

On the subject of education, the Act provides that, while the Legislature of a Province may exclusively make laws on education, nothing therein shall prejudicially affect any of the denominational schools (*i. e.* separate schools for the religious minorities) in existence before July, 1867, when the Act came into force.

An appeal lies to the Governor General in Council from an Act of any Provincial authority affecting any legal right or privilege that the Protestant or Catholic minority enjoyed at the Union.

In case the Provincial authority refuses to act for the due protection of the rights of the minority, in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution, then the Parliament of Canada may provide a remedy for the due execution of the law.

There are certain rights which the Dominion and Local Governments may exercise in common, among which are agriculture and immigration, respecting which the Gene-