

THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Sixth Year.
Vol. VI., No 18.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, APRIL 5th, 1889.

\$3.00 per Annum.
Single Copies, 10 cents.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
Paid-up Capital, - - \$6,000,000
Reserve, - - - - - 600,000

DIRECTORS:
HENRY W. DARLING, Esq., President.
GEO. A. COX, Esq., Vice-President.
Wm. Gooderham, Esq., Matt. Leggat, Esq.
Geo. Taylor, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq.
Jas. Crathern, Esq., John I. Davidson, Esq.
B. E. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Ass't. Gen. Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. de C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.

Branches:—Ayr, Barrie, Belleville, Berlin, Blenheim, Brantford, Chatham, Collingwood, Dundas, Dunville, Galt, Goderich, Guelph, Hamilton, Jarvis, London, Montreal, Orangeville, Ottawa, Paris, Parkhill, Peterboro', St. Catharines, Sarnia, Seaford, Simcoe, Stratford, Strathroy, Thorold, Toronto, East Toronto, cor. Queen Street and Boulton Avenue; North Toronto, 765 Yonge St.; North-West Toronto, 111 College St.; Walkerton, Windsor, Woodstock.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.

Sterling and American Exchanges bought and sold. Collections made on the most favourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

BANKERS:—New York, the American Exchange National Bank; London, England, the Bank of Scotland; Paris, Lazard Freres & Co.; British Columbia, the Bank of British Columbia.

Chicago Correspondent—American Exchange National Bank of Chicago.

QUEBEC BANK.

ESTABLISHED 1818.
HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC.

Board of Directors.

R. H. SMITH, Esq., President.
WM. WITHERILL, Esq., Vice-President.
SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
JNO. R. YOUNG, Esq., GEO. L. RENFREW, Esq., SAMUEL J. SHAW, Esq., FRANK ROSS, Esq.

Head Office, Quebec.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier. WILLIAM R. DEAN, Inspector.

Branches:

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin, Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.

Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up \$1,500,000
Reserve Fund 600,000

DIRECTORS.

H. S. HOWLAND, President.
T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.
William Ramsay, Hon. Alex. Morris.
Robert Jaffray, Hugh Ryan.
T. R. Wadsworth.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

D. R. WILKIE, Cashier. B. JENNINGS, Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO.

Essex Centre, Niagara Falls, Welland, Ferris, Port Colborne, Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Toronto—Yonge St. cor. Queen—Ingersoll, St. Thomas.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.

Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la Prairie.

Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

ART

MR. D. ALEXANDER, Artist, pupil of Sir John E. Millais, R.A., Portraits in Oil, Pastel or Crayon. Classes in all branches of Portrait, Landscape, Animal and Flower Painting. Mr. Alexander has the largest and handsomest studio and private gallery in Toronto. Visitors welcome at all times. Studio—31 Adelaide Street East, Toronto.

THE Toronto Paper Mfg. Co.

WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT.

CAPITAL, - - - \$250,000.

Manufactures the following grades of paper:

Engine Sized Superfine Papers, WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPER, Machine Finished and Super-Calendered, Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Foolscaps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers, Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished. Apply at the Mill for samples and prices. Special sizes made to order.

THE MOLSONS BANK

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1855.
Capital, all paid up, - \$2,000,000
Reserve, - - - - - \$1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS:

THOMAS WORKMAN, President.
J. W. R. MOLSON, Vice-President.

R. W. SHEPHERD, Sir D. L. MacPHERSON, K.C.M.G., S. H. EWING, ALEX. W. MOORE, W. M. RAMSAY.

F. WOLFFSTAN THOMAS, General Inspector, A. D. DURNFORD, Inspector.

BRANCHES:

Aylmer, Ont., Montreal, St. Hyacinthe, Que.
Brookville, Morrisburg, St. Thomas, Ont.
Clinton, Norwich, Toronto,
Exeter, Owen Sound, Trenton,
Hamilton, Ridgeway, Waterloo, Ont.
London, Smith's Falls, West Toronto June,
Meaford, Sorel, P.Q., Woodstock.

AGENTS IN THE DOMINION.

Quebec.—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townships Bank.

Halifax.—Dominion Bank and Imperial Bank and Branches.

New Brunswick.—Bank of New Brunswick.

New Scotia.—Halifax Banking Company.

Prince Edward Island.—Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown and Summerside.

British Columbia.—Bank of British Columbia.

Newfoundland.—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. Johns.

AGENTS IN EUROPE.

London.—Alliance Bank Limited, Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co.

Liverpool.—The Bank of Liverpool.

Paris.—The Credit Lyonnais.

Antwerp, Belgium.—La Banque d'Anvers.

AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

New York.—McJannet's National Bank, Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co.; Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Lang.

Agents Bank of Montreal, Boston.—Merchants National Bank, Portland.—Crescent National Bank, Chicago.—First National Bank, Cleveland.—Commercial National Bank, Detroit.—Commercial National Bank, Buffalo.—Bank of Buffalo, New Francisco.—Bank of British Columbia, Milwaukee.—Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Bank, Helena, Montana.—First National Bank, Butte, Montana.—First National Bank, Toledo, Second National Bank.

Collections made in all parts of the Dominion, and remitted promptly monthly, at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of the world.

NOT AN EXPERIMENT

But five years successful business without the loss of a dollar in principal and interest is the satisfactory record of the largest Real Estate Company in the South-West.

WINNER INVESTMENT CO.

CAPITAL, - \$500,000 00
SURPLUS, - 644,975 00

This Company does strictly an investment business, and shares with investors the results of conservative and profitable investments. They offer a fixed income, large profits, and absolute security. Nearly \$2,000,000 net profits paid to investors since 1883, from Kansas City (Mo.) real estate investments. At the present time opportunity is offered to invest in desirable Kansas City real estate, secured by a first mortgage bond, bearing eight per cent. guaranteed interest, in amounts of \$500 and its multiple. The entire net profits given to purchasers of the bonds. Write for full information.

8 % Guaranteed First Mortgages

On Kansas City real estate always on hand, based on an actual selling price, principal and semi-annual interest absolutely guaranteed, payable at maturity, and 25 per cent. deposited with the American Loan and Trust Company, of Boston, as additional security. No safer investment possible. Amounts \$250.00 upwards.

10 Syndicate Investments 10 per cent. Kansas City realty.

SEND FOR MONTHLY CIRCULARS.

WILLIAM H. PARMENTER, GENERAL AGENT, Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance Company Building, 50 STATE ST., BOSTON, Mass.

Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York,

ASSETS OVER \$118,000,000.

Is the largest financial institution in the world, and offers the best security. Its results on policies have never been equalled by any other Company. Its new distribution policy is the most liberal contract yet issued, placing no restrictions upon residence, travel or occupation. No forfeiture and definite cash values.

T. & H. K. MERRITT, Gen. Man'grs, 41 Yonge St., Toronto.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA.

HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada.

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents, EQUITY CHAMBERS, Mail Building, - Telephone 1067. Agents in every city and town in the Dominion.

CHEQUE BANK, LIMITED.

ESTABLISHED IN LONDON, 1873.

CHIEF OFFICE:

4 Waterloo Place, Pall Mall, London.

TRUSTEES:

THE RIGHT HONORABLE JOHN BRIGHT, M.P.
THE RIGHT HONORABLE EARL BEAUCHAMPEL.

Bankers—Bank of England.

The Capital, in addition to the Guarantee Fund of 50 per cent., is invested in British Government Securities.

The Bank does not discount Notes or Bills, nor speculate, but invests its deposits against Government Securities, thus making the Cheque Bank Cheques Equal to Cash—as Bank of England notes are.

The Bank issues Cheques in amounts from One Pound upwards, either singly or put up in Books, as required, for the use of Travellers, or for those remitting money to Europe, or any other part of the world.

The Cheques are cheaper than Post Office Orders, and can be Cashed on Presentation without Charge in every town in Great Britain and Ireland; in every town in Europe, and in every part of the world.

Visitors to the Paris Exhibition this summer can cash the Cheques at upwards of 70 Banking Houses in all parts of Paris.

Travellers holding Cheque Bank Cheques can have their mail matter addressed to them care of the Cheque Bank, London, who will take charge of the same and forward to any address.

For Handbook containing list of upwards of 2,000 Banking Houses, situated in all parts of the world, who Cash Cheque Bank Cheques on presentation, without charge, apply to

THE AGENCY, CHEQUE BANK, LTD.

United Bank Building, 2 Wall St., New York.

E. J. MATHEWS & CO., AGENTS.

REFERENCES BY PERMISSION:—John W. Mackay, Esq., President Commercial Cable Company, Mackay-Bennett Cables, New York. E. O. French, Esq., President Manhattan Trust Company, New York and many others.

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE CO.

OF LONDON, ENG.

Capital \$10,000,000
Deposited with Government at Ottawa \$135,000

OFFICES:

4 Wellington St. West. - Telephone 228.
42 King East. - - - Telephone 16.

Five insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376.

W. & E. A. BADENACH, Toronto Agents, Residence Telephone, 3516.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Fire Premiums (1884) \$7,000,000
Fire Assets (1884) 13,000,000
Investments in Canada 952,517
Total Invested Funds (Fire & Life) 33,500,000

Toronto Branch - 26 Wellington St. E.

R. N. GOOCH, H. W. EVANS, Agents, Toronto.

TELEPHONES.—Office, 423. Residence, Mr. Gooch 1081; Mr. Evans, 8034.

Glasgow and London Ins. Co.

Head Office for Canada, - Montreal.

Government Deposit \$180,000
Assets in Canada 270,000
Canadian Income, 1887 336,904

MANAGER, STEWART BROWNE.
ASSISTANT MANAGER, J. T. VINCENT.

Inspectors: W. G. BROWN, C. GELINAS, A. D. G. VAN WART.

Toronto Branch Office, 34 Toronto Street.

HUGH BROWNE, Resident Secretary.

GEN. AGENTS—WM. FAHEY, W. J. BRYAN, Telephone No. 418.

WILLIAM DOW & CO., Brewers & Maltsters, MONTREAL.

MR. SPARHAM SHELDRAKE'S PRIVATE BOARDING * SCHOOL * FOR * BOYS

The English Branches, Elementary Classics, Mathematics and French. Extremely healthy locality. Safe bathing, etc., etc.

— ADDRESS —

Mr. Sheldrake, "The Grove," LAKEFIELD, ONT.

BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES.

GEO. COUTELLIER & MAX INGRES, 81 KING ST. EAST, - TORONTO.

BRANCHES: New York, W. Madison St.; Boston, Mass., 154 Tremont St.; Philadelphia, 1523 Chestnut St.; Brooklyn, 40 Court St.; Washington, 723 14th St., N.W.; Berlin (Germany), 113 Leipzig Strasse; Toronto, St. King St. E.; St. John N.B., 74 King St.

FRENCH: G. Coutellier, B.A., D.C.L., of Paris Faculty. **GERMAN:** A staff of best native teachers, graduates of the Berlitz School of New York.

Branch Office: Hamilton, Canada Life Buildings.

Meisterschaft School of Languages

69 QUEEN ST. EAST, TORONTO.

FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH, ITALIAN.

DIRECTORS:—M. Philippe de Sailliers, Graduate of the Sulpician College, Montreal, Que.; M. James Cusin, of Neuchatel, Switzerland; Charles T. Paul, Practical Linguist. Address all communications to CHARLES T. PAUL.

You can, by ten weeks' study, master either of these languages sufficiently for every-day and business conversation, by Dr. RICH. S. ROSENTHAL's accelerated MEISTERSCHAFT SYSTEM. Terms, \$5.00 for books of each language, with privilege of answers to all questions, and correction of exercises. Sample copy, Part I., 25 cents. Liberal terms to teachers.

Meisterschaft Publishing Co., Boston, Mass.

PELEE ISLAND WINE AND VINEYARDS CO., Ltd.

Pelee Island and Brantford.

J. S. HAMILTON, PRESIDENT

OUR BRANDS:

THE CHOICEST CANADIAN WINES IN THE MARKET.

Dry and Sweet Catawba, St. Emilion, Isabella, St. Augustine, Claret.

For sale by all leading wine merchants in the Dominion. Ask for our brands and take no other. Catalogues on application

F. S. Hamilton & Co., 91, 93 & 95 DALHOUSIE ST., BRANTFORD. SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA.

WINE S.

PORTS—Comprise Hunt & Co.'s, Sandeman & Co.'s.

SHERRIES—Julian & Jose, Pemartin's, Yriarte's & Misa's.

Still Wines.—Deinhard's Laubenheim, Mierstein, Rudesheim, Johannisberg.

Liqueurs.—Curacao "Sec." Menthe Verte, Port, Marasquin, Chartreuse, Creme de Rose, Creme de Vanille and Craie d'Amour.

CHAMPAGNES—Pommery & Greno's, G. H. Mumm & Co.'s, and Perrier's.

NATIVE WINES IN GREAT VARIETY.

Goods packed by experienced packers and shipped to all parts.

Caldwell & Hodgins, Grocers and Wine Merchants, 248 and 250 QUEEN ST. WEST. Corner of John Street

JUCH PEROTTI GRAND OPERATIC CONCERT AT HORTICULTURAL PAVILION

TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 9.

The charming young Prima Donna, Miss EMMA JUCH, and the celebrated and foremost tenor of the day, Sig. JULES PEROTTI, with Miss Adele AUS DER OHR, the favourite Pianist, and a strong company, in a fine miscellaneous programme, and third act of "Faust." Steinway pianos used by this Com any. Tickets, 50c., 75c., \$1, \$1.50, on sale at Nordheimer's.

ASSOCIATION HALL

Monday Evening, April 8th

GRAND VOCAL RECITAL

BY MR. AND MRS. GEORG HENSCHEL, OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

Reserved seats \$1.50, \$1. Admission 50c. Plan of seats now open at Nordheimer's.

R. J. LICENCE, PORTRAITURE (Oil and Crayon)

59 & 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO

R. JORDAN, Plumber, Steam & Gas Fitter.

Estimates given on application. Bell-hanging, 631 YONGE STREET, TORONTO, 1st door north of Isabella St. Phone 3359.

A. FRANK WICKSON, ARCHITECT.

ROOM 4, THIRD FLOOR, MEDICAL COUNCIL BUILDING, Corner of Bay and Richmond Streets.

R. GAMBIER-BOUSFIELD, ARCHITECT.

Associate Royal Institute British Architects. Member Toronto Architects' Guild. 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, - TORONTO

W. B. MANGER'S BIRD STORE,

263 Yonge Street, Toronto, Importer of and dealer in all kinds of SINGING BIRDS, TALKING PARROTS, FANCY BIRDS. Mocking bird food a specialty. All kinds of Bird Food and appliances.

SHORTHAND SCHOOL — E. BARKER, Principal

(for over five years Principal of Bengough's Shorthand Institute, in connection with the "Canadian Business University," of this city. The 620 students who were there under his instruction are his best references. Mr. George Bengough, agent for the Remington Typewriter, has charge of the Typewriting Department. Apply for circular to BARKER'S SHORTHAND SCHOOL, 45 King Street East, Toronto.

RESIDENCES ON SHERBOURNE.

Jarvis, Carlton, St. George and Bloor Sts. Also a large list of other PROPERTIES FOR SALE. Loans negotiated at lowest rates of interest Estates managed.

LEONARD W. BUTLER, 30 Toronto St.

MISS BOYLAN, TEACHER OF PIANO, GUITAR, SINGING AND BANJO.

Second Floor—49 King St. W., TORONTO.

TORONTO STEAM LAUNDRY,

106 York St., near King. Gents washing a specialty. All mending and repairing done if desired. GEO. P. SHARP

M. R. HAMILTON MCCARTHY, SCULPTOR.

Under Royal European Patronage. Statues, Busts, Reliefs and Monuments. Studio—NEW BUILDINGS, 12 LOMBARD ST. TORONTO.

A. H. YOUNG, PICTURES.

Picture Frames & Room Moulding 448 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

PETLEY & CO., Real Estate Brokers, Auctioneers & Valuers, Insurance and Financial Agents.

City and farm properties bought, sold and exchanged. Offices—55 and 57 Adelaide St. East, Toronto.

EPPS' COCOA. GRATEFUL AND COMFORTING.

ONLY BOILING WATER OR MILK NEEDED. Sold only in packets by Grocers, labelled

JAMES EPPS & CO., HOMOEOPATHIC CHEMISTS LONDON, ENGLAND.