

Table 2
Canadian and U.S. Trade Barriers
by Industry: Rates of Price Protection⁽¹⁾

Industry	Canada	U.S.
Agriculture	11.6	12.7
Forestry	0.0	0.8
Fishing	0.2	1.7
Mining	0.3	0.4
Manufacturing (total)	6.5	4.6
Food and beverage	12.1	12.1
Tobacco	16.5	20.7
Rubber and plastics	9.4	4.6
Leather	15.8	7.5
Textile	11.4	8.6
Knitting mills	22.7	12.3
Clothing	19.7	10.9
Wood	2.5	1.5
Furniture	12.6	2.5
Paper and allied	3.5	2.5
Printing and publishing	2.7	0.7
Primary metals	4.2	3.3
Metal fabricating	7.6	2.7
Machinery	7.0	3.2
Transportation equipment	2.4	0.9
Motor vehicles	1.8	0.3
Motor vehicle parts	1.1	0.6
Aircraft	0.6	1.7
Shipbuilding	11.4	0.3
Other transportation	8.6	4.3
Electrical products	8.7	5.0
Non-metallic mineral	6.3	2.6
Petroleum and coal	0.8	0.5
Chemicals	6.0	4.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	6.1	4.4
Total goods	6.1	4.7

⁽¹⁾ The rate of price protection is defined as the potential increase in domestic prices made possible by trade barriers.

Sources: Department of Finance and the Institute for Research on Public Policy.