

the consoling belief that Christ, their Lord, atoned for all their misdeeds, but it was unscriptural to go so far as Protestants do in putting everything upon Christ and requiring to do nothing themselves. Scripture repeatedly says that each man shall receive according to his works, and to prove the contrary, Luther had to distort the Scripture and say "man shall be saved by faith alone"—slipping in the word "alone" which had no right there. Catholics believe that the blood of Christ atoned more than was necessary for all the sins of any number of possible worlds, but that no sinner could apply that atonement to himself unless he did some good works, or at least had the intention of doing some. Once they grasped that idea, that man must atone for his sins in some way himself they realized the beginning of the meaning of the word—Indulgence. They would see there is in this no question of the remission of sin; it is not either permission to commit sin as was often falsely said, nor is it ever forgiveness of sin, it is only the remission of the temporal—not the eternal—penalty due for each sin committed. In every sin there is the guilt of the sin—its wickedness against a powerful and loving God; this can be forgiven by God and is forgiven through the instrumentality of men, and when a sin is thus forgiven the eternal punishment of that sin is remitted completely.

But, besides the eternal punishment there may be, and generally is a temporal punishment, and of this they had several examples in Scripture, notably the case of Miriam whose sin was forgiven, but who was yet punished for it by leprosy; and David, whose sin was forgiven but who was yet punished by losing his child. An indulgence is precisely the remission of the temporal punishment due to sin, and that is founded upon the over-abundant merits of Jesus Christ and of His saints. The sufferings, the life, the death of Christ were infinitely more than would be necessary to save innumerable worlds, therefore there is a treasury of merits unbounded, inexhaustible, from which the church has the right to take what is necessary and give to her children as indulgences. This was clear from Scripture, the commission given the apostles, and a case is recorded in 1 Corinthians 5:5, where it was exercised by St. Paul. Father Drummond went on to explain the practice of the early church in this matter, dealing with the canonical penances imposed on the first Christians, and quoted St. Cyprian as an early witness of the practice of indulgences. He further traced the doctrine in the practice of the church throughout the centuries, and lucidly explained what is meant by the terms "plenary" or full, and "partial" indulgences. He ably refuted the idea that indulgences meant a sort of laxity in the service of God by showing that the practice of gaining an indulgence was one of the best means of drawing near to God in purity of soul and perfection of life. To gain a plenary indulgence one must have a hatred of mortal sin, no attachment at all to venial sin or those little faults into which worldly people fall; the first requisite, therefore, is to become really sinless not only in practise but in heart. The conditions required are—a good confession; holy communion; the recital of prayers for the conversion of sinners, for the spread of truth, all that leads to the Kingdom of God.

Sometimes a strict fast is also required; so as indulgence instead of being a laxity is really an austerity, a mortification, a means of going against the spirit of the world and making one better. Father Drummond went on to say that it was possible there might occasionally have been abuses in connection with indulgences, but these, the church had never sanctioned. He indignantly denied that an indulgence could ever be bought; there is no such thing, and never was, as mercantile traffic allowed in indulgences; most of such cases reported are false, and if any are true they are condemned by the church; the fact remains that indulgences are an excellent thing, if they have been abused it has been very seldom, and on the other hand they are generally used with most potent and excellent effect. Proceeding, Father Drummond laid further stress on the conditions required to secure an indul-

**Keep Posted About
U.S. Steel Corporation**

The White & Kemble Atlas Map and Volume of Statistics should be in the hands of every stockholder. Nowhere else is the same amount of information accessible to the public. This volume shows by a five-color-map the location of plants, ore lands, railroad and steamship lines, and gives official statements of earnings, distribution of capital, division of securities, incorporation certificate, full text of by-laws, complete legal digest of mortgages, etc., etc., corrected to October, 1903.

Price \$5 net, to accompany each order, FOR SALE ONLY BY
DOW, JONES & CO.,
44 Broad St., New York.

The oldest News Agency of Wall Street, and Publishers of The Wall Street Journal.

Investors Read The
Wall Street Journal

"E Z" BICYCLES

Are noted for their Strength, Simplicity of Construction, Graceful Appearance and Easy Riding Qualities.

SEE THEM AND BE CONVINCED
'EZ' BICYCLE SALEROOM
226 NOTRE DAME AVE.
Phone 2794 J. J. DUTTON, M'gr.
HIGH-CLASS REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Dr. J. McKenty,
OFFICE: BAKER BLOCK,
RESIDENCE: 232 DONALD STREET,
TELEPHONES
OFFICE 541. RESIDENCE 1863

gence, namely perfect sorrow for sin, and complete detachment from even the slightest sin, and shewed that the Protestant doctrine that a single expression of belief is all that is required is really the most extraordinary plenary indulgence ever conceived. He next elucidated the doctrine of the church regarding the application of indulgences to the souls in purgatory, and he called their attention to the fact that the acts of virtue performed in gaining an indulgence are really more valuable to the gainer than the indulgence itself, inasmuch as they thereby accumulated merits for eternity; the indulgence would only free them from the temporary pains of purgatory; the acts of virtue performed in gaining it would give them a higher place in heaven.

In conclusion, Father Drummond summarized the teaching of the church, and shewed that indulgences are scriptural, reasonable, and were held and practised by the very earliest Christians, and are a most consoling doctrine to the devout Christian soul.

JUNE WEDDINGS.

HEALY—BELL.

On the morning of June 15 at 9-30 in St. Mary's Church Rev. Father O'Dwyer, O.M.I., united in Holy Matrimony before the Nuptial Mass Miss Helen Mildred Healy, daughter of Mr. M. Healy, manager of the Singer Machine Co. in this city, and Mr. James Walter Bell, junior partner of the firm of B. Bell and Co., manufacturers of farm implements at St. George, Ont. The church was beautifully decorated, the choir was in attendance and Mrs. J. Coates Browne sang "O Promise Me." After the Mass the wedding guests repaired to Mr. Healy's residence in Fort Garry Court, where a dainty breakfast was served, and there was a large and merry gathering of relatives and friends of the bride and bridegroom. Over 150 guests had been invited, most of them belonging to the best known Catholic families in the city. Mr. and Mrs. Bell left on the 1.45 p.m. train for the south, intending to visit St. Paul, Chicago and Milwaukee before going to reside in St. George.

SHAW—KELLY.

There was a pretty little wedding at the Church of the Immaculate Conception on the evening of June 15. The bridegroom was James Michael Kelly, and the bride was Miss Margaret Henan Shaw, a daughter of Joseph Shaw. The sacrament was celebrated by Father Cherrier. The church was handsomely decorated, the altar looking remarkably well. The bride was given away by her father, and the best man was a

DOMINION OF CANADA EXHIBITION

\$100,000—IN PRIZES AND ATTRACTIONS—\$100,000

Over Fifty Racing Events
Winnipeg
July 25 to Aug. 6
FREE TRANSPORTATION
Write for Entry Blanks & Information
T. J. GORDON President
F. W. HEUBACH General Secretary

Diabetic
NOTHING TO PAY
Patients will hear of something to their advantage by writing to the Diabetic Institute, St. Dunston's Hill, London, E.C.

BEST BUY IN B.C., CANADA, AT 15 CENTS
GREATEST GOLD DISCOVERY OF THE AGE IS IN B.C.

The Big Four
Consolidated Gold Mines, Limited.

Capital \$625,000, of which nearly 40 per cent. is now in our Treasury. Shares fully paid and non-assessable.

Mines directly west of the LeRoi and LeRoi No. 2, two of the largest gold-copper mines in the world, both of which have paid large dividends.
Same identical ore and veins now in sight on the BIG FOUR. Large ore bodies.
Assays from \$5 to \$800 in gold, copper, silver, etc., as now on exhibition in the city ore exhibit, causing considerable attention.
We have two miles of railway on Big Four property with water and timber in abundance.
Rosland ore shipments for 1902, 350,000 tons. Shipped for 1903, about 450,000 tons. Total value of Rosland ores mined, \$25,000,000.

Please Note Price at
15 CENTS PER SHARE
For One Month
Any amount less than \$1.00 send by post office or express money order; over this amount, by bank draft to
JAMES LAWLER,
Box 545 Secretary and Treasurer
ROSSLAND, B.C., CANADA.

Booklets, Order Blanks, and Prospectus with Maps and Reports from Mining Engineers sent only to investors or those desiring to invest. And further, LEARN TO DISTINGUISH THE REAL FROM A SHADOW

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND IMMIGRATION.

NOTICE TO FARMERS

There are now daily arriving in this Province, numbers of young men from Eastern Canada and Great Britain who desire employment on farms. Many of these are experienced farm hands and others are anxious to learn.

NOW IS THE TIME
to secure your farm help for the coming busy season.

IF YOU NEED A MAN

or two or three, write to the undersigned, giving full particulars of the kind of help you want, whether experienced or inexperienced, nationality and age preferred, and **Wages You are Prepared to Pay.**

Write at once and avoid disappointment.
ADDRESS,
J. J. GOLDEN,
Provincial Government Immigration Agent, 617 Main Street, WINNIPEG.

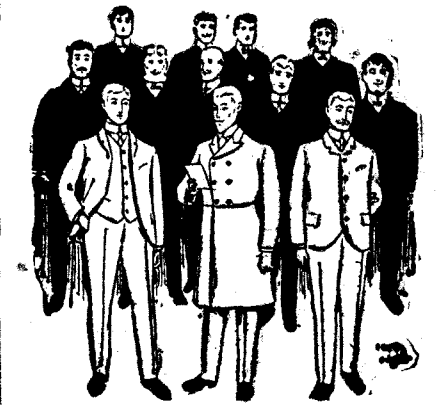
WINBERG—GRANT.
The marriage of Miss Julia Grant to William B. Winberg was solemnized in the early morning last Thursday at the Immaculate Conception church. Miss Emma Winberg assisted as bridesmaid, while Mr. Nelson Grant acted as best

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY
Sale of
Men's & Boy's KNICKERS

REGULAR \$4.00 for \$2.50

When it comes to buying Knickers most men are particular about the patterns and cut and finish. Now, these Cycling Knickers are just the things to satisfy the most particular. All are Genuine Imported English Worsted, in Black and White, Broken Check and Shepherd's Plaid, sizes 30 to 40. This is a great opportunity and we wish all of those who appreciate a genuine bargain to hurry after these. Regular \$4.00, pair for—

\$2.50



A JURY OF GENTLEMEN

famous for their taste and style in dress passed upon the merits of our **MADE-TO-ORDER CLOTHING** long ago. They decided, as all must, that it is perfect in every particular. They continue to favor us with their orders because we have reduced tailoring to an art and can give not only correct fit and the best workmanship, but also the best value.

C. L. Meyers & Co.
Men's Tailoring - Ladies' Tailoring.
276 Portage Ave., Opp. Y.M.C.A.



In Your Pocket

Every day there is loose change that is absolutely wasted. Here a little, there a little, often for things you don't want, and didn't care for after obtaining them. Why don't you invest this money in an insurance policy? You will hardly feel the expense, but you will feel extreme satisfaction and serenity of mind with this duty done.

A postal card giving name, address, and date of birth will bring you full particulars of a specially attractive policy issued by this company.

The GREAT-WEST LIFE ASSURANCE Co.
HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG.

PATENTS

IN ALL COUNTRIES HAVE YOU AN IDEA?

If so, write for a copy of our book "The Inventor's Help" (128 pages) which will tell you all about patents, how to procure them, our charges and terms, etc.
We have ten years experience in transacting patent business by correspondence. Communications strictly confidential.
To any one sending a rough sketch, photo or model of an invention, we will give our opinion free of charge as to whether it is probably patentable. Patents secured through Marion & Marion receive special notice without charge in over 100 newspapers distributed throughout the Dominion.
Representative Clients as References:
The Frost and Wood Co. Ltd., Smith's Falls, Ont.
Pillow & Tierney Life Co. Ltd., Montreal.
The Canada Hardware Co., Montreal.
The Duplessis Shoe Machinery Co., St. Hyacinthe, Que.
(Over \$14,000,000 worth of work since 1900.)
We have a fully equipped Branch Office in Washington.

MARION & MARION
Registered Patent Attorneys
Engineers and Patent Experts.
New York Life Building - MONTREAL
(Long Distance Telephone.)

GET YOUR JOB PRINTING
done, and your Rubber Stamps made by the Northwest Review.