

- of the United States on the bill for the occupation of Oregon, 383. Secretary of State of the United States negotiation with Mr. Pakenham, Minister of Great Britain, 398.
- California, origin of the name unknown, 55.
- California, Peninsula of, described, 13. Discovered; fruitless attempts of the Spaniards to settle, 88, 95. Jesuits engage to civilize the inhabitants, 96. Their partial success, 97. Their History of California, 98. Expulsion of the Jesuits, 106.
- California, Continental, or New, described, 15. Discovered, 56. Settled by the Spaniards, 109. Claimed by Mexico, 317. Attempted insurrections in, 367.
- California, Gulf of, or Vermillion Sea, or Sea of Cortes, described, 12. Discovered, 52. Examined by Ulloa, 56, and by Alarcon, 58.
- Canada, pretension that it extended to the Pacific, exposed, 169, 277.
- Carver, Jonathan, travels in the central regions of North America, 141. Pretended discovery of a river called *Oregon*, flowing into the Pacific, 142. His accounts chiefly derived from old French travellers, 144.
- Cavendish, Thomas, voyage around the world; takes and burns a Spanish ship near the coast of California, 76.
- Cermenon, Sebastian, wrecked on the coast of California, 66.
- Cibola, a country or city north-west of Mexico, discovered by Friar Marcos de Niza, 59. Supposed position, 62. Expedition of Vazquez de Coronado to conquer it, 61.
- Clarke. See Lewis and Clarke.
- Clarke River discovered, 287. Described, 23.
- Colnett, James, engaged by Meares to command the *Argonaut*, 189. Made prisoner by the Spaniards at Nootka, and sent to Mexico, 196. Liberated by order of the viceroy of Mexico, 200.
- Colorado River described, 20. First discovered by Alarcon, 58.
- Columbia, American trading ship, fitted out at Boston, 179. Sails under Kendrick to the North Pacific, 180. Puts into Juan Fernandez in distress, 181. Reaches Nootka Sound, 181. Sails for Canton and the United States, under Captain Gray, 200. Second voyage under Gray, 229. Winters at Clioquot, 230. Discovery of the Columbia River, 235. See Gray and Vancouver.
- Columbia River, (called, also, *Oregon*), described, 21. Mouth seen by the Spanish commander Heceta, 120, 430. Meares seeks for it in vain, and denies its existence, 177; yet the British plenipotentiaries claim the discovery for Meares, 178, 440. Mouth seen by the American Captain Gray, 181. Gray first enters the river, 236. Lower part explored by the British Lieutenant Broughton, 247, who unfairly pretends to have discovered it, 248. Head-waters discovered by Lewis and Clarke, who trace the river thence to the sea, 285.
- Congress of the United States; Resolution for abrogating the Convention with Great Britain, 402.
- Convention of 1790, between Great Britain and Spain, see Nootka Convention. Of 1818, between Great Britain and the United States, concluded, 315, 477. Renewed in 1827 for an indefinite period, 354. Reflections on, 389. Of 1824, between the United States and Russia, concluded, 341, 478. Virtually abrogated by Russia, 342.
- Cook, James, undertakes a voyage of discovery in the North Pacific; his instructions, 147. Discovers the Sandwich Islands, 150. Reaches Nootka Sound, 151. Passes through Bering's Straits, 156. Killed at the Sandwich Islands, 157. Importance of his discoveries, 158. Knew no particulars of the recent Spanish voyages, 149; though he knew that such voyages had been made, 152.
- Coronado, Francisco Vazquez, expedition from Mexico, to conquer the rich countries supposed to lie farther north-west, 59.
- Cortereal, Gaspar, discovers Labrador; Strait of Anian said to have been found by him, leading from the Atlantic north-west to the Pacific, 46.
- Cortes, Hernando, conquers Mexico, and proposes to explore the coasts of that country, 48. Expeditions made by his order on the Pacific, 51. Leads an expedition into California, 53. Superseded in the government of Mexico, to which country he returns, 54. Claims the right to make conquests in America; returns to Spain, and dies, 58.
- D
- Dixon, George, voyage in the North Pacific, 169. Dispute with Meares, 218.
- Douglas, William, master of the *Iphigenia*; voyage under Meares to the North Pacific, 172. Taken prisoner by the Spaniards at Nootka, 191. Released, 192.
- Drake, Francis, voyage around the world, 70. Arrives in the North Pacific, and lands on the American coast, 71. Receives from the natives the crown of the country, which he calls New Albion, and returns to England, 72. Review of accounts of his voyage in the North Pacific, 73. Deception practised by his biographer Barrow, 75. Part of the coast probably seen by him, 75.
- Duffin, Robert, mate of Meares's vessel, enters the Strait of Fuca, 176. Testimony respecting events at Nootka, 244.
- F
- Falkland Islands, dispute between Great Britain and Spain respecting them, 111. Lord Palmerston's letter to the minister of Buenos Ayres on the subject of their occupation by Great Britain, 111—313, 374.
- Fidalgo, Salvador, voyage of, 220.
- Fleureau, Clairat de, his Introduction to the *Journal of Marchand's voyage*, 223. Admits the discovery of the Washington or North Marquesas Islands by Ingraham, 228.
- Florida, the name applied originally by the