

GENERAL VIEW OF EUROPE.

MIDDLE.	
DIVISIONS.	CHIEF CITIES.
England	London
Scotland	Edinburgh
Ireland	Dublin
Netherlands	Amsterdam
Germany, comprehending the kingdoms of Bavaria, Hano- ver, Saxony, &c.	Dresden, Hamburg, Munich, &c.
Prussia	Berlin.
Poland	Warsaw
Switzerland	Bern
Austria	Vienna
NORTHERN.	
Denmark	Copenhagen
Norway	Bergen
Sweden	Stockholm
Russia	St. Petersburg, Moscow
Lapland	Tornea, Vardehuus



4. *Islands*.—The principal islands of Europe, besides Great Britain and Ireland, are Sicily, Sardinia, Corsica, Candia, Majorca, Minorca, Iviça or Iviza, and Malta, in the Mediterranean; Negropont, and many others, in the Archipelago; Zealand and Funen, at the entrance of the Baltic; Gothland, and others, in the same sea; Iceland and Spitzbergen, in the Northern Ocean; and the Azores, or Western Islands, in the Atlantic, 700 or 800 miles west of Portugal.

5. *Peninsulas and Isthmuses*.—The chief peninsulas are Spain and Portugal, Italy, the Morea, the Crimea or Crim, and Jutland. Sweden and Norway also form a large peninsula.* Two of these are joined to the mainland by isthmuses: the Morea, by the Isthmus of Corinth; and Crimea, by the Isthmus of Perekop.

* 5. It is a remarkable fact, that all the principal peninsulas in the world point southward, except Jutland in Europe, and Yucatan in America; and these two are low, and are composed of sand and other alluvial matter.