

- Alaska**, Purchased from Russia by the United States in 1867, v, 332; xiii, 464; An act of political sagacity on the part of Jefferson, xiii, 469; Russia's hold upon the North American continent extinguished, the price being \$7,200,000, v, 332.
- Albert**, Crown Prince of Saxony, xvii, 410; Army under his command, xvii, 437; Threatened by MacMahon, xvii, 439; At Sedan, xvii, 445; March to Paris, xvii, 456; On banks of Seine, xvii, 457.
- Albrecht, Archduke**, Commands Army of South in Venetia and Istria, xvii, 379; In Italy, xvii, 390, 392; Orders to F. M. Benedek, xvii, 400.
- Alexander I.**, Succeeds Paul as Emperor of Russia, vi, 107; His conduct during the Napoleonic Wars, vi, 108, 109; Indignant at the murder of Duc d'Angliem, vi, 189; Meets Frederick William III, at Berlin, vi, 203; Defeated by Napoleon at Austerlitz, vi, 207; xvii, 52, 56; His vain appeals to England, for assistance in 1806, vi, 265; His consequent irritation against England, vi, 281; The peace of Tilsit, vi, 282; xvii, 161; Reasons for defying Napoleon, vi, 317; Disillusioned regarding Napoleon's friendship, vi, 344; Doubtful of successfully opposing him, appeals to Stein in 1812, vi, 345; Formulates the "Holy Alliance" in November, 1815, vi, 411; The only Monarch present at the Congress of Verona in 1822, vi, 427; Dies at Taganrog, 1825, vi, 427.
- Alexander II.**, Emperor of Russia, Succeeds Emperor Nicholas, March 2, 1855, xvii, 286; Address to diplomatic body, xvii, 286; Makes war on Turkey and leaves St. Petersburg to assume command, xvii, 476; At Gourji-Studen, xvii, 479; At Plevna, xvii, 487; Assassinated in 1881, vi, 522.
- Alexander**, Prince of Hesse, Commands new corps to enter Switzerland, xvii, 209; Beats French at Poligny, xvii, 213; Prussian declaration of war against Hesse, in command of corps, xvii, 380, 382; Surrenders Frankfurt, and retires to Odenwald, xvii, 399.
- Allemand, Admiral**, Commands Rochefort squadron of French Navy, 1805, xviii, 90; Succeeds to command of French fleet at Aix Roads, xviii, 104.
- Allix, General**, Defends the Yonne, xvii, 206; Attacks farm of La Haye Salute, xvii, 257.
- Alvensleben, General von**, The corps serving under him, xvii, 410; At Saarbrücken, xvii, 417; Attacks the French at Tronville and Vionville, xvii, 424.
- Amir of Cabul**, Accepts British aid, iv, 41; Intrigues with Russia, iv, 41; Successor comes under British protection, iv, 46.
- Anæsthesia**, Hypnotism in Oriental surgery, iii, 321; Mesmer and mesmerism, iii, 321; The Næpenthe of Homer, iii, 321; Mandragora, Hemlock, flasheesh and other narcotic drugs, iii, 322; The application of cold, iii, 322; Sulphuric ether possibly referred to by Raymond Lulli, iii, 322; Colton delivers lecture on laughing gas, iii, 324; Ether administered as an anæsthetic in Boston, iii, 327; Chloroform discovered about 1831 by Soubeiran and about the same time by Liebig and Guthrie, iii, 330; The adoption of chloroform as an anæsthetic by Simpson in Britain, iii, 330; Anæsthetics firmly established in wards of all hospitals and in the operating theatres, iii, 334.
- Anatomy**, The extension of anatomical knowledge, iii, 185; Custom of embalming the dead, iii, 187; Early difficulties met in the practical study of anatomy, iii, 188; Progress in the nineteenth century, iii, 192; The crime of "Burking" and the eventual amendment of the laws regarding dissection, iii, 199.
- Anderson, James**, of the Hudson's Bay Company, 1855, recovers relics of the Franklin expedition, xiv, 65; Commands expedition, 1855, that passes down the Back River, xiv, 119.
- Anne, Queen**, Her personal qualities, vii, 171; Church sympathies, vii, 172, *et seq*; Literary patronage of, vii, 179; Other references, vii, 166, 167.
- Anthropology**, Impulses, xxv, 474; Man's place in nature, xxv, 475; Antiquity of Man, xxv, 478; The human species, xxv, 481; Races of mankind, xxv, 483; Evolution of language, xxv, 486; Appreciation of folk-lore, xxv, 489; Factors in the evolution of Man, xxv, 492.
- Anti-Masonry**, Political agitation of considerable importance in the United States, v, 165; xx, 307; The alleged murder of William Morgan, v, 165; xx, 307.
- Archæology, Biblical**, Almost entirely a creation of this century, i, 338; The Rosetta Stone, i, 338; Young and Champollion, i, 338; Deciphering hieroglyphic and cuneiform characters, i, 339; Discoveries at Babylon and Nineveh by Rawlinson, Layard, Smith, Hilprecht and others, i, 339; Moabite Stone, i, 340; Famous archæologists, i, 340; Tel-el-Amarna tab-