

HENRY CAREY

AREY was a musician and a music struggle with poverty, he died suddenly (but this is doubtful), leaving a widow and four children totally unprovided for. One feels it to have been a sad fate for the man who gave us the charming simple ballad of Sally in our Alley, a strain which has been the delight of an infinity of people, and will probably continue so while the English language lasts.

Carey, however, would appear to have conferred a greater musical obligation upon his country than even Sally in our Alley. There is now pretty good reason to conclude that he was the author of the Royal Anthem. This noble composition has indeed been attributed to Dr. Richard and another history would represent it ment passed Act for abolition of slavery as originating in honor of James II, at in all British possessions, 1833; G. E. the time when he was threatehed with Clemenceau, Premier of the French Rethere is in reality no evidence for the public, born, 1841; Field-Marshal Viscount words or air having existed before the French, British military commander and year 1740. In 1794, a gentleman, named Viceroy of Ireland, born, 1852; Kate Townsend, was able to report that his Douglas Wiggin, American author, born, 11-tf father had dined with a party which met 1857: General Rt. Hon. Louis Botha, in a tavern in Cornhill, in 1740, to cele- Premier of Union of South Africa, born brate the capture of Portobello, when he 1863; Ex-Queen Marie Amelie of Portugal heard Henry Carey sing the song as his born, 1865; Legislative Council of New BRACON Office and receive reward. own composition, with great applause Brunswick abolished, 1892; Dr. Louis Pas- 13-1w.p. from the company. About the same time, Dr Harington, the celebrated physician and amateur-musician of Bath, took down from the lips of John Christopher Smith, who had composed an opera for which Carey gave the libretto, a statement, which Dr. Harington had often heard from the old gentleman before—that Henry Carey came to him with the words and music of God Save the King, 'desiring him to correct the base, which was not proper '-a request which Mr. Smith complied with by writing another base in correct harmonv.

come into notoriety till the first successes English poet, murdered, 1628; Rev. of Prince Charles, Edward Stuart in the George Whitefield, English preacher, one autumn of 1745, called forth a burst of of the early leaders of Methodism, died, loyalty-that is, anti-popish feeling, in the 1770; Bishop Thomas Percy, English population of London. To gratify this divine, author of Reliques of Ancient Engstage in both Covent Garden and Drury Jordan, American Confederate military arranged. Apply to Lane theares. The Daily Advertiser of commander, born, 1819; Field-Marshal Monday. September 30, 1745, contains Earl Roberts, V. C., former Commanderthis statement: 'On Saturday night last, in-Chief of the British army, born, 1832; the audience at the Theatre-Royal, Drury Auguste Compte, French Lane, were agreeably surprised by the died, 1857; C. B. Foster, C. P. R. Assistant gentlemen belonging to that house per- Passenger Traffic Manager at Montreal. forming the anthem of God Save our born, 1871; Hon. George F. Hoar, U.S. Noble King. The universal applause it Senator from Massachusetts, died. 1904. met with-being encored with repeated huzzas-sufficiently denoted in how just abhorrence they hold the arbitary schemes of our insidious enemies, and detest the despotic attempts of papal power. The song and air (the latter with some slight inaccuracies) were printed in the Gentleman's Magazine for October of that year; but Mr. William Chappell believes that it had seen the light previously, in a collection, entitled Harmonia Anglicana. - Chamber's Book of Days.

THE NATIONAL ANTHEM

WHO WROTE IT?

For several reasons attention has been lately directed to the origin of the National Anthem. It is a fascinating inquiry. because the evidence is various and diverselv credible, and a verdict of any kindit cannot be final-demands considerable knowledge of the history and literary methods of the last three centuries.

The chief musical event of last week Sotheby's, where a copy of "Thesaurus Musicus" in its four editions (1744, &c. hands for £22 15s. The first of these George onr King." There is reason to Prohibition," died, 1897. think that the first represents a Jacobite tradition traceable to a Latin hymn in the October 3.-Treaty of Limerick, 1691. same metre and of the same tenour, John Lyon, founder of Harrow School. which was sung in 1688 (and there is a England, died, 1592; Miles Standish. notice in Pepys' diary for February 21 American Puritan captain, died, 1656: 1660, which may carry this still further George Bancroft, American historian. back); while the loyalty of the second born, 1800; Alfieri, Italian poet, died. 1803: breathes a certain defiance not uncon. Dr. Percy F. Frankland, English chemist. nected with "the '45 and a patriotism not born, 1858; Eleanora Duse, Italian actress, forgetful of Dettingen. The two tunes born, 1859; Elias Howe, American invendiffer also. The tune of the first edition tor of sewing machine, died, 1867: Great begins with three identical notes; the sec. Fire in Halifax, N. S., 1891; William ond tune is as we have it now. There Morris, English poet, artist, and socialist, are other changes which cannot be detail. died, 1896. ed here, but the general effect of them October4.—Henry Carey, English poet and of certain known facts is to make us and musician, reputed author and compser pretty sure that the second version not of the British National Anthem, died, merely represents the editor's second 1743; Francois Guizot, French statesman thoughts, but is the tune as it shaped it and historian, born, 1787; Rutherford B. self after a good deal of public singing. Haves, 19th President of the United The version of 1744 is, therefore, the States, born, 1822; A Federal Republic original tune as fat as we know. A proclaimed in Mexico, 1824; Independrecent discovery by Mr. Fuller Maitland ence of Belgium proclaimed, 1830; of a catch by Purcell of 1681 introducing, "Saxby Gale," violent storm in eastern apparently as a quotation, the first four America predicted by Lieut. Saxby, R. N., notes of the 1746 edition to the words 1869: Prosper Mérimée, French writer, "God Save the King" is therefore not died, 1873; Jacques Offenbach, German

tradition as it would be if the first notes were those of 1744

With 1688 for the words and 1744 for is therefore slender. -The Times, London, June 1, 1917.

THE WEEK'S ANNIVERSARIES

September 28.—Strassburg, 1870. Battle of Marathon, 490 B. C.: Thomas Day, English writer, author of Sandford and Merton, died, 1789; Richard Owen, Engteur, French bacteriologist, died, 1895.

Annels. William the Conqueror landed 13-1w. in England, 1066; Lord William Russell, English patriot, born, 1639; Lord Clive, Governor-General of India, born, 1725; Admiral Lord Nelson, English naval commander, born, 1758; Elizabeth Gaskell, 12-tf Sterling Price, American Confederate FOR SALE-1 Driving Horse; 2 Work 1868

The anthem does not seem to have September 30 .- St. Jerome. Lord Brooke.

October 1.-St. Remigius. Pierre Corneille. French poet and dramatist, died, 1684: Rufus Choate, American jurist, born, 1799; St. John, N. B., made a free port, 1811; London University opened, 1828; Cardinal Logue, Archbishop of Armagh and Catholic Primate of All Ireland, born, 1840; Mrs. Annie Besant, English theosophist and political agitator, born, 1847; Hon. J. L. Carleton, New Brunswick County Court Judge, born, 1861; Sir Edwin Landseer, English animal painter, died, 1873; Leland Stanford Jr. University, California, opened, 1891; Field-Marshall Lord Robberts, V. C., appointed Commander-in-Chief of the British army, 1900.

October 2.-Aristotle, Greek philosopher, died, 322 B. C.; King Richard III of England born, 1452; Hochelaga discovered by Jacques Cartier, 1535; First Legislative Assembly in Canada met at Halifax, N. S., 1758; Major John André, British officer, executed as a spy by General Washington's orders, 1780; Admiral Lord Keppel, English naval commander, died, 1786; Samuel Adams, American revolutionary was the sale of Dr. Cumming's library at leader and Governor of Massachusetts, died. 1803; William Ellery Channing. American Unitarian divine, died, 1842: though these dates are disputed) changed General Ferdinand Foch, French military commander, Generalissimo of the Entente contains the first printed form of the an. Allied forces, born, 1851; Stoppage of them as "God Save our Lord the King," City of Glasgow, Bank, 1878; Hon. Neal altered in the 1749 edition to "great Dow, Governor of Maine and "Father of

quite such good evidence of an earlier musical composer, died, 1880; Bulgaria proclaimed an independent Kingdom, / 1908.

A big house on a hill, a fine garden of the tune all direct evidence stops; and in an acre, with trees and a drill ground, in an age when every song was not only printed as it appeared, but eagerly pirated airy rooms for study and home life—these beforehand if possible, this has its sig- make the Kitchener Home which was nificance. Nevertheless, musicians are opened recently with fitting ceremonie strongly tempted to see the prototype of and great rejoicing on the part of those the tune in an instrumental Galliard at- who have carried the idea to completion. composer of great merit, but not for- triduted to Dr. John Bull (d. 1658). This The Home is a memorial to Lord Kitchtunate in his life or affairs. After a long exists only in a copy made by a trustworthy musician (b. 1776) from another lines in which he was always intenseand it has been alleged by his own hand copy made soon after Bull's death and ly interested, the care of British subsequently tampered with, though not boys whose fathers have fallen in battle. materially altered. The evidence for com- The Bishop of London dedicated the home, poser of our National Anthem having and H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught made borne a name so appropriate as John Bull a charming address, in which he referred to his friendship with Lord Kitchener. whom he knew in the days of the "Shop," Lord Kitchener's only sister, Mrs. Parker, was an interested guest. There is already installed a happy family of fortysix boys, twenty of whom acted as a guard of honor when their home was dedicated. There are still dormitories to be fitted up and various ways of helping with this good work. No doubt the same idea will eventually take root in Canada, Bull, who lived in the reign of James I., lish zoologist, born, 1804; British Parlia- and it is interesting to note the amounts

> LOST-Knights Templar watch charm. Finder kindly leave at the BEACON OFFICE.

> LOST, a small Boston Fountain Pen. The finder will please leave at the BEACON office.

> LOST.-A Pocket Book with my name on it, and containing a large sum of money. Finder will please leave at

September 29. - 51. Mirharl and All FOR SALE. Thee good cows. Apply W. F. KENNEDY

> FOR SALE—The Homestead premises of the late Miss Wade. Apply at once M. N. COCKBURN, St. Andrews

Sterling Price, American Confederate F Horses; 1 Double Sloven, crank axle; military commander, died, 1867; Revolu- 1 Cushion-tire two-seated Top Surrey; 1 tion in Spain, Queen Isabella II deposed, Brass-mounted Double Driving Harness; 2 sets Single Driving Harness. Apply to St. Andrews, N. B., Phone 29.

LOR SALE-Desirable property, known as the Bradford property, situated on the harbour side of Water St., St. Andrews, consisting of house, ell, and barn. House contains store, seven rooms, and large sentiment, the song was brought upon the lish Poetry, died, 1811; General Thomas attic. Easy terms of payment may be

THOS R. WREN, St. Andrews, N. B.

JOB PRINTING

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KITCHENER MEMORIAL HOME plisted; A whole dormitory can be named and furnished for from £50 to £100 according to size; a bed can be named and maintained for three years for £18; one boy can be maintained for one year for £10 in addition to the government grant. and £5 provides clothing for one boy for one year.

> This is to certify that I have used MINhe market. I have found it excellent for 28 Sat (Signed)

W. S. PINEO. "Woodlands," Middlet on, S. N

Caretaker and Matron Wanted

Tenders addressed to the undersigned will be received until September 15th, 1918, for Caretaker and Matron for St. Andrews Town Home to take charge of home October 1st, 1918,

> G. B. FINIGAN, Chairman Poor Committee St. Andrews, N. B.

AMUSEMENT TAX ORDER

All persons promoting or directing enertainments of whatever sort or description are requested to observe carefully the following addition to the rules and regulations passed by the Lieutenant-Gover-nor-in-Council with regard to the collection of the Amusement Tax:

"No entertainment of whatever sort or description to which an admission fee is charged and the proceeds of which are not wholly for patriotic, church or charitable purposes, shall be held without a permit allow-ing the said entertainment to be held and providing at the same time for a supply of amusement tax tickets necessary in connection therewith. If such entertainment is held without a permit from the Amusement Tax Inspector, the promoters of the same shall be liable to the penalties provided for in the 11th section of the Theatres and Cinemato graphs Act."

Applications for Amusement Tax Tick Receptacles, and Permits for entertainments to be held should be made to WILLIAM H. McQUADE. Provincial Tax Inspector, P. O. Box 684 St. John, N. B.

MINIATURE ALMANAC

ATLANTIC DAYLIGHT TIME

PHASES OF THE MOON First Quarter, 13th 12h, 2m, p.n Full Moon, 20th 10h. 1m. a.r. 10h. 1m. a.m. 1h. 39m. a m Last Quarter, 27th

30 Mon 7:29 7:07 9:24 9:39 3:18 3:50 port, Cummings' Cove, and St. Andrews Leave Grand Manan Saturday for St. 1 Tue 7:30 7:06 10:19 10:32 4:22 4:48 2 Wed. 7:31 7:04 11:04 11:16 5:14 5:36 Cummings' Cove. 3 Thur 7:32 7:02 11:41 11:54 5:47 6:11 4 Fri 7:34 7:00 0:16 12:31 6:34 6:53

7:26 7:11 7:08 7:32 1:18 1:26

The Tide Tables given above are for the Port of St. Andrews. For the follow-ing places the time of tides can be found by applying the correction indicated which is to be subtracted in each case:

H.W. L.W. Grand Harbor, G. M., 18 min. Seal Cove, Fish Head, " 11 min. Welshpool, Campo., 6 min. Eastport, Me... 8 min. 10 min. L'Etang Harbor, 7 min. 13 min.

PORT OF ST. ANDREWS.

Thos. R Wrer C llector D. C. Rollins Prev. Officer Saturdays, 9 to) **OUTPORTS**

INDIAN ISLAND. H. D. Chaffey, Sub. Collector Camponello. W. Hazen Carson...... Sub. Collector NORTH HEAD!

Oharles Dixon, Sub. Collector LORD'S COVE. Trecarten Sub. Collector GRAND HARBOR. McLaughlin, Prev. Officer Wilson's Beace. A. Newman Prev. Officer

SHIPPING NEWS PORT OF ST. ANDREWS

The publication of the usual shipping rews in this column is suspended for the time being, in patriotic compliance with the request issued to all papers by the Admiralty.

CHARLOTTE COUNTY REGISTRY OF DEEDS.

ST. ANDREWS, N. B. George F. Hibbard, Registrar Office hours 10 a. m. to 4 p. m., Daily.

Sundays and Holidays excepted.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE ST. ANDREWS. N. B. R. A. STUART, HIGH SHERIFF

Time of Sittings of Courts in the County of Charlotte:—
CIRCUIT COURT: Second Tuesday in May and October.

COUNTY COURT: First Tuesday in Feb. ruary and June, and the Fourth Tuesday in October in each year. Judge Carleton

The Fall Term of The FREDERICTON BUSINESS COLLEGE WILL OPEN ON

Monday, August 26, 1918 There is a greater demand for our graduates than ever. Get particulars regarding our courses of study, tuition rates, etc., and prepare to enter on our opening date. Descriptive pamphlet on request.
Address

W. J. OSBORNE, Prin. Fredericton, N. B.

THE FIRST WEEK IN SEPTEMBER

Is the beginning of our busy season, but students can enter at any time, and it is well to get the "Ice Broken" before the

Tuition Rates and full information mailed to any address.



S. Kerr, Principal

TIMBER SALE

The Lands which were advertised for sale on the 5th of September, 1918, and postponed, will now be held at the Crown Land Office, Fredericton, on THURSDAY, the THIRD day of October, 1918, commencing at 12 o'clock noon under the following conditions, viz:—
Berths to be sold on a straight stump

age bid rate per thousand superficial feet, the upset rate of which will be announced at the time of sale, conveying the right to cut and carry away the chantable lumber as advertised for the term ending August 1st. 1919. Ten per cent. of the bid stumpage price

on the estimated quantity of merchantable lumber standing on the berth to be paid as each berth is sold.

The lands to be sold embraces in all about four hundred square miles as advertised in the Royal Gazette September For further particulars, printed esti-mates of the timber on each block, plans,

etc., apply to the Deputy Minister, Crown Land Office, Fredericton, N. B.
E. A. SMITH,

Minister of Lands and Mines. Crown Land Office, Fredericton, N. B., Septem-er 11th, 1918.



Grand Manan S. S. Company

After June 1, and until further notice, boat of this line will leave Grand Manan, Mon 7 a. m. for St. John, arriving about 2.30 p m.; |returning Wed., 10 a.m., arriving Grand Mahan about 5 p. m. Both ways via Wilson's Beach, Campobello, and

Eastport. Leave Grand Manan Thursday, 7 a 28 Sat' 7:26 7:11 7:08 7:32 1:18 1:26 m., for St. Stephen, returning Friday 7:28 7:09 8:18 8:39 2:06 2:39 7 a. m Both ways via Campobello, Royal Andrews, 7 a. m., returning 1.30 p. m. Both ways via Campobello, Eastport, and

Atlantic Daylight Time.

SCOTT D. GUPTILL.

TIME TABLE

On and after June 1st. 1918, a steamer of this company leaves St. John every Saturday, 7.30 a. m., for Black's Harbor, calling at Dipper Harbor and Beaver Har

Leaves Black's Harbor Monday, two hours of high water, for St. Andrews, calling at Lord's Cove, Richardson, Letite

or Back Bay.
Leaves St. Andrews Monday evening or Tuesday morning, according to the tide, for St. George, Back Bay, and Black's Harbor.

Leaves Black's Harbor Wednesday on the tide for Dipper Harbor, calling at Beaver Harbor. Leaves Dipper Harbor for St. John. 8 a

m., Thursday. Agent-Thorne Wharf and Warehousing Co., Ltd., 'Phone, 2581. Mgr., Lewis

Connors. This company will not be responsible for any debts contracted after this date without a written order from the company or captain of the steamer.

CHURCH SERVICES

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH-Revd. W. M. Fraser, B. Sc., Pastor. Services every Sunday, 11 a m. and 7 p. m. (7.30 p. m. during July and August.) Sunday School, 2.30 p. m. Prayer services Fri day evening at 7.30.

METHODIST CHURCH-Rev. Thomas Hicks. Pastor. Services on Sunday at 11 a.m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School 12.00 m. Prayer service, Friday evening at 7.30.

ANDREW CHURCH-Revd. Father O'Keeffe, Pastor. Services Sunday at 10.30 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.

ALL SAINTS CHURCH—Revd. Geo. H. Elliott, B. A., Rector. Services Holy Communion Sundays 8.00 a. m. 1st Sunday at 11 a. m. Morning Prayer and Sermon on Sundays 11 a. m. Evenings—Prayer and Sermon on Sundays at 7.00 p. m. Fridays, Evening Prayer Service 7.30.

BAPTIST CHURCH-Rev. William Amos, Pastor. Services on Sunday at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m., Sunday School after the morning service. Prayer Service, Wednesday evening at 7.30. Service at Bayside every Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock except the last Sunday in the month when it is held at 7 in the evening.

The Parish Library in All Saints' Sun-day school Room open every Wednesday and Saturday afternoon from 3 to 4. Subscription rates to residents 25 cents months. Non-residents \$1.00 for four books for the summer season or 50 cents for four books for one month or a shorter period. Books may be changed weekly.

ST. ANDREWS POSTAL GUIDE

ALBERT THOMPSON, Postmaster

Office Hours from 8 a.m to 8 p.m.

Money Orders and Savings Bank Business transacted during open hours.

Letters within the Dominion and to the United States and Mexico, Great Britain Egypt and all parts of the British Empire, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereof. In addition to the postage necessary, each such letter must have affixed a one-cent "War Tax" stamp. To other countries, 5 cents for the first ounce, and 3 cents for each additional ounce. Letters to which the 5 cent rate applies do not require the War Tax" stamp.

Post Cards one cent each to any address in Canada, United States and Mexico. One cent post cards must have a one-cent "War Stamp" affixed, or a two-cent card can be used. Post cards two cents each to other countries. The two-cent cards do not require the "War Tax" stamp. Newspapers and periodicals, to any address in Canada, United States and Mexico, one cent per four ounces.

> Arrives: 11.55 a.m.; 10.55 p.m. Closes: 6.25 a.m.; 5.40 p.m.

Mails for Deer Island, Indian Island, and Campobello—Daily Arrives: 11 a.m. Closes: 12.30 p.m.

All Matter for Registration must be Posted half at hour previous to the Clesing of Ordinary Mail.

Readers who appreciate this paper ma) give their friends the opportunity of seeing copy. A specimen number of THE BEACON will be sent to any address in any part of the world on application to the Beacon Press Company St. Andrews. V. P. Canada



WALL, n Leastways, he' Of livin' like Whar have you That you ha How Jimmy B The night of He weren't no

Is all pretty One wife at N And another A keerless man And an awk But he never t I reckon he And this was a

To treat his e Never be passe To mind the And if the Prai A thousand He'd hold her r Till the last All boats has

And her day The Movastar But the Belle And so she can The oldest cr With a nigger And her furna

The fire bust of And burnt a And quick as a For that will There was rur yelled Over all that "I'll hold her n

Till the last s

Through the burnin Jim Bludso's And they all ha And knowed And, sure's you Afore the sm And Bludso's gl In the smoke

He weren't no I'd run my ch 'Longside of son That wouldn' He seen his duty And went for And Christ ain't On a man tha

-From " Pike ((Born O

FAREWEL "MAL

The Malabar's i at 'er tai An' the time-ex for to sai O wrote Kip

bar, a reli lies, a prey for bor of Hamilto almost forgotter and he is Sir Ja er-in-Chief an and the man wi France in the ea Willcocks is no dier, but an aut and recently he renew her acqu His reminiscen been published Gazette, and are

"It was with

ago that I recen

Malabar, lying voyaged in her Bombay to Po how many yes peculiarly senti ly saluted as I e ar gangway. old troopship! on the shatter deserted by all and timbers; th empty mess-roo minutes to ponlife, and I rejoid What memories came back to m forty years yo were so, but wh better as it is. their chance; i

it as fortunately have much to r "The first shi mudian waters this same Mal dockyard. It an and at once con home, so far acr Indian Ocean.

"The five old named Jumna, phrates, and Ser

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.