

of Asia. The Jews are more numerous in Poland than in any other country, but they are found in most of the principal cities of the world. Paganism is the religion of the populous countries of southeastern Asia, and of savages in all parts of the world.

4. *Roman Catholics*, or those who acknowledge the supremacy of the pope, occupy the southern parts of Europe, and the Spanish, French, and Portuguese settlements in every part of the world. *Protestants*, or those who have separated from the Church of Rome, inhabit the northern parts of Europe, and the English and Dutch settlements in other parts of the globe. The religion of the *Greek Church* prevails in Russia and Greece.

Questions.—What is the religion of the majority of mankind? How many are Christians? Mohammedans? 2. Catholics? 3. Who, and where, are the Christians? Mohammedans? Jews? Pagans? 4. Catholics? Protestants? Greek Christians?

POPULATION OF NOTED CITIES.

I. OF AMERICA.		Denmark.		Sardinia.		
<i>British Provinces.</i>		Copenhagen, 130,000	Turin, 110,000			
Montreal, 35,000		Altona, 36,000	Genoa, 110,000			
Quebec, 20,000		<i>England.</i>				
Halifax, 16,000		London, 1,000,000	Florence, 98,000			
<i>United States.</i>		Manchester, 380,000	Leighorn, 70,000			
New York, 313,000		Liverpool, 223,000	Constantinople, 500,000			
Philadelphia, 229,000		Birmingham, 190,000	Athens, 17,000			
Baltimore, 103,000		Bristol, 120,000	<i>Tuscany.</i>			
New Orleans, 101,000		<i>Scotland.</i>				
Boston, 93,000		Glasgow, 238,000				
Cincinnati, 46,000		Edinburgh, 138,000				
Brooklyn, 36,000		<i>Ireland.</i>				
Albany, 30,000		Dublin, 210,000				
Charleston, 29,000		Cork, 115,000				
Washington, 23,000		<i>France.</i>				
Providence, 21,000		Paris, 1,351,000				
Louisville, 21,000		Lyon, 200,000				
Pittsburg, 21,000		Marseilles, 170,000				
Lowell, 20,700		Toulouse, 95,000				
Rochester, 20,000		Seville, 91,000				
Richmond, 20,000		Valencia, 65,000				
Troy, 19,000		Malaga, 65,000				
Buffalo, 19,000		<i>Portugal.</i>				
Newark, 17,000		Lisbon, 250,000				
St. Louis, 15,000		Oporto, 80,000				
Portland, 15,000		<i>Austria.</i>				
Salem, 15,000		Vienna, 330,000				
New Haven, 13,000		Milan, 185,000				
<i>Mexico.</i>		Prague, 120,000				
Mexico, 150,000		Venice, 97,000				
Puebla, 70,000		Pesth, 62,000				
Guadalajara, 60,000		Verona, 55,000				
<i>Guatemala.</i>		Trieste, 46,000				
Guatemala, 25,000		<i>Prussia.</i>				
<i>West Indies.</i>		Berlin, 240,000				
Havana, 125,000		Breslau, 140,000				
St. John (P.R.), 30,000		Potsdam, 70,000				
Kingston (J.), 30,000		Cologne, 60,000				
<i>Yucatan.</i>		Danzig, 63,000				
Cancun, 20,000		Munich, 51,000				
Mercurio, 20,000		<i>Barbaria.</i>				
<i>Guatemala.</i>		Madrid, 25,000				
Guatemala, 25,000		Nuremberg, 41,000				
<i>Peru and Bolivia.</i>		Augsburg, 31,000				
Lima, 50,000		<i>Saxony.</i>				
Arequipa, 30,000		Dresden, 66,000				
Le Paz, 30,000		Leipzig, 55,000				
Cuzco, 20,000		<i>Free German cities.</i>				
Cochabamba, 20,000		Hamburg, 150,000				
<i>Chili.</i>		Frankfurt, 55,000				
Santiago, 50,000		Bremen, 46,000				
Valparaiso, 30,000		Lubeck, 28,000				
<i>Buenos Ayres.</i>		<i>Switzerland.</i>				
Buenos Ayres, 30,000		Geneva, 26,000				
Mendoza, 20,000		Berne, 18,000				
<i>Brazil.</i>		<i>Holland.</i>				
Rio Janeiro, 150,000		Amsterdam, 201,000				
St. Salvador, 120,000		Rotterdam, 50,000				
Pernambuco, 60,000		The Hague, 46,000				

II. OF EUROPE.		Russia in Europe.	
		St. Petersburg, 470,000	
		Moscow, 365,000	
		Warsaw, 110,000	
		Riga, 67,000	
		Odessa, 60,000	
		<i>Sweden and Norway.</i>	
		Stockholm, 81,000	
		Göteborg, 27,000	
		Bergen, 23,000	
		Christiania, 21,000	

Questions.—Which is the largest city in America? in Europe? in Asia? in Africa? in British N. American provinces? in U.S. States? &c. How many cities in America have more than 100,000 inhabitants? How many in Europe? How many in Africa? N. E. Asia? China and Hindostan? Where are many cities, not given in the table, of more than 100,000 people? How many cities in the U.S. have as many as 20,000 inhabitants? How many have more than 100,000? None the ten largest.

HEIGHTS OF CELEBRATED MOUNTAINS, &c.

Mountain, &c.	Country.	Height in fms.
Chimborazo, highest in the world.	Thibet	29,000
Sorata, highest in America.	Bolivia	25,380
Highest flight of a balloon.	France	23,000
Chimborazo.	Ecuador	21,444
Highest flight of a condor.	S. America	21,000
Himaloo Koshi.	Afghanistan	20,600
Highest spot ever trod by man.	Ecuador	19,100
Cotopaxi, highest volcano.	Ecuador	18,391
St. Elias, highest mt. in N. America.	Ross, Amer.	17,900
Popocatepetl, highest in Mexico.	Mexico	17,700
Monna Ron, highest in Oceania.	Hawaii	17,500
Brown, highest of Rocky mts.	N. America	16,000
Mt. Blanc, highest in Europe.	Italy	15,685
Limit of perpetual snow at the	Equator	15,200
Volcano of Guatemala.	Guatemala	15,000
Antisana farm-house.	Peru	14,000
Demavend, highest of Elburz mts.	Russia	13,900
Mt. Ophi.	Sumatra	13,800
Limit of pines under the	Equator	12,800
City of La Paz.	Bolivia	12,760
Mt. Ararat.	Armenia	12,700
Mt. Tenebris, highest of Atlas mts.	Morocco	12,500
Peak of Teneriffe.	Canaries	12,176
Mullancun, highest of Sierra Nevada.	Spain	11,800
Mt. Perla, highest of Pyrenees.	France	11,265
Barbarest.	Sicily	10,950
Solomon.	Equator	10,500
Limit of oaks under the	Equator	10,000
Mt. Lebanon.	Syria	10,000
Raski Poyama, highest of Carpath.	Austria	9,912
City of Quito.	Equator	9,630
Mt. Corvo, highest of Apennines.	Naples	9,521
Snelutta, highest of Dolomite.	Sweden	8,200
Mt. Sinai.	Arabia	8,168
St. Bernard convent.	Switzerland	6,038
Pindus, highest in	Greece	6,077
City of Mexico.	Mexico	6,772
Black mt., highest of Blue Ridge.	N. Carolina	6,423
Mt. Washington, of White mts.	N. Hampshire	6,423
Mt. Marcy, highest in New York.	New York	5,300
Mt. Hecla, highest in Iceland.	Iceland	4,883
Ben Nevis, highest in G. Britain.	Scotland	4,379
Munsfield, highest of Green mts.	Vermont	4,279
Peaks of Otter.	Virginia	4,260
Mt. Vesuvius, volcano.	Naples	3,992
Round Top, of Catskill mts.	New York	3,301
Snowdon, highest in S. Britain.	Wales	3,563
Pyramids, highest work of man.	Egypt	599

Questions.—Which is the highest mountain in the world? highest in America? What is the height of "Chimborazo"? of Sorata? of Chimborazo? Which is the highest mountain in Oceania? in Europe? in New Hampshire? New York? Iceland? G. Britain? What is the limit of perpetual snow at the equator? How high is the highest spot ever trod by man? How high will the oak grow under the equator? How high, pines? How high is the city of Mexico? Quito? How high does the condor fly?

II. OF THE UNITED STATES. EXTENT AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Pop. per Sq. Mile.	Slaves.	Rep. in Cong.
Maine.	32,400	501,700	15	None.	7
New Hampshire.	9,240	284,574	30	"	4
Vermont.	9,700	291,918	30	"	4
Massachusetts.	7,800	777,430	95	"	10
Rhode Island.	1,251	108,530	87	"	2
Connecticut.	4,780	299,978	63	17	4
New York.	46,280	2,428,921	52	4	31
New Jersey.	7,914	1,626,000	205	674	14
Pennsylvania.	46,215	1,724,023	37	64	24
Delaware.	2,008	78,095	39	2,603	1
Maryland.	10,725	470,019	44	2,937	15
Virginia.	63,700	1,233,797	19	148,987	15
North Carolina.	51,622	753,419	15	245,817	9
South Carolina.	31,555	594,208	19	137,038	7
Georgia.	41,883	601,392	14	280,044	6
Alabama.	50,804	500,736	11	123,232	7
Mississippi.	49,326	375,651	8	195,211	4
Louisiana.	47,412	352,411	7	108,452	4
Arkansas.	51,617	97,274	2	19,335	3
Tennessee.	41,752	829,210	20	181,059	11
Kentucky.	40,425	779,828	20	182,238	10
Ohio.	40,500	1,519,464	38	None.	21
Michigan.	60,237	212,267	4	"	3
Indiana.	35,528	625,656	19	"	10
Illinois.	58,000	476,189	8	"	15
Missouri.	70,550	383,702	5	58,210	5
District of Columbia.	10	47,212	4722	4,094	1
Florida.	56,326	90,777	1	22,717	1
Wisconsin.	68,000	155,377	2	None.	3
Iowa.	73,000	120,000	1	16	2
Texas.	297,519	300,000	1	22,310	4
Minnesota Territory.	35,000	10,000	"	None.	"
Indian Territory.	350,000	Indians.	"	A few.	"
Nebraska Territory.	77,000	Indians.	"	None.	"
Oregon Territory.	240,000	Indians.	"	None.	"
California.	400,000	60,000	"	"	"
New Mexico.	65,000	70,000	1	"	"
Total.	3,124,000	17,724,000	6	2,509,742	232

Questions.—Which is the largest state in the Union? Which the smallest? Which states contain more than 60,000 square miles? Which contain less than 10,000 square miles? Which state has the greatest population? Which states have more than a million inhabitants? Which have less than 100,000? Which state is the most thickly settled? Which states have more than 50 on a square mile? Which have less than 10? Which state has the greatest number of slaves? Which next? Which nine states have each more than 150,000 slaves? Which eight states have ten or more representatives in Congress?

ORIGIN OF THE INHABITANTS.

1. All the whites are of European origin; chiefly English. The New Englanders, Virginians, and Carolinians are almost purely English.
2. The Germans are numerous in the Middle States, particularly in Pennsylvania, where they constitute more than a fourth part of the population.
3. The descendants of the Dutch are numerous near the Hudson and Mohawk in New York, of which state they were the original settlers.
4. The French were the original settlers of Louisiana, and still form nearly half of its population.
5. The Irish and Scotch are numerous in the western parts of Pennsylvania, Virginia, and the Carolinas, and in most of the large cities of the Union.
6. The negroes are all descendants of Africans who were forced from their native country many years ago, and sold to American planters.
7. The negroes are found chiefly in the states south of Pennsylvania and the river Ohio.
8. The Indians, or descendants of the aborigines of the country, are not included in the census, but are about 500,000 in number, and, except a few remnants of tribes, are now entirely west of the Mississippi.

Questions.—1. From what nation is the greater part of the people of the United States descended? In what states are the people almost wholly of English origin? 2. In what states are the Germans most numerous? 3. The Dutch? 4. The French? 5. The Irish and Scotch? 6. Where did the negroes come from? 7. Where are the negroes most numerous? 8. How many Indians, and where do they live?

CHIEF PRODUCTIONS.

The following table shows the estimated value of some of the chief agricultural and mineral productions and manufactures of the U. States in 1840:

Productions.	Value.
1. Indian corn, at 25 cts. n bushel.	\$94,392,068
2. Wheat, " \$1	81,823,272
3. Cotton, " 10 cts. per lb.,	79,047,356
4. Cotton goods, " "	46,350,459
5. Woolen goods, " "	30,696,949
6. Iron, cast and bar, at \$40 a ton,	19,327,640
7. Lumber, " "	12,943,507
8. Tobacco, " 5 cts. per lb.,	10,938,665
9. Lead, " 3 "	9,371,735
10. Sugar, " 5 "	7,755,000
11. Coal, " \$1 a ton,	7,737,812
12. Ships and other vessels	7,016,094
13. Paper, " "	5,641,495
14. Rice, at 3 cts. per lb.,	2,425,342
15. Salt, " 30 " a bushel,	1,857,522

Remarks.

1. Tennessee, Kentucky, Virginia, Ohio, and Indiana are, in their order, the greatest producers of Indian corn.
2. Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, and Virginia are the great wheat-growing states.
3. The cotton was raised almost entirely south of the parallel of 36° 30'. The great cotton-growing states are, 1. Mississippi; 2. Georgia; 3. Louisiana; 4. Alabama; 5. South Carolina; 6. North Carolina; 7. Tennessee.
4. Two thirds of the cotton goods are manufactured in New England; chiefly in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire.
5. Two thirds of the woolen goods are manufactured in Massachusetts, New York, and Connecticut.
6. More than half of the iron is made in Pennsylvania and New York.
7. More than half of the lumber is from New York, Maine, and Pennsylvania.
8. Nine tenths of the tobacco are raised in Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Maryland, and North Carolina.
9. The lead is almost wholly from Wisconsin, Illinois, and Missouri.
10. Three fourths of the sugar are the production of Louisiana; and the remaining fourth is chiefly maple sugar, made in New York, Ohio, Vermont, and Indiana.
11. Nine tenths of the coal are from the mines of Pennsylvania and Virginia.
12. The people of Maine and Massachusetts build nearly one half of the ships.
13. Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, New York, Connecticut, and New Jersey are the chief paper manufacturing states.