, they are too high-priced to permit of their being used by the majority of people who live in the country. Cotton mosquito netting, however, is not very expensive, and, though it will not last as long as the rust-proof metal screens, it is just as effective in keeping out the flies. Cotton netting can be purchased at a trifling over three cents a square yard when bought by the piece, and each piece contains sixteen square yards. Where it is impractical to use screens, chloride of lime, if used in liberal quantities and well sprinkled through the manure, will prevent the development of any eggs which may be deposited in this manure. In the second place, screens or not, in the second place, screens or not,

RAT STORY FROM MANILA.
How the Transport Sherman Was Cleared of 950,000 Rodents.
When the United States military transport Sherman arrived at Manila recently she was, as is the case with most other ships that arrive from or touch at Hong Kong on the way to Manila, detained for inspection to see if rats had any rats on board. The big transport dropped anchor in Manila Bay, therefore, the official rat inspector went on board to see what was doing in the way of rodents. In fifteen minutes he hurriedly left the ship, and, going ashore, reported that there was on board the Sherman, according to the patent rat enumerator in use at Manila, no fewer than 950,000 rats. The Sherman was immediately ordered to the quarantine station at Mariveles, as no ship on which the disease-carrying rodents are found is allowed to dock at Manila until they are exterminated. Accordingly, the Sherman steamed back to Mariveles. When she arrived there her hatches had been opened up, and enough sulphur carried below to kill millions of rats. As soon as the anchor was dropped the sulphur fires were started in the hold, and in a few minutes the work of the fumes became apparent.

Out of the hatches there poured such a stream of rats as was never before seen in the Orient. First by the hundreds, and then by the thousands, they appeared at the hatches and then leaped into the water.

Every one tried to swim ashore, but the distance for any rat to swim for any rat to swim, and soon the great black line of paddling rodents began to thin out. Some of them reached a point about 300 yards off the shore, but none got any farther. After the fumes had been working for about an hour the rats stopped appearing. An inspection of the ship was made and not a rat discovered. The Sherman then re-entered Manila and discharged her cargo.—Manila American.

Rubbing It In.
Buffalo Commercial.
Cheer up, Sir Tommy, the worst is yet to come!

Russia has only taken her revenge by conquering Manchuria. The Chinese have twice sacked Moscow, once in 1237 and again in 1293.

Twelve years ago there were 2,003 Japanese in the United States. Today there are 24,300.

DID HIM GOOD AND NO MISTAKE

What Simon V. Landry has to say of Dodd's Kidney Pills.

He was Weak, Run Down and a Total Wreck—Three boxes of Dodd's Kidney Pills put him to Work Again.

River Bourgeois, Richmond Co., Que., Oct. 5.—(Special).—Simon V. Landry, well known here, adds his testimony to the thousands of others all over Canada who owe their health, and even life itself, to Dodd's Kidney Pills.

"I was bothered for over a year with Leaky Back, Weak Back, Palpitation of the Heart and General Weakness," says Mr. Landry. "In fact I was a total wreck. I could not work, as I got tired and weak so easily, and I had a weakness in my stomach so that I could not bend down to do anything. 'I have tried different kinds of medicine without benefit, till I gave Dodd's Kidney Pills a trial. From the first they did me good, and I had only taken three boxes when I was able to start work again. They did me good, and no mistake."

Dodd's Kidney Pills are known by their cures in every corner of Canada. They cure the Kidneys. Sound Kidneys ensure pure blood. Pure blood means good health, cheerfulness and abundant energy. That's how Dodd's Kidney Pills make new men and women out of run-down, worn-out people.

Great Electrical Laboratory.
An appropriation of \$27,000 for a New York State electrical laboratory at Union College, Schenectady, is recommended by a commission appointed to determine the necessity for such an institution. The laboratory is to supply information on questions of electrical science and an official standard for electrical measuring instruments and apparatus, together with standards for electric wiring of buildings for the protection of municipalities and the general public. Germany has such an institution.

Minard's Liniment cures Burns, etc.
A Wasp's Wisdom.

Naturalists have decided that many insects have senses which human beings lack. That of location, as shown by the wasp, for instance, is remarkable. One species builds its nest in a sandbank that it only a part of several acres of such soil, and when it leaves its nest, it carries a small object, which it carefully places in the sand. That is to say, it is just like all the surrounding location, and yet the wasp finds its way back to its nest without making a mistake. There is another wasp that unerringly locates the eggs of the mason on a wall, and a thick layer of clean baker's clay deposits her own eggs in the same cells that her young may have food when they are hatched.

Where They Talk Much.
Chicago Post.
"That long-winded chap is awfully tiresome," remarked the stranger.

"Yes," admitted the native. "He's most wore us out round here, but I guess we got it fixed to get relief by getting him where he belongs."

"We're goin' to send him to Congress. He'll do us proud there."

NO HOME should be without it. Painkiller, that is, a medicine which acts as a liniment for bruises and swellings. Internally for cramps and diarrhoea. Avoid substitutes. There is but one "Painkiller," Perry Davis.

That Awful Breath IS DUE TO CATARRH & COLDS
Possibly you haven't noticed it, but others have.

Catarrh of the nose and throat develop into the chronic form, accompanied by the most nauseating and disgusting symptoms. Agnew's Catarrh Cure is a natural remedy for curing colds, coughs, catarrhs, sore throat, tonsillitis, cold in the head, influenza and all diseases of the nose and throat. It relieves in 10 minutes.

Dr. Agnew's Ointment is without an equal for all skin troubles, 35c.

How Monkeys are Trained.
"People have often asked me the question, 'Do the organ-grinders train their own monkeys, or is this done by some one else?' To an animal dealer this is a very busy question. Indeed, they do not train a smart Italian in Philadelphia who makes a business of supplying organ-grinders with monkeys already trained. He is trained in Philadelphia some eight or nine years after the civil war. Up to that time the organ-grinders were obliged to either train their own animals or send to Paris for them. The latter had been in Paris, where he had learned the difference between the *supajou* and *macaque* in matter of intelligence. Realizing that the former could be trained in just half the time required for the latter, he soon built up quite a business, and a few years after he set up shop every organ-grinder in this country had a Brazilian, ring-tailed, cobnut monkey. He is trained in Philadelphia some eight or nine years after the civil war. 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