

INDEX

- Adams, Henry, 4, 6.
 Abbott, William, 84.
 African Methodist Episcopal Church, 145.
 Akron, migrations to, 57, 126.
 Alabama: migrations from, 4, 7, 59, 63-74, 95-100, 107, 109; causes of migrations, 14-15, 20-21; Colonization Council, 5; efforts to check migrations, 72, 76; effects of migrations, 80.
 Albany, migrations to, 56.
 Albert Trostel Co., employment of negro labor, 114-115.
 Allis Chalmers Co., employment of negro labor, 114.
 Altoona, migrations to, 134.
 Aluminum Ore Works, employment of negro labor, 100-101.
 Amaca, Tom, 37.
 American Baptist Home Mission Society, 144.
 American Car & Foundry Co., employment of negro labor, 97.
 American Cast Iron Pipe Co., employment of negro labor, 93.
 American Federation of Labor, 147-148. *See also* Labor Unions.
 American International Shipbuilding Co., employment of negro labor, 139.
 American Steel & Wire Co., employment of negro labor, 108-109.
 Andrews, W. T., 172.
 Arkansas: migrations to, 3, 9, 65-68; efforts to check migrations, 72.
 Armour & Co., employment of negro labor, 100.
 Armstrong Association, 137-138.
 Atlanta Constitution, 59.
 Atlanta Independent, 162.
 Atlanta Mutual Insurance Co., 64.
 Badham, Henry L., 20.
 Bailey, H. C., 128.
 Banks, Edward T., 128.
 Beloit: migrations to, 110-111; wages in, 111.
 Beloit News, 159.
 Bibliography, 175-185.
 Birmingham Voice of the People, 160.
 "Bloody Isle," The, 59.
 Boll weevil, damage to cotton crops by, 14, 165.
 Booker T. Washington Social Settlement, 114.
 Bricklayers, wages of, 16, 86.
 Brickmasons, wages of, 86.
 Brink, Gilbert N., 144.
 Brown Farm, 37.
 Bryant, Lewis T., 141.
 Buffalo, migrations to, 56, 67.
 Building trades, negroes employed in, 122.
 Bus boys, wages of, 17.
 Butler, J. H., 75.
 Butchers, wages of, 114.
 Cantonments, construction of, in South, 84.
 Capital, influence on migration of Northern, 47.
 Carpenters: in Pittsburgh, 122; wages of, 16, 86.
 Carter, R. A., 146.
 Causes of migrations: Of 1870, 34; unemployment, 14-15, 59; failure of crops, 14-15, 165; wages, 14-16, 83; demand for labor in North, 14, 17-18, 28-29, 102, 111; lack of educational facilities, 18-19, 81, 83; treatment in courts, 19-20, 22, 83-85; fee system and street tax, 20-21; traveling accommodations, 21-22; lynchings and mob violence, 18-19, 22, 79-81, 83, 100-107; prejudice, 24-25, 83; between cities in North, 117; as expressed through the press, 152-174.
 Champion Chemical Co., 128.
 Charlotte Star of Zion, 161.
 Chart showing extent and trend of migrations, 71.
 Chatanooga Times, 160.
 Chauffeurs, wages of, 114.
 Chicago: migrations to, 45, 58, 66-67, 69, 102; opportunities, 29, 102; increases in negro population, 7, 51; housing, 102-106; wages, 17, 102-103, 114; welfare work, 103. *See also* East Chicago; Illinois.
 Chicago Defender, 29-33.
 Chicago Renting Agents Association, 103.
 Chicago Women's Club, 103.
 Chisholm, J. N., 37.
 Christian Index, 163.
 Churches: effects of migrations on, 86, 144; aid rendered by, 132, 144-147.
 Cigar factories, employment of women in, 120.
 Cincinnati, migrations to, 57, 125.
 Cleveland, migrations to, 57, 126-127.
 Cleveland Association of Colored Men, 128.
 Cleveland Welfare Federation, 126.
 Colonization Council, 4, 5.
 Colored Methodist Episcopal Church, 146.
 Colored Protective Association, 137.
 Columbia (S. C.) State, 155.
 Columbus, migrations to, 7, 57, 126.
 Commerce and Labor, Secretary of, 99.
 Conferences: to check migrations, 79-81, 83; in Ohio, 128; in New Jersey, 140; American Federation of Labor, 147-148; National League on Urban Conditions among Negroes, 143-144, 149.
 Connecticut: demand for labor, 54; migrations to, 56, 58, 141-142; wages, 142. *See also* Hartford.
 Connors, William R., 127.
 Coovict system, 3-4.
 Cooks, 122.
 Core makers, 129.
 Correspondence, influence of, on migrations, 34, 60.
 Cotton crop, failures of, 14.
 Council of National Defense, 129.
 Courts, treatment in: cause of migrations, 19-20, 22, 83-85; effects of migrations, 89.
 Crawford, Anthony, 47.
 Credit system, 92-93.
 Crop failures, 14-15.
 Cudahy Soap Factory, 100.
 Culver, Charles M., 130.