

- B.C. 12** Death of Lepidus and Agrippa.
12-9 Drusus has the command against the Germans.
8-6 Tiberius succeeds Drusus against the Germans.
6 Domitius Ahenobarbus takes the command against the Germans.
5 or 4 **Birth of Jesus Christ.**
- A.D. 4** Tiberius resumes the war against the Germans.
5 Western Germany a Roman province.
6-9 War against the revolted Dalmatians and Pannonians.
9 Defeat of Varus.
14 **Death of Augustus.**
14-37 **Reign of Tiberius.**
14 Revolt of the legions in Germany and Pannonia.
16 Germanicus recalled from Germany.
19 Germanicus dies in Syria.
20 Ælius Seianus guides the counsels of Tiberius.
23 The *castra prætoria* established near Rome. Drusus, son of Tiberius poisoned.
26 Tiberius withdraws to Caprea.
31 Execution of Ælius Seianus.
33 Crucifixion of Jesus Christ.
37 Tiberius murdered by suffocation.
37-41 **Reign of Caligula.**
39 A conspiracy formed against Caligula.
41 Caligula murdered.
41-54 **Reign of Claudius.**
43 Commencement of permanent conquests in Britain.
50 Successful war against the Parthians.
51 The south-eastern part of Britain a Roman province.
54-68 **Reign of Nero.**
54 Corbulo drives the Parthians from Armenia.
61 Insurrection in Britain under Boadicea.
62 Nero banishes Octavia. Burrus put to death.
64 Great fire at Rome.
65 Seneca the philosopher and Lucan the poet put to death.
66 Tiridates recognised as king of Armenia.
67 Nero goes to Greece. Insurrection of the Jews. Vespasian conducts the war against them.
68-69 **Servius Galba, is murdered.**
69 **Salvius Otho, defeated at Bedriacum, kills himself.**
69 **Vitellius, is murdered in the prætorian camp.**
69-79 **Vespasian. The siege of Jerusalem is left to Titus.**
70 Vespasian arrives at Rome. Capture and destruction of Jerusalem. Insurrection of Claudius Civilis and the Batavi.
71 Petilius Cerealis, governor of Britain, is accompanied by Agricola.
74 Philosophers expelled from Rome.
77-85 Agricola governor of Britain.
79-81 **Reign of Titus.**
79 First recorded eruption of Vesuvius, and destruction of Herculaneum, Pompeii, and Stabia.
80 Great fire at Rome. Completion of the Colosseum.
81-96 **Reign of Domitian.**
83 Domitian undertakes an expedition against the Chatti.