

THE HERALD

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THE HERALD.

FREDERICTON, DECEMBER 8, 1894.

HOLIDAY ADVERTISING.

Merchants who intend advertising their holiday goods in THE HERALD, should send in their favors early next week, so as to reach the country a couple of weeks before Christmas.

A NEW VOLUME.

With the present issue, THE HERALD enters upon its sixth year, and in noting the event, we desire to extend cordial thanks to the public for their generous patronage.

THE LIBERAL CAMPAIGN.

The Maritime province Liberal campaign inaugurated at Moncton, is being continued this week in Nova Scotia, with the great success which followed the leaders through New Brunswick.

AROUND THE WORLD.

The News of the World in Brief - The Cream of our Exchanges.

John E. Baldwin has been appointed collector of customs at Bathurst.

Two employees of the Occidental Bank, of Salvador, have robbed it of \$100,000.

Five people were killed by a dynamite explosion at Hull, Quebec, Tuesday morning.

John F. Stairs, M. P. for Halifax, was nearly poisoned Saturday night by eating partridge.

Count Ferdinand de Lesseps, the great canal projector, who was born in 1805, died at Paris yesterday.

Henry Goodloe, a student of the Central University, at Richmond, Ky., died Thursday of injuries sustained while playing football.

Rev. A. A. McKenzie, late of P. E. Island, was inducted into the pastoral charge of the Presbyterian church at St. Stephen, last night.

John Sturtevant, M. P. P., who has been dangerously ill with inflammation of the lungs for the past week, is now on the road to recovery.

Horneman, the Halifax dry goods merchant, charged with seduction, and attempting abortion on his young lady clerk has been acquitted.

John Burns, the English laborer, M. P. visited the Bowery and other New York slums the other day, and said Whitechapel is no more. London slum could be compared to them for filth.

St. John and Sackville played the final game of football for the N. B. League cup at Moncton Saturday, the former winning 9 to 5. During the game Butler, of the Sackvilles had his leg broken.

Rev. W. B. Hinson, of Olivet Baptist church, Montreal, formerly of Moncton, and well known to the Baptists of Fredericton, has been asked by wire to accept a call from the Baptist church at Vancouver, B. C.

Hon. J. W. Longley, attorney general of Nova Scotia, was tendered a reception by the Sons and Daughters of the Maritime Provinces, at Boston, Thursday evening and afterwards delivered his lecture, on Joseph Howe and His Times.

Prince Edward Island is re-established as a military district number twelve, and Lieut-Col. Frederick Street, Major-General, is appointed Deputy Adjutant-General. At present it is a part of the New Brunswick district under Col. Mansuelli.

Mayor Hoy, of New Westminster, B. C., is accused of accepting a large bribe from the Bullen Bridge Company of the United States, to secure the contract for the projected \$300,000 bridge over the Fraser river, and the matter is to be investigated.

Mrs. Pitkin, the mother of the triplets, born at Bracondale, a suburb of Toronto, in August last, has received through the Governor of Ontario, the royal bounty of \$3 from the Keeper of Her Majesty's Privy Purse, together with a gracious note from Her Majesty.

While at work thawing out dynamite for blasting for the Dominion Coal Company's water works at Glace Bay, C. B. Archie Gillis was instantly killed and Fraser Johnson fatally injured. Gillis belonged to Whycomeville and Johnson to Pictou. Both are unmarried.

Lieut. Col. MacShane, who was appointed brigade major of New Brunswick by the Mackenzie government in 1875, and was afterwards transferred to Halifax, where, for some years, he has been superintendent of the military barracks, has retired from the service with a gratuity.

The Winnipeg Tribune says that a number of prominent curlers of that city are endeavoring to make arrangements by which towards the latter part of the season the best of the players will take a tour through Eastern Canada and New York States, taking in Chicago and New York.

As the eastbound Texas and Pacific passenger train was nearing Mary's Creek, eight miles west of Fort Worth, Thursday evening, it was brought to a standstill by a danger signal displayed on the trestle.

The engine, covered by three men who boarded the train, robbed the express of \$40,000 in gold.

William Chambers, aged 108, passed through Chicago Wednesday on his way home to Chatham, Ont., from Portage la Prairie, where he had been to see his boys, aged 78 and 83. He stepped around as lively as a young man.

He is an English soldier and fought under Wellington in Spain, but left the army before Waterloo.

A young widow named Josephine Bergin shot and killed J. Herbert, Wednesday evening, at his butcher shop in Sherbrooke, Quebec. The murders occurred the place and wanted to know if Herbert would marry her or not. On receiving a negative answer she produced a revolver and fired two shots, both of which took effect. Mrs. Bergin was arrested.

Mrs. Robert Lawton's barn on her farm Black River road, five miles from St. John, was destroyed Wednesday night by fire, and Mrs. Lawton's eldest son, Oliver, aged 22, lost his life while attempting to rescue a horse from the burning building. The fire started from a lantern upsetting while young Lawton and his brother were working a load of straw.

John McArthur, a well known blacksmith of Calais, was instantly killed Tuesday evening, while driving in his sleigh. The sleigh's runner caught in the track of the electric street railway and the sleigh was upset. McArthur was dragged a considerable distance and struck his head against a telegraph pole, crushing in his skull, killing him instantly.

Samuel Pollenz, a bookkeeper in the New York East side Bank, has been discharged from that institution for permitting a depositor to overdraw his account without letting the bank's officers know about it. The amount of the overdraft was \$403.80, and the depositor promptly made it good when called upon, besides paying \$230, which the bank spent for the services of an expert accountant in overhauling the book-keepers accounts.

William Boudreau, about 19 years of age, living at Barachois, Westmorland Co., has fallen heir to property worth \$45,000. About twenty years ago Abraham Boudreau left Barachois and found employment in an Amherst hotel. There he met a Miss Dutton, only daughter of Dr. Dutton. The young people were married. Mrs. Boudreau died soon after giving birth to a boy, who was placed by his father in the care of his brother Sylvian, with whom he has lived ever since. Some time ago Dr. Dutton died leaving to his grandson all his possessions said to be worth \$45,000.

Charles E. Kelly has sold his property in this place to Alfred Embleton and has moved to Vancouver, B. C. Mr. Kelly will be much missed having occupied the position of postmaster for the last ten years. Alex. Little has received the appointment and is well qualified to give satisfaction.

It is whispered that yet another teacher will leave the ranks and settle in York Mills in the near future. Mannors Sutton parish takes the lead for appropriating the school teacher.

See Anderson & Walker's advertisement in this issue.

A BRILLIANT ADDRESS.

[CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE]

away from their natural vocations in which they had been making a fair and comfortable living, they suddenly discover some day that the combine has made up its mind that it has got too many factories and has decided to shut one up. You know that occurred in St. John, where the rope combine found it was better to buy Mr. Connors out and shut up his works than compete with him. Well, I find no fault with Mr. Connors; he acted as a business man would. The result was that scores of honest workmen were turned out upon the street with nothing to do. Far better that our people should remain at their natural calling than be induced to leave them for these pampered industries which will some day be shut down just as the cordage factory in St. John was. We have cotton factories in Halifax in the combine and another at Windsor. You have one here in Maryville not in the combine, and the reason it is not, is that it is owned by a big brainy man, too big to be taken into the combine. I had the pleasure of visiting that factory of Mr. Gibson's. There

In Food for Thought

in the great work he has done there. One cannot fail to have unbounded admiration for this great one-man power that has established that splendid enterprise. Well may he be proud of it, and well may he point to it as the evidence of what one man can do. But he has done that work, not because the National Policy enables him to do it, but because it was Alexander Gibson, who can do things that other men cannot do. (Applause.) I say that when the crabs come—as it must come to industries established upon a rotten basis—that if Providence spares that man on the Nashua, he will survive it because he knows how to meet it and he is associated with the natural industries of the country, which enables him to produce his cotton at a lower rate than probably any mill in Canada. (Applause.) But if any man tries to influence a voter in this country by saying that the adoption of the Liberal policy will close that factory, I venture to say it. Mr. Gibson's health is spared that his factory will flourish upon a sounder basis than ever, because then the cotton industry in Canada will rest upon a natural basis as it did before 1878, when the cotton industry was a mere dead end of 25 per cent. We have now more cotton mills in Canada than the country needs, and some of these must necessarily shut down.

One point I would like you to remember, you old Conservatives here who think it is your duty to keep in the Conservative party. I should like you to have a clear understanding of what your duty is to your party, and what my duty is to my party. I am a strong party man, and should not complain of my brother Conservatives. But it is of the highest importance that we should understand what the party system is. The man who simply labors to build up a party for the sake of placing or continuing that party in power, does not understand party government. It is not his duty to do his work, but merely a requirement by which we shall reach the given end—merely the machine to do something. It is not of much use for men to build a locomotive, and keep it always well oiled, and steam always on, unless they intend to do its work. The man who simply keeps calling the party machine does not understand party government. The question you should ask yourselves after having built the machine, is: What has it done? and if it is not doing something it is about time for you to abandon that machine and look for another one that is more likely to do it. Men do not understand the principle of party government who are merely adherents of a party name. If they are only Liberals because their fathers or grandfathers were Liberals, they are poor Liberals. They should be willing to support the cause for the sake of the cause, not of the party. We ask our Conservative friends, then, to look at this question from the economic standpoint. Think of the millions of dollars that have been expended in the past few years, and ask yourselves seriously whether they have been accomplished. You were promised that the N. P. was going to increase the population of the country. I wish I had time to go into that fully. To any thoughtful reasoning man, it is not true that the population of the country has increased. We have had every artificial aid to increase the population of the country. We have had \$100,000,000 of money borrowed and expended, which should alone have

Employed an Army of Men,

and besides we have spent enormous sums of money on immigration. We have had a high (very high) Commissioner in England, and have sent forth every effort to bring in immigrants, and we did bring in many, but I am sorry to say we did not keep them here. They bought a cheap ticket for the United States after landing here and forgot to come back. I would not complain of the men who do so, but I do complain that so many of our own people bought that cheap ticket and have forgotten to come back. Who does not recall the words of Sir Charles Tupper when he pictured the homes to be made happy by the return of the men and women from the United States? Alas! Instead of their returning their brothers and sisters have gone after them until there is hardly a household in the Maritime Provinces that does not count one or more of its members across the border.

Then, the working men were told that the N. P. was going to give them steady employment. Instead of that many factories have shut down and if they started up again wages were reduced. During the last decade Nova Scotia had an increase of only 11 per cent in population as compared with 17 in the previous ten years, while New Brunswick had an increase of just 61 persons, 7 counties out of 12 showing a decrease. Notwithstanding all this expenditure for public works, and everything that could be devised from the Conservative standpoint to produce prosperity, we have not done as well as when the Liberals were in power. I know it was so in Nova Scotia and I know it was so here, that as the tariff went up, the rate of increase of population went down. The people of my own Province increased more rapidly from 1851 to 1861 when our tariff was away down to 12 1/2 per cent. than they have ever done since. Even the county represented by the Finance Minister in this Province, and the counties represented by the Prime Minister and the Minister of Marine in my own

Have Lost in Population.

Every promise the Conservative party made has been falsified. They have increased your taxes enormously—they have initiated the combines and given them a license to fleece you, and they have driven your people from the prov-

PHUL-NANA.

This is the name of a new Japanese Perfume. We have other kinds at all prices; also a choice variety of seasonable goods in our line. We like to show our stock.

C. F. ED. CHESTNUT, Apothecary,

2 doors above Barker House, Queen St., Fredericton.

Dec. 4th, 1893.

MRS. BELLE M. TAYLOR & CO.

Are now showing the very

Latest Styles in Trimmed Millinery

and Novelties,

AT

NOH'S NEW BRICK BUILDING AT ST. MARYS.

No Fancy Prices.

NEW GOODS

Recieved At

LOTTIMERS SHOE STORE.

FALL AND WINTER WEAR.

Skating Boots, Overboots, Felt Boots, Shoes and Slippers, Alaska, Lined Rubbers, Leubermen's Rubbers, Fancy and Common Moccasins, Gents' Fancy Slippers, Ladies' Velvet Slippers, Rubber Boots, Gents' Oversocks, And other lines too numerous to mention.

A. LOTTIMER...

210 Queen St., Fredericton, N. B.

THE OLD SAYING

Throw Physic to the Dogs, Will not apply to the Present Day.

ALONZO STAPLES,

Druggist and Apothecary,

NEW, FRESH DRUGS

PATENT MEDICINES.

A CHOICE LINE OF HAVANA AND DOMESTIC CIGARS.

And all requisites found in a First-class Drug Store.

G. T. WHELPLEY

Has now in store a large stock of

FLOUR

In all The Leading Brands, such as Ogilvie's Hungarian, Crown of Gold, Thames, Norfolk, Joy of Home, etc.

At prices to suit the times

ALSO ON HAND,

Canadian Oats, Bran and Middlings.

JUST RECEIVED

Sugar Cured Hams, and Bacon

The Fredericton Market, Dec. 8, 1894.

Corrected Saturday morning by SAMUEL COOK, Market Clerk.

Butter, per lb. .... 18 to 20 Eggs, per doz. .... 25 " 22 Potatoes, per bbl. .... 80 " 100 Hay, per ton .... 7 00 " 8 00 Straw, .... 5 00 " 6 00 Buckwheat, per cwt. .... 12 " 13 Oats, per bush .... 37 " 40 Chickens, per pair, .... 35 " 50 Ducks, " " .... 50 " 60 Apples, per bbl. .... 75 " 125 Turnips, " " .... 40 " 45 Carrots, " " .... 65 " 70 Beef, per lb. .... 0 04 to 0 05 Lamb, " .... 05 " 07 Pork, " .... 51 " 60 Geese, " .... 50 " 60 Turkeys, per lb. .... 9 " 11 Lard, " .... 12 " 13

The Question is Decided.

25 PER CENT. OFF ALL Ladies and Children's

Cloth - Jackets

All this season's importations.

JOHN J. WEDDALL.

OVERCOATS, ULSTERS, AND REEFERS.

Cheap and Good for CASH, at

... OAK HALL ...

All sizes, for the Smallest Boy or Largest Man.

OAK HALL.

We will show the Largest Assortment

TRIMMED HATS

To be found in the city, next week, at moderate prices. See our Ladies Black Kid Gloves, 7 hooks, for 90 cents. Best Value in the City.

Ladies White Chamois Gloves. Children's Wool Gloves.

We sell the new Pearl Curling Irons, The only place to get them in the city.

MRS. ISAAC BURDEN,

286 Queen St., Fredericton.

Dont Miss Our Big Sale.

BARGAINS IN EVERY DEPARTMENT

Grey Cotton from 2 1-2 cts. up. Shaker Flannels from 5 cts. up. Prints from 4 1-2 cts. up. Gingham from 5 cts. up.

We have placed on our counters a lot of DRESS GOODS to sell at 25 cts.

Great Discounts on All Our

Cloths, Astrachan Jackets, Cloth Jackets, Fur Capes.

DEVER BROTHERS.

JOHN G. ADAMS, UNDERTAKER,

HE IS NOW LOCATED IN HIS LARGE STORE

NEXT TO QUEEN HOTEL,

With the Finest Lot of Furniture to be found in the City, and at Rock Bottom Prices.

askets, Coffins, Burial Robes and Funeral Furnishings of Every Description. A full Line of Furniture kept in stock. Cabinet Making and Upholstery in all their Various Branches. Telephone No. 29

Christmas is coming!

Bargain Counters

10c. 25c. 50c. 75c. \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00.

LEMONT'S.

More Wonderful than ever. It beats the 1893 display. Come and get the bargains quickly.

Big stock of Furniture and Crockery.

Prices away down. We want your money.

Steel Steel.

Just Received our Lot.

10 TONS of Steel Sheet, The Quality, Round and Square Steel, in all the popular sizes. For sale low by R. CHESTNUT & SONS.