decision be taken to adopt a system of visitor visas, the Board's jurisdiction as now provided for would actually become larger than the limited extension it is now seeking.

131.   The Committee agrees with the Canadian Civil Liberties Association that it is both unnecessary and unfair that a deportation order serve the goal of extradition: unnecessary because a country which wants someone extradited from Canada can request it; and unfair because extradition guarantees the safeguards of a criminal trial while deportation does not. Therefore, the Committee recommends that a person to be deported have the right to choose the country to which he wants to be deported, if that country is prepared to receive him (34:43).

132.   Deportation carries with it a stigma and the consequence that, once deported, a person can legally re-enter Canada only by obtaining a Minister's Permit. The Committee found cogent the arguments of the Canadian Bar Association and the British Columbia and Canadian Civil Liberties Associations that there should be an additional, less drastic mechanism for removing people from Canada (067, 047, 34:48-9 respectively). It is unfair that a person having a right to a hearing of his case before a Special Inquiry Officer should forego it, in favour of departing voluntarily simply because the only possible outcome, if his suspected inadmissibility is confirmed, is the harsh one of deportation. The Committee therefore recommends the introduction of a "required to depart" procedure, to be used in cases of minor breaches of the Immigration Act or regulations.

133.   A "required to depart" order should carry with it the same provisions for Special Inquiry and appeal as a deportation order now does. The rejection of an appeal of a "required to depart" order should be final. Anyone who fails to obey a "required to depart" order which is not subject to appeal or which has been upheld on appeal should be subject to deportation without further appeal.

134.   The Committee considered suggestions that there be various additions to or deletions from the grounds for