

of activities implemented jointly and in carrying out this Article.]]

Rules and guidelines for JI [among] [between] Annex Q/Q1 and non-Annex Q/Q1 Parties

Option 1

[28.9 If a positive decision is taken by the Conference of the Parties at the conclusion of the AIJ pilot phase in accordance with decision 5/CP.1 to allow joint implementation with non-Annex Q/Q1 Parties, such joint implementation shall be in accordance with the rules and guidelines in paragraphs _ and _ above, modified as necessary by the Conference of the Parties, taking into account the decision on the outcome of the pilot phase.]

Option 2

[28.10 In addition to any rules adopted by the Parties to this protocol, the following rules shall apply to projects under this Article:

- (a) Participation shall be voluntary;
- (b) Parties may implement projects under this Article [unilaterally, or] bilaterally or multilaterally [with other interested Parties];
- (c) Projects under this Article shall bring about real, measurable and long-term environmental benefits related to the mitigation of climate change, while avoiding adverse environmental and social effects; projects must provide a reduction or limitation in emissions or enhancement of sinks and reservoirs, that is additional to any that would otherwise occur;
- (e) [A Party may authorize any domestic entity, including government agencies, private firms, non-governmental organizations, individuals, to participate in actions leading to generation, transfer or receipt under the Article of [tonnes allowed or mitigated]][on a project-by-project basis];
- (f) All such projects require acceptance, approval or endorsement by the Parties participating in the projects prior to transfer or receipt of tonnes [allowed] mitigated; Projects must be compatible with and supportive of national environment and development priorities and strategies, as well as contribute to cost-effectiveness in achieving global benefits;
- (h) Implementation shall proceed, and shall be accounted for [annually], on a project-by-project basis;
- (i) [For each specific project, a baseline shall be established setting the net environmental benefits of greenhouse gas emission mitigation and reduction, as compared with a baseline without the project, [so as to justify the additional [financial] contribution from the Annex Q or Q1 Party or Parties].]