- Frankel, J. (1996), "Exchange Rates and the Single Currency", in Steil, B. (ed.), *The European Equity Markets*, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, UK and European Capital Markets Institute, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Frankel, J. and Wei, S-J. (1995), "Emerging Currency Blocs", in Genberg, H. (ed.), *The International Monetary System: Its Institutions and its Future*, Springer Verlag, Berlin, Germany, pp111-143.
- Fratianni, M., von Hagen, J. and Waller, C. (1992), *The Maastricht Way to EMU*, Essays in International Finance 187, Princeton University, New Jersey, USA.
- Friberg, R. and Vredin, A. (1996), "Exchange Rate Uncertainty and the Microeconomic Benefits of EMU", Stockholm School of Economics Working Paper 127, September.
- Gagnon, J. (1993), "Exchange Rate Variability and the Level of International Trade", Journal of International Economics 34, pp269-287.
- Ghironi, F. and Giavazzi, F. (1997), "Out in the Sunshine? Outsiders, Insiders and the United States in 1998", CEPR Discussion Paper 1547, London, UK.
- Giovannini, A. (1988), "Exchange Rates and Traded Goods Prices", *Journal of International Economics* 24, pp45-68.
- Giovannini, A. (1991), "The Currency Reform as the Last Stage of Economic and Monetary Union: Some Policy Questions", CEPR Discussion Paper 591, October.
- Graham, E. (1996), Global Corporations and National Governments, Institute for International Economics, Longman Group, London, UK.
- Graham, E. and Krugman, P. (1993), "The Surge in Foreign Direct Investment in the 1980s", in Froot, K. (ed.), Foreign Direct Investment, University of Chicago Press and NBER, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- Grassman, S. (1973), "A Fundamental Symmetry in International Payments Patterns", *Journal of International Economics*, Vol 3, pp105-116.
- Greenaway, D. (1993), "Trade and foreign direct investment", *European Economy* 52, Office for Official Publications of the EC, pp103-128..
- Hartmann, P. (1996), "The Future of the Euro as an International Currency: A Transactions Perspective", Research Report 20, Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium.
- Ilzkovitz, F. (1994), "Recent Developments in the International Use of Currencies: Towards a Tripolar Regime?", Doc. II/425/94-EN, Commission Working Paper, Brussels, Belgium.
- Iwami, T. (1994), "The Internationalisation of the Yen and Key Currency Questions", IMF Working Paper, WP/94/41, Washington, DC, USA.
- Johnson, C. (1996), In with the Euro out with the Pound: the Single currency for Britain, Penguin Books, London, UK.