

Snow-houses, art of building, 275, 276
 Snowshoes indispensable, 336, 337
 Society of Friends:
 attitudes towards war, 70
 intolerances, 71
 Sonoko Billy, 43
 South Forks Flats, 25
 Spence, Dr., 179, 195, 210, 214 *et seq.*, 231, 233
 Spitzbergen, 80, 239, 240
Sport and Travel in the Northwest, Hanbury, 325
 Squirrel River, gold on, 67
Stamboul, the, 398
 Starfish in Arctic Ocean, 121
 Steen, Paul, 303
 Stefánsson, V.:
 base camp, 295, 304
 ill with typhoid, 321 *et seq.*
 meeting with, 346, 347
 My Life with the Eskimo, 276
 also 76, 213, 218, 244, 253, 306, 309, 325, 326
 Stipendiary magistrates, need for, 137
 Stockton, Lieut. Commander, U. S. N., 103, 120, 243, 259, 295
 Stoney, Lieut., 52 *et seq.*, 263
 Storkerson, Storker, 244, 295, 396
 Stringer, Rt. Rev. I. O., D.D., Bishop of Yukon Territory, 213
 Strong, Governor, 229
 Sun, first appearance, 129
 Sunshine, perpetual, 219
 Surveys, recent, 274
 Sushitna River, mapped by army officers, 52
 Swineford, Governor, 220

T

Tanana, 149, 221, 284
 Tanana Crossing, 117
 Tanana River, mapped by army officers, 52
 Tangent Point, 264
 Temperature:
 51 below, April 5th, 314, 315
 58 below at Black Jack's Place, 42
 one of the lowest on record, 39
 native thermometer, 30
 Thanksgiving Day at Black Jack's Place, 42
 Thetis coal mine, 167
Thetis, the:
 at Point Hope, 193
 visits Point Barrow, 249
 also 243

Thomas, Rev. W. A., missionary at Point Hope, 112, 113, 123, 125, 132 *et seq.*, 135, 136, 144, 152, 155, 158, 187
 Thomson, Cape:
 dangerous to pass, 92
 force of wind at, 94
 picturesqueness of, 96
 also 84, 195, 134, 146, 156
 Thornton, Harrison:
 murder of, 109
 also 195, 129
 Tig-a-ra (Point Hope), 195
 Titus (Eskimo guide), 339 *et seq.*
 Tobacco, prohibition at missions
 unwise, 216
 Toboggan *versus* sled, 24, 28
 Trapping:
 cruelty of, 47
 necessity for, 47
 will exterminate animals, 55
 also 224, 225
 Turnagain Arm, 241
 Turner, J. H., of coast survey, 310
 Turner River, 310, 311
 Twelve-mile creek, 27
 Typhoid fever at Fort Yukon and Herschel Island, 4, 321
 Tyrrell, J. B., 61

U

Unalakille, 269
 Unalaska, 139
 Union Straits, 326
 U. S. Geological Survey, 292, 299, 300
 Upernavik, 299
 Utkiavik (Eskimo village at Point Barrow), 209

V

Vancouver, 75, 95, 101, 198
 Veniaminoff (missionary), 191
 Victoria Island, 235, 253, 307, 325
Vircennes, U.S.S., 304, 305
Voyages Through the Continent of North America, Mackenzie, 325

W

Wainwright:
 arrival at, 194
 departure from, 291
 fur industry, 106, 197
 reindeer at, 185, 194
 also 124, 191, 193, 200, 203, 255, 293
 Wainwright, John (officer *Blossom*), 88, 194