

## Developing Agriculture in Canada

A nation that is not only good for good health and the blessing of a strong body is hampered in life no matter how well off they may be in this world's goods, because nothing else, or all else, can compensate for the lack of health. And the nation that does not have the active citizenship of the people, the public mind, following a weakness to continue and to grow, which cannot but retard the national growth and development, and undermine the national strength.

While good health and a physically fit body is the first and most important item in the equipment of the individual and the chief asset of the State, second in importance comes a trained and educated mind. A nation of giants if ignorant and uneducated could not accomplish much for their own betterment, and would, in fact, be a menace to the world. Brute force would be their dominating characteristic; they would be a race of cowards.

Therefore, the national and far-sighted Governments place the development of education among the people as one of the foremost duties of the State. It was in recognition of these facts that in this series of articles on the duties, functions and methods of government in Canada, attention has been devoted in preceding articles to the work and activities of Government along these lines.

However, the possession of health and strength is but equipment to do the world's work, and education is a tool in the hands of the citizen, which must be used in the best possible way in the most efficient manner. Given these essentials, it next becomes the duty of the State to assist people to work along high lines and by the most approved methods, and to see that the welfare of the individual and the prosperity and growth of the nation.

There are certain things which each individual must do for himself; there are certain things which each individual must do in coordination and a union of their individual efforts; there are others which are beyond the capabilities of the individual, or groups of individuals, and which must be undertaken by the State in the interests of all if success is to be achieved.

The chief business of the Western Provinces of Canada is agricultural—to produce food, not alone for their own people, but for all the world. Nature itself designed these Provinces for that work, and it is the part of wisdom for Governments to accept Nature's design and assist to the fullest possible extent in working it out. It is only right and proper and good business that the Government should be that devoted to agriculture. It is well that this fact has been recognized so fully in all three Prairie Provinces from the earliest days.

The duty of fostering agriculture in Canada is, however, not confined by the Canadian constitution to either the Federal Parliament or the Provincial Legislatures, but is a responsibility laid upon all. Unfortunately, this has led to much duplication of effort and over-lapping in services so that full value has not been received by the Dominion for the large sums spent annually for the encouragement and improvement of agriculture. It is high time that a clear understanding as to their respective fields of responsibility should be established between the Dominion and the Provincial Governments.

There are certain phases of agriculture which are common to the whole Dominion, and which should be coming within the exclusive jurisdiction of the Federal authority. On the other hand, climatic, soil and other conditions differ so greatly between the Maritime Provinces, the old Provinces of Ontario and Quebec, the three Prairie Provinces, and British Columbia, that it is the height of folly for the Dominion to attempt to deal with many of the questions which engage their attention, and which the several Provinces, owing to local conditions, have likewise undertaken. These might well be left exclusively to the several Provinces to manage as their particular interests demand.

Instead of this being done, it is unfortunately only in many cases when a Province inaugurates a certain line of action in connection with agricultural encouragement and betterment it is a matter for the Federal Government to engage in the same, or to duplicate the same, or other initiatives. Provinces commence a duplication of services being performed by the Dominion. There appears to be a tendency on the part of officialdom in all our Capitals to abandon any particular branch, possibly because it would mean that some officials would be out of a job; possibly for purely party political reasons. As a result we have dairy branches, and livestock branches, and branches devoted to this and that, at Ottawa, and in all the Provinces, with, of course, a duplication of staffs and of money in many ways.

There is a wonderful opportunity for some one of the nine Ministers of Agriculture in Canada to devise a plan for ending all this confusion, waste and over-lapping, and for the co-ordination of agricultural educational and other services in the Dominion, and for the saving of millions of dollars now wasted for an extension of really worthless work in one direction or enlarging the same in another already being attempted.

**Almost Lynched** **Mince Meat**

**PLATEAU REVENUED**

The candy, fruits, nut and raisins we recommend in our menu can be arranged to suit the individual's taste.

**POSTUM**  
The coffee habit  
**START POSTUM**  
**AND HEALTHFUL**  
"There's a Reason"  
**INSTANT POSTUM**  
A BEVERAGE

## PLEASANT WINTER READING

Upper Canada Tract Society  
105 St. Nicholas St.  
TORONTO

## Must Swear Allegiance

Australia Has New Regulations Dealing With Immigrants.  
A Melbourne, Australia, dispatch to the London Times says that a regulation has been gazetted which will enable the authorities to require any person landing in Australia from Great Britain to take the oath of allegiance. This regulation was formulated owing to a report that a Sinn Féin emissary had been for Australia.

## FRAGILE PALE AND MISERABLE

The Melancholy Story of Thousands of Bloodless Children and Young Girls.

How often do you hear the remark, "She is very delicate." How often it means that some young woman is living in misery, suffering from periods of prostration, dizziness, loss of appetite and disturbed digestion. Headaches, which at intervals, pain in the back and limbs following any exertion. She is never really well.

This fragile state of health, this lack of vitality, calls for prompt treatment. The blood must be nourished and made strong enough to sustain the system that is so lacking in energy. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People is the most successful remedy for this condition. It is the only one that restores the system, builds up the strength, and gives the blood the color and energy that are so essential to health.

The best time to begin taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills is the moment you feel the least bit out of sorts. The sooner you begin, the sooner you will regain your old-time energy and vigor.

Manitoba Crops

Manitoba's Field Crop For 1920 Totalled 121,355,600 Bushels.  
Manitoba's field crop production for 1920 reached a total of 121,355,600 bushels for an acreage of 2,110,000, according to an official estimate published by the Manitoba Department of Agriculture.

The young wife has her best doubts of her husband's love when he begins to read the newspaper at breakfast.

But Mr. Lowthorpe is anxious that he or his relatives should have the timepiece.

BOOKS IN CANADA  
SILVER SAND, By H. C. G. Price \$1.00  
HOW TO REPAIR SHAKESPEARE, By J. S. Price \$1.00  
THE COMPLETE HOUSEKEEPER, By Emily Price \$1.00  
ATLANTIC QUEST, By R. G. Price \$1.00  
WINSTON CHURCHILL, By J. G. Price \$1.00  
THE REPRESENTATIVE MEN OF THE NEW TESTAMENT, By George M. Price \$1.00  
MARY, CARTER, By Annie S. Swan, Price \$1.00

## Oral Hygiene Lay Education Series

"YOUR TEETH"

By the end of next week or next month won't you intend to take care of your health? Health means that every part of your body is working in harmony with every other part. If one portion is neglected, the whole organism will surely suffer.

Disinfect and decayed teeth have no power to repair themselves as any other parts of the body have. A tooth that is lost from the mouth will not be replaced by another more than a lost hair will grow again.

How long would a copper hold his position with a sagging tooth? A tooth is a system of pulleys from pyramids of old roots. A jaw will support a heavy load upon its teeth that are good.

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New France Trade Treaty

At a recent meeting of Birmingham manufacturers it was stated that the Walsall firm had had an offer from the Canadian Government of land, tax free for ten years, as an inducement to transfer their factory to the Dominion.

## Belge-Crope Pretty Dress



By Gertrude Beresford.

One of the fabrics which promises to be very much in vogue in the coming season is crepe. Its dull finish is most effective, while its draping and wearing qualities are admired both by the creator of the dress as well as its wearer. This interesting model is originated in beige-colored crepe. The sleeves are most artistic with their long pleated cuffs. A high neck is featured in this frock and it is finished with a little pleating. A very decorative arrangement is noted in the pleated skirt. The black satin that shows a trimming of two rows of the pleated crepe.

## Saskatchewan's Proposed Water Supply

Large Project, If Undertaken, Will Prove of Great Benefit.  
One of the most interesting developments in early prospect in the Province of Saskatchewan is the proposed supply of water from the South Saskatchewan River for use in the Regina-Moose Jaw district. The scheme has been pronounced feasible and the only solution of a satisfactory water supply for the district. A commission recommends that legislation be passed to create a water district and give the necessary corporate powers for properly administering it, much the same as we have in the Greater Winnipeg district. The scheme is not new one. As long ago as the eighties and in 1884 the South Saskatchewan River was suggested as the only satisfactory source of supply for the great Regina-Moose Jaw plain by such eminent engineers as Sir Sanford Fleming and Mr. J. S. Dennis.

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## To Cure a Cold in One Day

Grove's Laxative  
**Bromo Quinine** tablets  
Best of Bromo  
**Q**  
E. W. Groves  
The genuine bears this signature

Life-Saving. Drowning Man—Quick, throw the lifebuoy. Rescuing a fallow—Rescue! What size around the waist? Buy Life.

**ECZEMA**  
You are not really preventing when you use...  
California Syrup of Figs  
Child's Best Laxative

**MOTHER!**  
California Syrup of Figs  
Child's Best Laxative  
Accept "California" Syrup of Figs only for the family California on the package, then you are sure you are getting the best and most harmless physic for the little stomach, liver and bowels. Children love it. Family taste. Full directions on each bottle. You must say "California!"

**DANDENINE**  
Stops Hair Coming Out  
Thickens, Beautifies.

**ASPIRIN**  
Bayer only is Genuine

**ASPIRIN**  
Bayer only is Genuine

**ASPIRIN**  
Bayer only is Genuine

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT