

YOU'LL BE SURE TO FIND IT IN "The MAIL and ADVOCATE"

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6,000,000 Men And \$7,000,000,000 Total Cost Of Five Months War

GREAT BRITAIN	FRANCE	RUSSIA	BELGIUM	SERVIA	GERMANY	AUSTRIA	WAR'S COST
800 Officers killed, 4,000 wounded; 15,000 men killed, 60,000 wounded, 25,000 missing.	The total French casualties aggregate 1,100,000, of whom 180,000 have been killed, 620,000 wounded and 300,000 captured.	The total Russian casualties aggregate 1,800,000, of whom 250,000 have been killed, 1,200,000 wounded and 350,000 captured.	The total Belgian casualties aggregate 113,000, of whom 30,000 have been killed, 58,000 wounded and 35,000 captured.	The total Servian casualties aggregate 170,000, of whom 30,000 have been killed, 60,000 wounded and 80,000 captured.	The total German casualties aggregate 1,500,000, of whom 250,000 have been killed, 850,000 wounded and 400,000 captured.	The total Austrian casualties have been 1,500,000, of whom 160,000 have been killed, 800,000 wounded and 540,000 captured.	G. Britain \$1,225,000,000 France . . . 1,500,000,000 Russia . . . 1,750,000,000 Germany . . . 1,500,000,000 Austria . . . 1,000,000,000

LOOKS FOR A GERMAN RETREAT

Petrograd Confident That Germans Will be Forced by Weather and Russian Resistance to Fall Back on Own Frontier

RUSSIAN FORCES EFFECT JUNCTION

Armies Which Have Crossed Carpathians Will Now Undertake Combined Invasion of Hungary—Still Chasing the Turks

London, Jan. 20.—Some of the Petrograd correspondents credit the Russians with crossing the Vistula River to the south and East of Plock. If this is true, military men say they must have a very large force and probably are in a position to threaten the left flank of the German army which has been trying for weeks to force its way through Warsaw.

In some quarters in London there is a tendency to believe that the Germans soon will retire to their own frontier in fear that a winter spent on their present line of communication which are declared to be bad, would result in a heavy loss of men.

The Russian troops which have crossed the Carpathians are reported to have effected a junction and, when the plans for an advance into Transylvania are complete, an attempt will be made, it is said, to invade Hungary from the North and East.

Reports from the Caucasus say the

Belgium's Loss Is Estimated At A Fabulous Sum

Millions of Damages Done to Cities and Huge Losses Caused to Trade and State Property.

The Hague, Jan. 18.—The estimated material damages in Belgium is placed at \$1,000,000,000 by Professor Masson, in an article in the Tagliche Rundschau, which has reached this city. He distributes the losses as follows:—

Liege, \$41,460,000; Louvain, \$21,700,000; Namur, \$21,000,000; Charleroi, \$103,200,000; agricultural losses, \$303,600,000; Antwerp, \$101,200,000; damages to railways and State property, \$240,000,000; loss to trade, \$200,000,000.

The loss to the people of Belgium is not ended, however. The requisitions continuing. Food, wine, cigars and tobacco are seized by the Germans whenever they want them. Small excise taxes are imposed on many of the ordinary activities of life. Exercise on a bicycle cannot be taken without paying several francs for a permit.

CANADIANS ARE HURRIED TO CONTINENT

London, Jan. 19.—Practically all the Canadian soldiers are now upon the Continent or on the way to France.

Following the removal of the Princess Patricia's Light Infantry to the battlefield, the work of transporting the other Canadian units to France was hurried to meet a new and violent German attack.

Schr. W. Rufuse is loading fish at James Baird Ltd., for Brazil.

Russians are still busy pursuing the remnants of the Turkish army corps which they have defeated.

HR. GRACE WELCOMES W.F. COAKER

Crowded Hall Greeted President of F.P.U. as he Stands to Address His First Meeting in 'the Bay Metropolis'

LOGICAL, CLEAR-CUT CONVINCING SPEECH

Carried the Audience Off Their Feet With Enthusiasm—Made an Eloquent Convincing Patriotic Appeal

Harbor Grace, Jan. 20.—Mr. Grace was pleased to have President Coaker spend Sunday here.

After holding a successful public meeting at Carbonear on Monday night, Mr. Coaker returned Tuesday morning and visited the different industries of the town, including the Marine dock. He was struck with the town's great natural advantages and believes its former greatness can be eclipsed by the united efforts of our young men of courage and initiative.

He held a public meeting Tuesday night in St. Paul's Hall, and rarely has that popular old hall contained a finer body of determined and clean cut working men of all classes.

His address which lasted some two hours and a half fairly took that large audience right off its feet.

No one as yet seems to have sufficiently recovered to think of analyzing it and the expressions one hears this morning may be summed up in "he's a great man."

Having interspersed the whole ad-

Germans Won The Advantage At Awful Cost

Trainloads of Men Wounded at Soissons Taken to Germany—Many Others Too Bad to Move.

London, Jan. 19.—A despatch from the Belgian frontier says that the temporary advantage to the Germans on the Aisne to the northwest of Soissons was gained at a heavy cost.

Many trains of wounded, who were victims of the deadly shrapnel fire of the French, have arrived at Louvain en route to Cologne while the local hospitals in these towns behind the centre of the German line are filled with wounded whose condition is too serious to permit their removal to Germany.

THREATEN AERIAL RAID ON PARIS SOON

Copenhagen, Jan. 19.—A private despatch from Berlin reports that a Zeppelin airship sailed over Paris yesterday and that an aerial bombardment of the French capital, is soon to begin.

Address with the best of all patriotism throughout, Mr. Coaker concluded the best two and a half hour's strong, serious, compelling and patriotic address ever heard in this grand old town of Harbor Grace.

God speed Coaker in his great democratic work to roll away the burdens of the poor.

WEATHER REPORT

Toronto (noon).—Fresh S. winds; mild and showery. Thursday, winds shifting to N.W., becoming much colder by night.

HOW "KENT" SANK THE NURNBERG

German Ship Was the Speedier but the Engineers and Stokers Speeded up the Kent Faster Than She'd Ever Gone

GOT THE GERMAN IN RANGE OF GUNS

And Hammered Her Until She Went to Bottom—Germans Proved Game to the Very Last, Says Briton

London, Jan. 19.—Captain Allen, of H.M.S. Kent, which sank the German cruiser Nurnberg off the Falkland Islands, describes in a letter to a friend exactly how the Kent chased, engaged and sank the Nurnberg.

He says it was a single-ship action, as there was no other ship in sight at the time. The chase commenced about noon and the action commenced at five p.m.

After a sharp engagement in which the Kent was struck by 36 of the enemy's shells the Nurnberg sank at 7.25 p.m.

"The Nurnberg was a faster ship than the Kent," says Captain Allen, "and I appealed to the engineers and stokers to do all in their power to catch her; splendidly they responded. The Kent went faster and faster until she was making 25 knots—more than a knot faster than she ever gone before. She drew nearer and nearer until we got the Nurnberg within range of our guns.

"Our shells began falling thick and

Won't Permit Dacia To Engage In German Trade

British Government Turns Down Request of Americans Regarding Purchase of German Ship

Washington, Jan. 19.—The British Government will not consent to allow the steamer Dacia, recently transferred from German to American registry, to proceed to Rotterdam, under safe conduct with her cargo of cotton the State Department was notified today from London.

Cruiser "Goeben" In Bad Luck Again

Constantinople, Jan. 19.—The cruiser Sultan Selim, formerly the Goeben is reported to have been struck by a torpedo in the Bosphorus and to have been so badly damaged that she cannot be repaired.

REGIMENTS BORE BRUNT OF FIGHTING

London, Jan. 19.—A list of dead and wounded British soldiers just compiled by the War Office shows that in the recent fighting the following units have borne the brunt of German assaults: Bedfordshire Regiment, Northumberland Fusiliers, Royal Berkshire Regiment, Royal Warwickshire Regiment, Worcestershire Regiment, Durham Light Infantry and the Leicestershire Regiment.

fast around her and she was struck many times, until at last she was in flames.

"The enemy continued firing their guns until their ship was sinking and as she disappeared below the surface, some of the brave men on her quarterdeck were waving German flags."

GERMANS WATCHING ITALIANS

German Army Corps Replaces the Austrian Garrisons at Towns on the Border Between Austria and Italy

GERMAN AGENTS CIRCULATE PETITION

Calling Upon Italian Government to Remain Neutral—Italy's War Loan is Largely Over-Subscribed

Rome via Havre, Jan. 8.—Despatches from Venice say that German army corps have replaced the Austrian garrisons in the Trentino and that the German commander in chief with his staff is quartered at Innsbruck.

German soldiers are also replacing the Austrian outposts in the Alpine Passes on the Austro-Italian frontier, where the snow has purposely been heaped up to form defensive barriers at various points, the Austrians evidently not wishing to go so far as to throw up actual defence works.

The police have arrested many German agents who have been soliciting signatures to a petition calling upon Italy to maintain her neutrality through the war. It is charged that the agents paid for signatures to the petition at the rate of a penny each.

Deputy Gallenga in the Chamber asked the Minister of the Interior if he was aware of "this shameful hunt for signatures in a manoeuvre which was unworthy of a civilized country."

(Continued on page 6)

Fleet Of German Zeppelins Makes a Daring Raid On Several English Towns; Made Special, But Unsuccessful Attempt To Kill King George And Queen Mary

Yarmouth, via London, January 19.—Hostile air-craft passed over Yarmouth this evening and dropped several bombs, doing great damage to property and inflicting some loss of life.

London, January 20.—German air-craft made their long-threatened raid on England last night, and attempted to blow up with bombs the King's Royal residence in Sandringham, County Norfolk.

INTENDED FOR THE KING

This intention was ill-timed for King George and Queen Mary with their family, who had been staying at Sandringham, had returned to London yesterday morning, to resume their residence in Buckingham Palace.

It is still not definitely known whether the raiders were Zeppelins or aeroplanes, but Zeppelins were reported yesterday afternoon as passing over the North Sea in a westerly direction, and most of those reporting the event incline to the belief that these were the raiders.

Yarmouth, King's Lynn, Sandringham, Sheeringham and Beeston were visited, and in all places with the exception of the latter, damage and casualties are reported.

Yarmouth, via London, January 20.—At half-past eight last night hostile air-craft passed over Yarmouth and dropped several bombs. Considerable damage to property resulted, and it is feared there was some loss of life. One man is reported to have had his head blown off.

One bomb fell in Norfolk Square close to the sea front and another at South Quay; the third struck York Road drill house. Fragments of a shell crashed through the glass roof of the billiard room at the headquarters of the National Reserve. The fourth missile fell near Trinity depot.

Concussions resulting from exploding bombs broke windows in a number of shops and houses. It was dark at the time of the attack and it was impossible therefore to see the air-craft. The noise of its engine however, could plainly be heard. It was evident that the machine carried a searchlight as flashes of light occasionally could be seen coming from it. The visit of the air-craft lasted ten minutes.

GREAT POPULAR EXCITEMENT

Great excitement prevailed in the town and special constables, police and

the military were called out to calm the people who streamed out of their homes. When the explosions took place the electric supply was immediately cut off and the town was immediately plunged in darkness.

The whirring of the propellers of the air-craft first attracted attention, soon after came explosions and the sound of breaking glass. The first bomb was dropped near the Recruiting ground and others near the Drill hall. In all five bombs were thrown by aviator or aviators.

After the attack the air-craft sailed away in a south-westerly direction. One man was found outside his home in St. Peter's plain, his head being crushed. He was identified as Samuel Smith, shoemaker. A woman who has not yet been identified was also found dead, while a soldier was discovered in Norfolk Square, with a wound in his chest.

ROYAL PALACE NOT DAMAGED

A despatch to the Press Association from King's Lynn says definite news has been received there that a Zeppelin dropped a bomb not far from Sandringham Palace, but no damage was done to the Royal residence.

According to accounts the raiders dropped bombs at Yarmouth, Sherington, Cromer and Beeston. At Sherington a bomb dropped in Wyndham Street went through a house but did not explode, apparently because the fuse became crossed in the descent. A bomb was dropped at Beeston but did no damage. The bombs measured nearly four inches in diameter.

It is supposed the Zeppelins started from the vicinity of Cuxhaven, in which case they would have to fly 150 miles across the North Sea to reach England.

A Zeppelin has been brought down at Hunstanton, a few miles north of Sandringham, according to a despatch from King's Lynn, to The Central News.

KILLED MAN AND WOMAN

Yarmouth, January 20.—Careful inquiries thus far made regarding last night's aerial raid go to show that the public buildings and railways escaped damage, which is almost wholly confined to private houses and shops.

So far as is known only two persons, a man and a woman, were killed here. It so happened that most of the inhabitants were indoors when the raid occurred.

Fragments of metal supposed to have

been thrown by the bombs are being found in all directions.

Another air-craft appeared here soon after midnight but dropped no bombs.

The Chief Constable of Yarmouth, in telling of the raid, said: "The people stood the raid very well. About 400 special constables were called out and arrived with the utmost promptitude. All the Red Cross and hospital arrangements proved perfect. All lights were extinguished and public performances at the theatres and music halls were abandoned.

"The people went home and the town was without light till morning."

The air-raider passed along the sea front and dropped the first bomb into Norfolk Square Garden close by the beach and the Britannia Pier. This did no damage.

The raider then proceeded in a south-westerly direction across the town and, when near the centre, dropped several bombs in the neighborhood of St. Peter's Road, the main thoroughfare leading to the Parade grounds. It was there that the greatest damage was done, especially in the smashing of windows in houses and shops.