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No. 107.

UNION OF POWERS TO ENFORCE PEACE

This is Carnegie's Scheme to Stop Wars

NOTABLE SPEECHES

General Nelson A. Miles Talked on the Menace of Great Armies and Navies -- President Roosevelt's Course Praised by International Peace Congress.

Boston, Oct. 6--The arrest and subsequent reduction of military and naval armaments throughout the world was called for today at the session of the International Peace Congress, when resolutions were adopted expressing the opinion that the first task which the world's new convention, suggested by President Roosevelt, should take up, was the gradual disarmament of the powers.

The thanks of the congress were extended to President Roosevelt for his pledge to take the first steps towards a convention of a new international peace conference. The most pronounced oratorical moment which the congress met has seen, came when a Boston delegate, Charles F. Dolé, proposed to amend the disarmament resolution by a declaration that no necessity existed for the United States to view with suspicion the powers of Europe and that, therefore, it was quite unnecessary for America to enforce the Monroe Doctrine by building up such an immense navy. Several delegates warmly opposed the amendment first, on the ground that such a resolve should properly come before a congress composed of American delegates merely, and second on the ground that the congress had no right to criticize the American government for upholding by a suitable naval force, the doctrine of non-interference with the commerce of the western hemisphere, and by means of an insistance upon the open door in the east preventing war also in that section of the globe.

The amendment was defeated by a large majority. Resolutions were unanimously passed congratulating the powers at the marked favorable development in signing of permanent and obligatory treaties. Baroness Von Suttner, of Austria, announced that the congress had a treaty of importance to both countries was about to be signed by Great Britain and Austria. Before the adjournment a letter was read from Andrew Carnegie, dated Scotland, in which Mr. Carnegie suggested the inauguration of a unique plan for reaching universal peace. His nucleus was an enforcement of the great powers which would be granted a right to enforce an organization peaceful settlements of all questions in dispute. General Nelson A. Miles was the principal speaker tonight at the congress meeting held in Park street church to consider the question of reduction of armaments and the menace of great armies and navies. Congressman Samuel W. McCall presided and several prominent men voiced their opinions. Another meeting devoted to a discussion of the responsibilities of educators in creating right ideals of international life. Professor Francis G. Peabody, of Hartford University, was chairman. The speakers included Baroness Von Suttner and Dr. Yamei Kim, of China.

HON. G. E. FOSTER CHOSEN IN NORTH TORONTO

Toronto, Oct. 6--(Special)--North Toronto Conservatives in convention tonight nominated Hon. Geo. E. Foster. No other name was presented. Mr. Foster accepted the nomination and made a rousing campaign speech, dealing chiefly with corruption in provincial politics and the danger of the combination of the two governments. The Liberal candidate will probably be Mayor Urquhart. The convention meets tomorrow night.

ANNAPOLIS LIBERALS SELECT S. W. W. PICKUP

Annapolis, N. S., Oct. 6--(Special)--At the convention held in Bridgetown this afternoon S. W. W. Pickup, of Grenville Ferry, warden of the municipality of Annapolis county, was unanimously nominated as the Liberal standard bearer for this county, in place of F. E. Wade, who has been appointed to the chairmanship of the G. T. R. commission.

R. L. RICHARDSON TO OPPOSE SIFTON

Winnipeg, Oct. 6--(Special)--R. L. Richardson, ex-M. P., is to oppose Hon. Mr. Sifton in Brandon.

Coal Higher in Boston.

Boston, Oct. 6--The price of anthracite coal was advanced 25 cents a ton by all the retail dealers of greater Boston today. This advance applies to all grades, except pea coal.

WILL NOT CHANGE NAME OF CHURCH

Episcopalian Congress Committee Reports Against It

THE DIVORCE QUESTION

Several Resolutions Introduced Aimed at Better Observations of Marriage Ties--Effort to Condemn Potter's Saloon Scheme Fails.

Boston, Oct. 6--The Archbishop of Canterbury, speaking before a joint session of the House of Bishops and House of Deputies of the Episcopal church here today, delivered a message to the American body in which he urged that the church take steps to guard the religious life of the home. The archbishop's address was forcibly delivered and was easily heard in all parts of Emmanuel church, where the sessions are being held.

At today's session of the House of Deputies several resolutions to make stringent the canon on the re-marriage of divorced persons were presented. One resolution was aimed at prohibiting the re-marriage of a divorced person while the former partner is living. The whole question will come up later. After reporting against a change in the legal name of the church at this time, the committee appointed by the last convention to consider the matter, was discharged. A member of the committee, Rev. B. Talbot Rogers, of Pond Du Lac (Wis.), attempted to have a resolution drawn up by the minority members of the committee which dropped the words "Protestant Episcopal" from the title page of the prayer book placed on the calendar, but it was referred to the committee on prayer-book, and will be discussed later.

An attempt was made by J. Cameron Buxton, of Winston (N.C.), to present a resolution deploring the action of Bishop H. C. Potter, of New York, in participating at the opening of the subway tunnel, but the resolution was declared out of order. General J.H. Stoenberg, of Indianapolis, introduced a resolution condemning lynching. A number of the Southern delegates voted to table the resolve, but, eventually it was referred to a special committee. The convention voted today to send greetings to the English Church Congress at Liverpool. Tonight Bishop Lawrence gave a reception to the House of Bishops at his residence. A conference of diocesan secretaries and assistants was held at Episcopal headquarters. The convention of the woman's auxiliary to the board of missions, was formally opened today by service in Trinity church, at which \$143.17 was presented to the board as a result of the efforts of the past three years. A missionary meeting was held in Tremont Temple this afternoon at which a number of missionary bishops explained the needs of their jurisdiction.

SUES FOR \$40,000 ELECTION EXPENSES

Defeated Candidate in Ontario Sues Hon. Mr. Stratton and Another Promised to Pay Them

Toronto, Oct. 6--(Special)--The New York Times publishes a despatch from Pembroke reporting that J. Lorne Hale, the defeated Liberal candidate in North Renfrew, has sworn a civil action against James Vance, Liberal organizer and Hon. J. R. Stratton, who, he claims, promised to pay the balance of his election expenses, which amounted to \$40,000. Hale says he paid \$10,000 himself for expenses. Hon. Mr. Stratton denies that he made promises to Hale and adds that the sum mentioned is absurd.

SUNDAY OBSERVANCE CASE GOES OVER

Ottawa, Oct. 6--(Special)--The supreme court today struck off the list of cases to be heard at this sitting the case of Sunday observance which was submitted by the dominion at the instance of the Lord's Day Alliance on account of want of proper notice. It will come up at the next session of the court.

YUKON ELECTIONS DECEMBER 16

Ottawa, Oct. 6--(Special)--The nomination of candidates for the Yukon takes place at Dawson on 15 of November and polling four weeks later, December 16. The writ has been forwarded.

THE PUGSLEY BANQUET WAS A MOST MAGNIFICENT FUNCTION

Attorney General Receives a Rousing Reception--He Deprecates the Suggestion That He is to Enter Federal Politics.

Hon. A. G. Blair Presides and Pays Tribute to the Guest of Honor--Eloquent Address by Attorney General--Feeling Strong Among the Guests That Dr. Pugsley Will in the Future Be Forced to Heed the Call to the Larger Sphere of Activity -- Recorder Skinner's Able Speech -- The Toasts and the Guests.

Caledonia Springs, Ont., Oct. 6--(Special)--Marked by the utmost enthusiasm, the banquet tendered this evening to Hon. William Pugsley by Mr. David Russell at the Grand hotel here. Somewhat over 200 guests sat down to a repast sumptuous in every particular. The speeches were all of a high order of merit and were interspersed by musical numbers of exactly the right kind.

A noteworthy feature of the evening's proceedings was the manifest enthusiasm of the audience for the idea of Mr. Pugsley's emergence from the seclusion of what he termed a small province of Canada to take a part of more national importance. Mr. Pugsley himself modestly deprecated any such projects as were assigned to him by current rumor, and expressed himself as entirely satisfied with the prospect of continuing to act as Attorney General of New Brunswick; but Mr. Russell's guests intimated in unmistakable terms that such was not their idea. Good Words for the Host. The next salient feature was the thorough recognition evinced by all present, and not the maritime delegation alone, of the value to Canada of the courage and enterprise of their host, David Russell.

No speech struck the responsive chord more effectively than that of the American proposer of the toast "Canada," Hon. Joseph O'Neil, of Boston, who talked of the recognition in the United States of Mr. Russell's great enterprise and courage and described him as one of the young men who were making Canada up and starting her on a career that would rival that of her southern neighbor. Mr. O'Neil said that most of the people in his section of the United States had in times past entertained the impression that Canada was a frozen country, and that it was now past. We have found, he continued, that you are stealing our people and taking their money as well as their brains for the development of your great Northwest. The progress that you have been making has forced us to recognize that we in turn must wake up. We welcome every progressive step you make. We want to be close to you; we want you to be close to us. It is, therefore, with pleasure that I give you the toast of "Canada--her success--long may she continue."

Recorder Skinner Replies. Great applause followed the termination of Mr. O'Neil's speech, and it was received when Recorder Skinner, of St. John, rose to reply. The Recorder made many eloquent references to the progress and success of Canada, all of which met with a hearty response from the audience. At one juncture he said that the press had referred in some what withering terms to the fact that Canada was a frozen country, but he seemed anxious to appropriate the term "American" for the people of the United States. "Let them do it," exclaimed the Recorder, "because if they do it they are calling themselves Canadians, and that is the name we must ever be proud of."

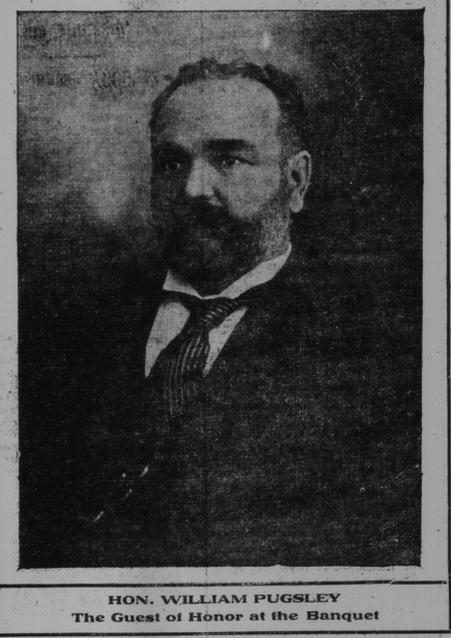
Promotion Predicted for Dr. Pugsley. Mr. Recorder Skinner, at the conclusion of his speech, alluded feelingly to Mr. Pugsley's announcement of his desire to remain in the provincial service. "He says he will remain where he is," said Mr. Skinner. "Our country will be glad if he does. But I hear a call coming from many quarters for the attorney general to go up higher and perform greater duties from this dominion." "The country is a very jealous mistress, and if she gives its once slighted son, she is likely never to come back again. Therefore I would be the guest of the evening to hear this in mind. In this I speak not as a mere resident of my own province by the sea, but for the whole of Canada. There should be but one Canada, no east, no west, north or south, nothing but one country, indivisible forever, and it is the interests of that country I ask him to consider."

The Bench and Bar. The toast of the bench and bar was proposed by Hon. William Owens and responded to by Donald MacMaster, K. C., of Montreal. The toast was in the nature of a compliment to the attorney general, and was very handsomely bestowed for the occasion with flags and bunting. A profusion of flowers made the table gorgeous in appearance, eminently attractive to the eye.

Hon. Mr. Blair Presides. At the table of honor was the chairman, Hon. A. G. Blair, while on his left was the guest of the evening, Hon. Wm. Pugsley, and on his right, the host, David Russell.

At the same table sat S. H. Erving, Silas Adams, C. N. Skinner, Donald MacMaster, Judge Ritchie, Hon. H. F. McLachlan, James Robinson, M. P. P., Hon. A. A. Thibaudeau, Justice Burbridge, Hon. F. P. Thompson, Hon. Wm. Owens, Hon. J. Tucker, Hon. F. J. Sweeney, W. T. Whitehead, David MacLean, and J. N. Greenfield. A description of the reception given to the attorney general by the guests of the evening would be incomplete without reference to the very brilliant illuminations throughout the banquet hall, and the electric lights and Chinese lanterns combined to produce an effect of fairy-like loveliness. Before commencing the toast list, the chairman, Hon. A. G. Blair, announced communications of regret at inability to attend from Lord Strathcona, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Hon. B. Préfontaine, Sir William Hingston, R. L. Borden, Sir Adolphe Caron, Sir William Van Horne, Hon. Mr. Toole, Hon. S. N. Parant, Sir George Drummond, and Sir MacKenzie Bowell, as well as a communication from a largely attended meeting on Wednesday night at Rothesay (N. B.), for many years the summer home of Hon. Mr. Pugsley, expressing the warm appreciation of those present of the high honor conferred by the banquet to be tendered Hon. Mr. Pugsley. Hon. Mr. Blair bore the personal regrets of Hon. Mr. Emmerson at being unable to be present.

Mr. Blair's Tribute to Dr. Pugsley. In proposing the toast of "His excellency the governor general" the chairman spoke of the satisfaction to the people of Canada with which his excellency and Lady Minto had filled their high position at Rideau Hall. The chairman then submitted the toast of "The Honorable the Attorney General of New Brunswick," and spoke of his long acquaintance with Hon. Mr. Pugsley from the days when they were in professional contact with one another, one being engaged on one side and one on the other in almost all important cases during the period before which the honorable chairman took up dominion politics. Hon. Mr. Blair remarked that he had suffered from Mr. Pugsley's great mental power and his astuteness as counsel, and there was no man at the bar of the province of New Brunswick, or in Canada, who rivaled the attorney general in astuteness, knowledge of the law, and general professional attainments. (Applause.) Great Reception for Dr. Pugsley. It was 11.40 p. m. when Hon. Mr. Pugsley rose to respond to the toast. He was received by waving of handkerchiefs and prolonged cheers and when the ovation had subsided he said: "You can readily understand how greatly touched I necessarily am by the magnificent demonstration which has been given in my honor tonight. I desire in the first place to say that I shall always cherish the memory of this night as the proudest event of my life. No matter what may be in store for me in the future, there will never come to me any occasion upon which I shall be prouder of the honor done me than that conferred upon me by my friend, Mr. Russell, in tendering me this banquet and bringing together so many distinguished men, not only from my own province but from the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, for the purpose of doing me honor. (Applause.) "I thank him most sincerely, and I thank him from the bottom of my heart for your attendance here tonight and for the very warm demonstration of welcome given me in that particular, and it is my intention, I desire to say to you tonight too much stress has been laid upon my aspirations in that particular, and it is my intention to occupy that position. I am not looking for any one's old shoes, because I am quite minded to continue to occupy them. "In addition to the gentlemen I have mentioned I see around this board several members of the legislatures from my own province, and I am glad to see on my left two gentlemen occupying distinguished positions in the ranks of the opposition in the legislature who have come to this banquet, which is non-political, to testify their personal friendship for my self and bear testimony, if it is possible, for us in political life to fight our battles as freely and warmly as possible and yet at times we can throw off political armor and meet like those bearing testimony to each other's worth, and whether in the government or in opposition serve the best interests of our country. (Applause.) "We have tonight after the remarks I am making some other toasts, one of which



HON. WILLIAM PUGSLEY The Guest of Honor at the Banquet

teen years ago, and from that time down to the present I am proud to be in response to that toast, but I just want to make this remark, that a country such as ours with its wealth of fisheries upon the Atlantic and upon the Pacific, with its splendid mineral resources, and its vast and almost untouched timber lands, its magnificent agricultural land, both in the east and in the west, and with its splendid water powers unexploited in the world, which in the future will be utilized for the generation of electricity, and for the establishment of enormous industries, a country like this affords the opportunity for far-seeing men like our friend, the host of the evening--opportunity to devote to its development their great talent, industry and foresight. (Great applause.) "I am proud that we in the city of St. John have given to you in Montreal a young man of the sincerity, integrity, ability, and foresight of Mr. Russell. (Loud Applause.) It was my pleasure to know Mr. Russell a number of years in the city of St. John in the days of smaller things with him and with one as well. He was my friend and is the friend of all here tonight. (Applause.) And I have no doubt that he often looked out of the city of St. John and longed to exercise his talents in the successful enterprises with which his name in recent years has been associated. "It is the man who can look ahead and see where the possibilities are to make enterprises pay. These are the men who are building up this country. The capitalist comes in after the success of an enterprise has been demonstrated. It is men like Mr. Russell who are able to select the worthy enterprises and discard the unworthy ones. "To you, gentlemen from the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, I want to say that I have tonight the flower of the men of New Brunswick (applause), but still we have left thousands of just as good behind (laughter), and it is a pleasure to us all to meet here the merchant princes of the upper provinces and the brilliant leaders of the bar whom we have here tonight. "We are proud to meet with you all tonight and in my own name and in the name of the friends of New Brunswick I thank you most heartily for coming here to do honor to me, and in doing honor to me you are also doing honor to the splendid host who has given us the opportunity of gathering in this magnificent hall and witnessing the surroundings of the health-giving springs, which I trust before very long will be attracting here not only hundreds, but thousands of people from the various portions of Canada and the country to the south of us. "Again I thank you and desire to express the very great appreciation of the splendid welcome you have given me this evening."

THE GUESTS Representative Men from All Sections of Canada at the Banquet Table. The following is a list of the invited guests: From St. John--Hon. J. V. Ellis, Richard O'Brien, Col. J. J. Tucker, George Robertson, M. L. A., George McAvity, Thomas McAvity, H. D. Brown, W. H. Thorne, James Kennedy, W. H. Murray, G. W. Flood, J. H. Doody, David Brown, A. Macaulay, James V. Russell, L. R. Ross, H. C. Page, John Russell, sr., Fred R. Taylor, Andrew Hunter, C. N. Skinner, A. O. Skinner, Dr. J. W. Daniel, M. P., Mayor White, Ald. J. McGoldrick, W. W. Clark, Chief Justice Tuck, Judge Trueman, Judge Forbes, Judge Ritchie, Judge Bar. (Continued on page 6, fifth column.)

GILLMOR CHOSEN IN CHARLOTTE CO. Liberal Convention Selected Him Thursday CANDIDATE ACCEPTS Minister of Railways Made Lengthy Speech--Told Meeting He Expected I. C. R. to Cross St. John Harbor Soon and Have Through Line to the States. St. Stephen, N. B., Oct. 6--(Special)--Delegates from every polling district in Charlotte county met in convention this afternoon in Moore's hall and nominated Daniel Gillmor as candidate in the Liberal interests for Charlotte county, J. G. Stevens, jr., K. C. was chairman. While waiting for the island and down river delegates, Hon. H. R. Emmerson addressed the large audience on the issues of the day. The honorable gentleman was enthusiastically received and frequently applauded as he scored point after point favorable to the present administration. He said all people, including the newspaper men, as well as the Conservative politicians, were positive that the government would be sustained, although some of these men say they thought the majority would be reduced. He said that he was called to the responsible position of minister of railways, succeeding an exceptionally strong man, Hon. A. G. Blair. He found affairs in some parts of the province in some respects unsatisfactory, especially as regards offices. Owing to the long session of parliament he had been unable to meet the people of the different counties to see what their genuine requirements were. He thought that Charlotte county should be redeemed and he knew that the people had faith and with the necessary aid of the country will be redeemed on November 3. He regretted being unable to remain and address a public meeting in the evening, to lay before the people the many questions affecting the interests of this county as well as the whole nation. He expected to come to Charlotte before election day. I. C. R. Across St. John Harbor. The speaker then gave a short résumé of the benefits to be derived by the building of the G. T. P. railway, which would be an appeal to all to take off their coats and work for the candidate who would be selected as the standard bearer for this county and bring Charlotte into line with other parts of the province and the dominion favorable to the Liberal government. He expected in the near future that the I. C. R. would cross the harbor of St. John, connect with road now running to the harbor and connect with a line through the United States. Mr. Emmerson was given hearty cheers on closing. R. E. Armstrong. R. E. Armstrong, the defeated candidate of four years ago, was called upon. He asked the delegates to vote for the man whom they thought would be the strongest and although he was a candidate for nomination, if defeated he would work with all his will to elect the chosen candidate. The chairman called for some one from the islands to tell of the prospects down that way. George Byron, who was given an enthusiastic reception and made a rousing speech, promising that the majority usually given by the islands would be largely increased. N. Marks Mills was called upon and was also given a warm reception. He also made a fine speech, stating that the Conservative claims there was dissatisfaction in the Liberal ranks of Charlotte. There was discussion in the late provincial election, but he was confident that he gave the views of those who were with himself and the other candidates that they would strongly support the candidate chosen and work shoulder to shoulder to redeem the county. Gillmor Defeats Armstrong. On call for nominations the names of Daniel Gillmor, of St. George, and Robert E. Armstrong, of St. Andrews, were submitted and the choice was Mr. Gillmor, who was received with hearty cheers. In an eloquent speech he referred to the labors of Mr. Armstrong, which he said, were gigantic during the past four years, as well as the fact that he had given way to allow him to be nominated. He referred to the memory of his lamented father who had represented the county for so many years and appealed to those present to stand shoulder to shoulder and redeem the county so that it would be with the government once more. The delegates enjoyed a well spread banquet at the Windsor Hotel, provided by the executive committee.

MOUNT PEELEE IN ERUPTION AGAIN Kingston, St. Vincent, Oct. 6--The captain of the British steamer "Silva" which arrived here today, reports that when the steamer passed the Island of Martinique on Sept. 30, Mount Pelee was in full eruption. The spectacle was witnessed by those on board the steamer at 2 o'clock in the morning of the day mentioned, the volcano emitting stupendous black clouds and balls of fire. This accounts for the dust clouds reported to have been seen yesterday throughout the Windward Islands.