Fisheries Act violations-Cont.

Enforcement-Cont.

Pacific fisheries, difficulty, length of coastline, etc., 2:37-9, 42, 45; 4:5-7, 9, 18

Aerial surveillance, helicopters, need for, 2:39; 4:9

Policy support, consensus, relationship, 2:12

Transferring to industry, Pacific halibut fishery example, etc., 47:11

Extent, number/percentage of fishermen, 1:17; 3:12-3, 17-8, 21-2; 4:5-7, 13-5

Fisheries officers and guardians

Definition, amending, 5:8-9

Discretionary powers, 4:6, 12, 15-6

Force, use of, 4:22, 26, 30

Hiring/designating, 5:9

Obstructing, penalties, 1:18; 2:34; 3:21; 4:24, 27, 31-2

Offences committed by, 4:24, 28

Powers, search and seizure, fish, records, etc., 1:21; 4:32-3 Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, relationship,

4:30-3; 5:19 Confidentiality of information factor, 4:22-3, 26-7, 30 Role, powers, fairness, sensitivity, etc., 2:8, 16, 20-4; 3:20-1

Rotating, 2:8 Shortage, 3:20

Training, 2:8, 20

Foreign fishing, illegal, penalties, 4:24-5

Haddock fishery, Atlantic, 3:17

History, evolution of cheating from game to professional activity, 2:47-8

Lawful excuse provisions, 1:23-4; 4:16; 5:8, 19

Liability, licence holders, corporations, officers and directors, 1:21; 3:7, 12, 21; 4:22, 25-6, 29-30

Lobster fishery, Atlantic, 3:28

Minor violations, 2:19-20

Misreporting/under-reporting, 2:27, 48; 3:13-4

Pacific fishery, groundfish, etc., exports to United States factor, 3:14-5

Necessity, 2:48, 50

Penalties, fines, increasing, etc., 1:9, 13, 17-20, 27; 2:14-6, 22-30, 33-5, 38, 44-5, 50; 3:4-5, 19-20, 24-5; 4:5-10, 13-5, 20-1, 24-5, 29-32; 5:21-4

Administrative powers, sanctions, utilizing, 3:5, 10, 18, 24 Allocation reductions, 2:22-3

Atlantic groundfish fishery, dragger fleet, overfishing, etc., relationship, 2:5-7, 10-1

Cost of doing business factor, 2:6, 11, 22, 26-8, 33, 44; 3:5, 11, 13, 17; 4:10

Courts, judges, role, attitude, 2:22-3, 53-5; 3:5, 10-1, 13, 18, 23-5; 4:6-8, 13, 15, 42-3, 48; 5:23-4

Imprisonment, 1:18; 2:34-5; 3:11; 4:7, 9

International comparison, 1:18

Licence suspensions, revocation, 2:22-4, 26, 29-30, 34-5; 3:5, 10, 18, 24-5; 4:9

Maximum fines, 2:53-6; 3:5, 10-1, 18; 4:8, 10; 5:21-2

Minimum fines, 2:25-6, 33-5, 53; 3:10-1, 18; 4:9-10, 15

Profit made, basing fines on, 3:19-20, 25: 4:9-10

Repressive, 2:47-9

Revenues, directing to fisheries, 1:30-1

Fisheries Act violations-Cont.

Penalties, fines, increasing, etc.-Cont.

Seizure of catches, 3:22

See also Fish habitat protection—Damage—Information requirements; Fisheries Act violations—Fisheries officers and guardians—Foreign fishing—Poaching

Poaching, penalties, 2:33-4

Purchase of fish, unlawful, 4:24, 27

Quasi-judicial board, establishing, 2:9, 13-4, 17

Samples, seizure, allowing independent analysis, 4:23, 27 Seized fish

Acquittal, return/forfeiture, compensation for lost value, etc., 4:23-4, 27-8

See also Fisheries Act violations-Penalties

Ticketing offences, 1:20, 28

Trans-shipment of illegal fish, 3:18

Tuna fishery, Atlantic, 3:17

Fisheries and Oceans Department

Authoritarianism, accountability, 2:12

Budget, reduction, debt, public/deficit factor, 5:22-3

See also Organizations appearing

Fisheries and Oceans Minister see Fish habitat protection

Fisheries, Atlantic

Inshore/midshore

Differences, 2:5

Management, fishermen's organizations negotiating, transferable individual quotas, etc., 2:48-9

Licensing policy, Gulf of St. Lawrence, fishermen's role in developing, 2:18

See also Fisheries Act violations-Enforcement

Fisheries Council of British Columbia see Organizations appearing

Fisheries Council of Canada

Membership, fish and seafood processors, distributors and importers, 4:20

See also Organizations appearing

Fisheries management

Indian bands' powers, Indian Act provisions, 3:7-8 Information role

Record-keeping, reporting requirements, fishermen, etc., 1:20-1, 27-8; 2:9-10, 44-5; 3:6, 8-10, 22-3; 4:28-9; 5:15-6

Accuracy, fishermen/scientists co-operation, observers role, etc., 2:22-31

Education, role, 2:28

Fisheries officers and guardians inspection powers, 1:21 Fishing vessel/shore-based reporting areas, 2:35-6, 41-2; 3:9-10

Individual quota management systems, Pacific fishery, gooeyduc, sablefish, halibut, 3:6-7, 9

Inshore fishermen, 1:9

Scotia-Fundy dock monitoring program, 3:22-4

Statistics, improving, 1:17, 20

See also Fish habitat protection; Fisheries, Pacific— Herring and salmon

Inshore focus, managing from inshore towards the outside, 2:15-6

See also Fisheries, Atlantic—Inshore/midshore; Salmon fishery, Pacific—Stocks