by Cable RENCH VETERAN AT 76 WORKS IN THE TRENCHES

orporal Surrugue, Still Hale and Hearty. Does His Bit Like the **Rest in Defence of His**

PARIS, Jan. 22. officiel recently pub.

9-2 T of the soldier of 1870 Honor, enliste any physical ork carried on day and offers to nis nodel of discipline, of i of energy

ng this description of the old young n a correspondent of the Illustration, of the front to find him. ig about the trenches in zigthe correspondent saw a mall man with white beard and ignia of an engineer on his cap. ng Stanley's description he in the heart of Africa saying, "Mr. Liv. engineer :- "Corporal

er was completely taken aback idea that any one would want to w him, but finally led the news-man into a subterranean shelter. is very humid and from the roof rops of water fell on the

alking Keeps Him Young.

he kept so well, Corporal eplied that he did it by walking. occupied with work on coun mile walk was nothing

ears before the war he had Auxorice, in the Department Auxorice, in the Department Before that, as a civil en-d been engaged in railroad and especially on the rail-ras to Etaples, for which has the Start and the second the plans in 1872. That year t spade at the station of S ise, in the same piace where ears later he has come to pade and pick as an ordinary

s captain of engineers er



SULPHURETTED HYDROGEN THIRD ON THE LIST OF

ter Gives Prominent Recognition to the Brand of Gas Brantfordites are Having Poured Into Their Homes.

City Solicitor Henderson has called in his sleep, and there is, as far as the attention of the Courier to an ar-ticle in the Illustrated London News involved in the first-felt difficulty of entitled "Irritant Gases in War." In it breathing. But carbonic acid gas is entitled "Irritant Gases in War." In it the writer, an expert on the subject places sulphuretted hydrogen as the third in the catalogue of dangerous gases. This is the brand which Brantfordites by sanction of Mayor Bowlby, are now once more having poured into their homes from the Til-hury field *

Bowlby are now once more having poured into their homes from the Til-bury field." The word asphyria, which to the ordinary man is equivalent to suffocation, merely means pulselesses, and machine thread and the term "asphyriating that a term ber cent, of the accenter to allo and the term "asphyriating time, appears of a bright the discrete the characteristic change in the blood which, even when the state change in the blood which, is used in the Hague Coureer time, appears of a bright the discrete the context and thread trights, and, it is by no means specially descrete the section is a to the term." asphyriating the term "asphyriating took it is a concerning the term aspherically descrete the section of the term aspherically descrete the term aspherically descrete the section of the term aspherically descrete the term aspheris the descrete the term aspher

tions inseparable from their chipson that are cone, and insensibility, with en-ment in war are, in fact, very few, and drowsiness and insensibility, with en-can be arranged in an ascending scale drowsiness and insensibility, with en-feebled breathing and cold sweats. But these gazes seem ruled out of the bottom of "frightfulness". At the bottom but these gazes we widence of stands carbonic acid gas or the "choke damp" dreaded by miners. This is as pleasant an agent of death as can be imagined, its effects resembling those pleasant an agent of death as can be imagined, its effects resembling those of narcotic poison. When adminis-tered to animals, it produces for a few moments: laboured breathing. quickly pessing into insensibility and insensibility and insensibility and insensibility and insensibility and death unaccompanied by convulsions. The subject appears as if he had died (Continued on Page 2) CITY COUNCIL MONTENEGRIN KING IN ROME A Lively Time is Expected at To-night's Meeting. To-night's Meeting. The meeting of the new City Council to-night promises to furnish Received by Victor Emmanuel Amid Cheers of By Special Wire to the Courier. Rome, Jan. 23—King Nicholas of Montenegro, accompanied by his son, Prince Peter, and by three officers of his suite, arrived in Rome to-day from Brindisi in the royal train, which had been put at his disposal to emphasize a lively session. First and foremost there is Brindisi in the royal train, which had been put at his disposal to emphasize the purpose of the Italian government in wishing to do him honor. King Nicholas who was dressed in the na-tional costume, with black cap, white jacket and red sash, looked very worn as a result of his hurried trip on horse back from Podgoritza to the sea and the subsequent passage and the trip from Brindisi. King Victor Emmanuel met the from Brindisi. King Victor Emmanuel met the King of Montenegro at the Ternini terminal station, where an immense crowd had gathered to applaud him. They proceeded in an automobile to the Villa Savoia, where Queen Hel ena, daughter of King Nicholas, await-ed him with her four children. The exiled Monarch will leave Rome at 9 o'clock to-night to join his wife and two daughters in Lyons. to all lady connoisseurs of really righ class embroideries at the store of E. B. Crompton & Co., Limited, such as two daughters in Lyons. Winnipeg Man Dead. Winnipeg, Jan. 24-A. A. Aird, sec-retary of the Winnipeg Police Com-mission, clerk of the city police court, is dead, aged 61. He was born at Grafton, Ontario. will not soon occur again. some time. Owing to the scarcity of workers, and other conditions brought about by the war, prices in all the manufac-Bread Goes Up. > Succial Wire to the Courier turing centres are soaring. Quebec, Jan. 24-The local bread Ladies with foresight-contemplatkers at a recent meeting have pracing their summer requirement- will ing their summer requirement— will buy now. Such an opportunity for like quality of goods will not present itself again for a long time. cally decided to raise the price of read irom 20 cents to 22 cents a loaf. The stork left a baby giraffe at unum and Bailey's winter quarters A word to the wise etc. at Bridgeport. Conn. General lames Buchanan Pearsall is dead in Glen Cove, N.Y., at the age heodore G. Bilbo has been inaugur ted Governor of Mississippi, suc-

WING THE LIDIUF VICIOUS NOXIOUS GASSES

British Expert in Discussing This, Mat-ter Gives Prominent Recognition to The London Times in an editorial bernaria to the locality of the termination of t The London Times, in an editorial. asks: "Is there really any military ad-ON DOVER. UAS that the attack was made on the of of Dover. The German report does not mention the second raid, said by

which still veils tre official accounts of the air raids on these islands. There were two such raids within 12 hours vesterday one delivered in "A Correct power power to the second raid, said by the British war office to have been made on the east coast of Kent, by two aeroplanes, shortly after noon

hours yesterday. one delivered in "A German naval aeroplane during yesterday

Canadians Honored by the King For

See London, Jan. 23 – The official Gazette contains announcement of the awarding four Victoria Crosses, seven Listinguished Service Orders, 34 Military Crosses and r80 Distinguished Service

German trench.

(Continued on Page 5)-

WHERE SERBS MARCHED IN RETREAT TO ADRIATIC HILLS



A SEA OF FIRE AFTER THE DARDANELLES EVACUATION Ten Ton of Explosives Destroyed, the

Flames Towering Into the Sky and Shock Felt Far Out at Sea-"See You Again at Suez" Said Enemy.

was left in the Turkish infantry, there London, Jan. 24.—A correspondent of Reuter's Telegram Company, decial Wire to the Courles

scribing the withdrawal from Galli--

Lance-Corp. E. L. Babcock, 7th, conspicuous gallantry on the same night. Corps. Babcock, Odlum, Wier and Berry worked four hours in the Orders for the evacuation only Conters for the evacuation only came to the British on December 29. The Turks, evidently aware of the possible contingency of evacuation, had kept up a most persistent air re-connaissance, flying much lower than usual, and obstinately refusing to be driven away by gun fire. Ever since r the 20th, moreover, the evacuation of the northern front had enabled the Turks to bring up a number of fresh guns from their positions there, and moonlight cutting wire close to a Sergt.-Major B. Benton, 4th battalion, conspicuous gallantry at Walver-gheim on October 20th, when he vol-ut event to ge to make. I Donaghue to rescue Comrade Short down near

the northern front had enabled the furks to bring up a number of fresh guns from their positions there, and they had doubled or trebled their sup-ply of ammunition, and every part of the British ground was open to their fire. The French, in their scientific preparation for wintering, made with a thoroughness that might be an ex-ample to oth r belligerent nations, had collected an enormous amount of the difficulty of evacuation. Nobody feared the Turkish infantry, or sup-posed that the Turks knowing every inch of the ground had been mined and that the roads were blocked with entanglements, would dare follow the retiring troops, but though not a kick

BEACH A SEA OF FIRE.

of Scarpe. He was twice hon-intioned then, once for having at his post when the other workfearing a German advance ar Arras, and again for hav by carrying him

a would be officer of the ser-rear. 875 Mr. Surrugue entered the ser-f public roads in the Dordogne, he remained six years, and then up the same kind of work in the for twenty years. Elected member Municipal Council of Auxerre, he became the leading man and was of the town from 1900 to 1912. dministration of public roads and caused him to be attached to the tion department of the Ministry of terior.

Does His Bit, Like the Others.

h was the civil career of this modest an. When asked about his service and whether his companwho he was, he said w much about me and I am not tell them. I am Surrugue, who bit of trench work like the rest, is all. These days what one has Event

hat is all. These days what one has in civil life doesn't count. Every-s equal in the common effort. When here should be no hesitation. I have done less than others who been here since the beginning. I they are decorating my years, but age does not count with me I am a ashamed before my comrades. e only advantage of age is to have leginfluence over the younger ones.

The only advantage of age more ones, it is in luence over the younger ones, hen they grow impatient I tell them of A and contrast it with what we have the to-day. We, who were not ready, we stopped at the Marne and the Yser v superior in numbers and for-organized. We have imposed on our will. He has submitted to our law when the time has come we will crush

KREIBITZ TOWN CARES FOR REAL WAR BABY

> Special Dispatch.) BERLIN, Jan. 22. e beginning of the war Adolf Pilz.

trician, of Kreibitz, was called to an and took active part in the de-Permysl. When that fortification ptured by the Russians Pilz was e a prisoner, and sent to Siberia-hugh worry and grief his young wife me ill and died, leaving her little Bouerbit the series of the thirty Recently there arrived i announcing the death of Pilz in a

ation camp in Russia. The residents of Kreibitz have made ar-rangements to take care of the child, which has the distinction of being a real

0 PIGS FROM THE BALKANS

The Prussian Minister of the Interior has, by special provision, completed the inancial arrangements to pay for this rge consignment in the hope that it will eviate considerably the scarcity of pork nd fat in the German Empire. These arti s of food are now very high in price. is expected that they will go still until the time when these 500,000 he in condition to be placed on

of ninety years.

ROAD SOUTHERN SERBIAN ARMY RETREATED OVER FROM MONASTIR TOWARDS ELEASEAN

This picture was taken by Lady Muriel Herbert, of England, while engaged on relief work in connection with Lady Wimborne's hospital unit, which was established for the greater part of last year at Uskub. This view shows better than any descriptions which have yet reached us the nature of the roads through the gorges of

French-Canadian Senator Talks of Majority in Ontario

By Special Wire to the Courier. Montreal, Jan. 24—A French-Can-adian majority in Ontario was the possibility considered by Senator Philippe Landry in the course of an address on lingualism at the Monu-ment Nationale last night. Senator Landry said that if the English-speaking residents of Ontario, do not allow bilingual schools in the districts where the French-speaking



man, was fined \$300 and costs, with received here from Constantinople, man, was fined \$300 and costs, with the alternative of three months in jail, for selling liquor to the soldiers on Saturday. The military police made the arrest.

Saturday. The military police made the arrest. Carmanio Detore was up for the theft of a pair of mitts belonging to Fred Schultz, foreman for Johnson Bros., stolen about Nov. 10 and found on a car on the L. E. & N. coming from Mount Pleasant to Brantford Saturday. He was allowed to go on paying \$9.85 costs. P. C. Cox made the arrest. **Attends Conference.** By Special Wire to the Courier. Regina, Sask., Jan. 24-On invita-tion of the United States Minister of Interior, Premier Scott will attend a conference at Chicago on immigration work on Friday of this week.

Southern Serbia and Albania.