THE YORK GLEANER.

\$1.00 per Year, in Advance JAS. H. CROCKET, PROPRIETOR.

The York Gleaner.

JAS. H. CROCKET, PROPRIETOR.

FREDERICTON, N. B., JULY 25, 1883.

VOL. III. NO. 30. JAS H. CROCKET

PURPLE. DRY GOODS

WILEY'S DRUG STORE.

Davis' Quinine Iron and Wine.

THE CHEAPEST PLACE

Davis' Quinine, Iron and Wine

Geo. H. Davis, Cor Queen and Regent Sts., Fredericton.

IRON. OAKUM.

BOILER PLATES Gold and Silver Watches

DECEIVED and in store, Ex. Barque "Para

F. BURPER & CO.

SLED SHOE STEEL.

SHEET ZINC. SHEET IRON

HALL.

QUEEN STREET, EREDEBICTON,

CHOICE HAVANA

HOWARD & CRANGLE, Prop's

THIS SPACE IS RESERVED FOR

JOHN OWENS, GROCER

Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

LATEST ARRIVALS.

SPRING GOODS

EX. "BUENOS AYREAN," VIA HALIFAX.

BANNOCKBURNS.

CHEVIOTS, WORSTED COATINGS

CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF

Gents' Spring and Summer Suitings, ELY PERKINS'!

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

T. G. O'CONNOR. N, B.-First-Class Cutter; First-Class Work; Lowest "Hard-Pan" Prices. T. G. O'C. April 11.



MILL OWNERS.

McFarlane, Thompson & Anderson.

Fine Gold Jewelry.

Solid Silver Ware.

Electro Blated Ware, Clocks,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses

Opp. Post Office,

FREDERICTON, - - N. B

HAIR DRESSING.

CLEMENT MCGILL begs to inform his friends and the public that he is in a better petition than ever to meet the wants of his custom ers. Hair Dressing, Shaving, Shampooing, etc.

IN THE CITY

Gold Plated Jewelry

CIGARS

Ex. S. S "CASPIAN.

Quarts. Pints and Half-pints

Hhds BASS ALE 5 Barrels BASS ALE.

PORT WINE.

Casks SUPERIOR OLD BROWN

St. John, Feb. 16, 1883.

HOT AIR FURNACES REGISTERS

Always in stock. Furnaces fitted up in the J. & J, O'BRIEN.

JUST RECEIVED 250 l'umblers White Clover

HONEY,

Jas. D. Fowler's

York Street.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER,

Wine and Spirit Merchant,

No. 1 KING SQUARE,

SAINT JOHN, - - N. B. Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

CLEMENT McGILL. ext door to McGill's Hotel. Jan. 19, 1882. Flour! Flour!

FOR THE PEOPLE AT

ALL CHOICE BRANDS.

"CROWN OF GOLD."

Corn and Oatmeal, Codfish and Barbadoo Molasses. Landing this day. For sale lo ELY PERKINS. Fredericton, June 27th, 1883.

Knives and Forks. 2 GROSS TABLE KNIVES, excelled

IRON! IRON JUST RECEIVED

10 Tons best Refined Iron Z. R. EVERETT.

Agricultural Implements Just received from the A. S. Whiting Manufacturing Co., Oshawa, Ont.:-JAMES S. NEILL.

Fredericton, April 18.

Logan.

SAINT JOHN, N. B

BOOKS

Just in Time!

OIL STOVES.

12 NEW PATTERN OIL STOVES, 2, 3, and 4 wicks. The best Oil Stove without a

R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

Season of 1883.

H. S. CARMAN'S, Hall's Bookstore, FREDERICTON.

D. BREEZE, OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL

S. F. SHUTE,

HAS THE LARGEST STOCK OF

SHARKEY'S BLOCK,

Queen Street.

Window Glass.

TIRE STEEL.

OWEN SHARKEY. Bar Iron Now in Stock.

JAMES S. NEILL

JAMES S. NEILL.

JAMES S. NEILL.

624 BOXES WINDOW GLASS:
For sale wholesale and retail.

Fredericton, April 18.

Fredericton, April 18.

Fredericton, March 9.

WATCHES SILVER WARE,

Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Clocks, SPECTACLES, &c. &c.

Haying Tools.

JUST RECEIVED AND IN STOCK

A very fine and large assortment of SCYTHES

The Clipper, Figian, Black Snake, Ra Blade, Fine India Steel, Griffen

Pattern, etc. HAY RAKES, HAY FORKS, WOODEN AND

IRON SNATHS. Scythe Stones

AND FORK HANDLES, &c. FOR SALE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Z. R. EVERETT.

Z. R. EVERETT,

A Full Stock of substituted over-production for over importation, but no further."

portation, but no further."

paralleled effort of constructive intellect

We must confess to being surprised Ladies' Dress Goods In Great Variety. Mantles, Hats, Hose, Corthem. It rejoices because comparatively few of the recent failures "relate to manuthan events have justified. Like a great up their minds that a postpon Tweeds, Cloths, Doeskins, Worsted Coat ings, Shirts, Shirting, Hats, Caps, Collars, Ties, Braces, Furnish-ing Goods, Underclothing. great depression which may be said to irrefragibly demonstrable on the assump- over the course and upon reti A LARGE STOCK OF READY-MADE CLOTHING.

PRICES for Cour OWEN SHARKEY. that these will succeed one another all does not tend to effect its just distribu. After the race, the con J. G. McNALLY.

kets rested with foreign manufacturers." Sunday School that foreign manufactures were virtually as much excluded from Canadian markets up to 1879 as they have been since, many failures in these years if what it calls the Cartwright tariff had not been listurbed. In asking that question, and past three years would have been greater

execut for whatever prosperity Canada lows: Watchmaker and Jeweller, from prosperity." Where was the lory wholly corrupt character of the persons tains are concerned. Vessels are run

law as "flies on the wheel?" Toryism lescends very far from its old position on this question when it declares that all t ever meant was that "disaster would be less calamitous under the N. P. than it had been under the tariff which preceded it." So far the N. P. has done nothing to avert commercial disasters. There is no such combination of causes to produce distress as there was in 1877-

suffered in Canada not because the pur-chasing power of the people was dimin-

part of what was promised.

THE Store lately occupied by Mr. S. A. PURDIE, opposite Officers' Barracks, Queen Street. Posone time possessed of considerably property, the general became considerably property. The polymorphic property is property to the latter part of his life, through unfortunable property is property. The polymorphic property is property to the property is property to the property is property to the property is property. The polymorphic property is property to the property to the property is property to the prope on Wednesday evening unless their demands on Wednesday evening unless their demands his wife's native town. WIRTY Tons Bar Iron, Assorted, Best English Refined and Londonderry. Every bar warare complied with.

[London Times, July 2.1 Still Another Damaging De- Mr. Cobden And Free Trade.

An American visitor put the matter or Saturday in its true light when he said GLEANER last week. In co rove that the N. P. is only in a small that moral or political arguments have arrangements which we had made for a onsible for the present de- comparatively little effect upon the adoption of free trade, but that the "actual "The National Policy has had no direct influence in producing these disasters. It is indirectly responsible for them in so, far as the impetus to manufacturing enterprise which the change in the tariff gave, hastened the inflation of credit and substituted green reductive green and as we were forced to go to press at free trade country. Mr. Cobden belong that hour so as to be in time for the mails which left on the following morning, we were not able to present to our readers the account of the race until that the country of the race until the country of the race until that the country of the race until the c

paralleled effort of constructive intellect which is sometimes assumed by his ad-

redit" were "at the bottom of the trouble means appropriated to organize England race was virtually over. Hanlan shot in the majority of cases in which manu- as a huge work-shop are not saited for round the buoy in seven seconds, Ross The Tory papers now pretend that the tic camp. The shoe that pinched Eng. On the return trip Hanlan had the race leaders of their party never did promise land, a country dependent upon the sale in his own hands and was pulling with that the N. P. would secure lasting pros- of its industry for the food it could not apparent ease but still increasing his lead perity, or prevent a recurrence of business produce at home, did not pinch America, while Ross was laboring greatly, being depression in Canada. They argue now which contained within its own far reached evidently used up. When drawing up s the Liberal leaders argued in 1877-78, ing territory the means of satisfying that legislation cannot prevent business every human want. Protection -was out for the boat to come nearer as he depression and commercial disasters; theoretically defended in America upon that there are cycles of prosperous years the ground that though free trade inconand cycles of years of depression, and testably favors the growth of wealth, it Ross' time was nearly a minute

legislation of any country may be. It country was the more important end of Hanlan addressed the spectators stating was not thus they wrote before 1878-9. The Americans have now dis-It was not thus their leaders spoke in covered that protection is at least as far ute less had it not been for the rough ose years. The Gazette must think its as free trade from preventing the accu- state of the water and the wash of a readers have very bad memories when it tells them that mulation of enormous fortunes on one hands. "The tariff can do no more, and pro-passes to do no more than to give home roducers a fair chance of success in the lanadian market; it can furnish them with neither the experience, the ability, are rapidly appropriating, is further dis-nor the capital to carry on their enter-The Gazette adds that before the N. ducers in the West are finding that they kets for its manufactures. The food-pro-

P. "the advantage in the Canadian marthings advantageous only to a minority of The trade and Navigation Returns show wealthy men. Hence the Democratic party is adopting free trade, though platform, and in a few years more we

(Ottawa Citizen.) How Quebec is Plundered. Liberal Opposition, has brought the issue n number if the N. P. had not been in between him and Mr. Mousseau to a troduced, it retreats far from the position direct issue. His charges are of such a latter nearly 100,000 are guilty of person which the Tory party took when it pro- nature that they must be met squarely all assaults, about 2,500 being aggravated posed the N. P. as the panacea for all the ills that oppressed the mining, manufactory and the bered that when Mr. Chapleau explained there are extensive districts in London, turing, and agricultural interests of Cana. the nature of the sale in the Legislature Liverpool, and all other large towns. da during the last cycle of bad years. he stated that certain unfinished works The Gazette still dares, however, to connected with the North Shore Railway cribe, in part at least, to the N. P. such | would be completed by the parties pur

chasing it. Mr. Mercier now shows that they were dead, in tenements which are levelopment of manufacturing industry, chasing it. Mr. Mercier now shows that they were dead, in tenements which are nineral wealth, and inter-Provincial trade since the advent of Mr. Mousseau the the graves of all decency and chastity; as has taken place since 1879. To good harvests, and the advance of prices which brought tons of millions more money into Canada, and to the general improveinshed, and which ought to be built by clothed, nor housed, and surrounded by ment of business all over the world, it the Senecal Syndicate. Mr. Mercier such evil associations at ho

"Between the 1st of July and 31st of dict with certainty that many of them adversity has overtaken the country it would have the N. P. blamed for little or nothing. That the N. P. is responsible for the over production now doing so much mischief it can searcely deny. The charge that the N. P. has not fulfilled the provinger and in its behalf it tries to which the Syndiant adverted which the Syndiant and the syndiants about here.

"Between the 1st of July and 31st of dict with certainty that many of them will enter our prisons, penitentiaries, and will enter our prisons, penitentiaries, and workhouses."

**Adjood for claims against the government, \$200,000 for work in Quebec which the Syndiants about here. promises made in its behalf it tries to which the Syndicate should have com promises made in its behalf it tries to which the Syndicate should have commet by asserting that no such promises pleted, and \$100,000 for the deepening her leaving the ways and floating on the ever were made, and in support of this of the Princess Louise Basin, or over ever were made, and in support of this assertion it refers to what Sir Leonard Tilley said in some of his budget speech.

St.,000,000 worth of work which Mr. Chapleau declared that the Syndicate thirds of the maritime fatalities of the

opportunities to enrich themselves and

General Tom Thumb.

General Tom Thumb, who died on Sunday week last, was born in Bridge port, Conn., 1837. His real name was Charles S. Stratton, but it is as Tom 78, and the disasters threaten to be so Thumb, the dwarf, that he attained desary to prepare the public mind for what they dear must happen. They are in- size; at the age of 5 years he was not two that an obvious danger should need such structed to say at the same time that if Canada suffers less this year and next sixteen pounds. Mentally he developed lives to make it intelligible. than she suffered in 1877-8, when the as fast as, if not faster than, most boys, trade of the world was depressed, it is the N. P. that makes the difference, For, says the Gazette, pretending still that in hose former years the manufacturers though so diminutive, was well knit and The Tory organs all along the line have

N.EW YORK, July 16 .- All the operators in is new in consultation with the officials of the Western Union Company, but the nature

GLEANER JOB PRINT

Book and Job Printing of Every Description

Hanlan's Victory. The following despatch was not receiv

that the Gazette admits that disasters mirers. It is not very important to set. lan-Ross boat race came off this evening have occurred of late, that disasters are tle his exact place among the prophets, at 7 o'clock. From the rough condition occurring daily, and that the N. P. is in though there can, we imagine, be very of the water in the afternoon the greater any degree or respect responsible for little doubt that his expectations of free part of the immense crowd which had facturing and other enterprises fostered many of his followers he failed to per- would have to be made. Shortly after by the National Policy," but during the ceive that while the free trade theory is six o'clock however, the referee went have ended in 1880 very few who could tion that to buy in the cheapest market ordered the men to get ready. At 7 with any propriety be classed as manu-facturers failed. Very few, indeed, of those whom the N. P. was framed to favor, and then it might have been said commend itself to Prince Bismarck, the nuite as truthfully as it is now said by the reason is not that his mind is inferior in lirst mile Hanlan was leading by a length Gazette, "that lack of capital, incapacity, strength and scope to Mr. Cobden's but or recklessness in giving and taking that his ideal is entirely different. The lengths in advance. At the turn the the organization of Germany as a gigan- taking twenty-four to get round his buoy. evidently used up. When drawing up towards the referee's boat, Hanlan called over the world no matter what the fiscal tion, which for an intrinsically wealthy hands and upon getting out of his scull

A writer on "Social Wreckage" in the except only in respect to grey cottons and a very few other articles. The Gazing and a very few other articles. deaths from actual starvation, in full sight of well-stocked shops; that there Mr. Mercier, leader of the Quebec persons yearly charged with indictable where our people are living in little more a corpse, and which they could claim if gives little credit for that development.

Like all the Tories it would give the N.

All charge. He gives the figures as followed the small chance of their leading afterward a useful life, and we can pre "Between the 1st of July an l 31st of dict with certainty that many of them

water need have counted but little in age arise from excessive haste. Collisions economy," which "brings about a relapse from prosperity." Where was the Tory If anything were needed to prove the aging owners are relentless where can be understood that he believed in the who have charge of the treasury of the down because skippers dare not loiter. existence of any such law, or who was not province, it is here given. These facts | Icebergs are charged at full tilt because ready to call those who spoke of such a also demonstrate that the only idea these the reputation of a company for speed men have of government is to use their has to be maintained. Yet it is strange to find this spirit of headlong haste entering into launches. Very few hands are necessary on board a vessel that leaves the ways. To attend to the check-ropes, fast for shore warping, are the principal duties. Allowing a vessel to glide into the water full of workmen is an unpardon able error, having regard to the possible great that the Tory organs find it necessary to prepare the public mind for what they were must have a first of the case of the service. But it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the service but it is a first of the case of the ca

In 1842 he was exhibited in New York, the position which leaders and organs ished, but because our markets were and his precocity was such that he took in 1877-8 and held until now. We passed for 11 years of age. In 1844 he need not remind the public of all the affor it is in a time of depressed trade, when markets are glutted with goods, credit difficult to obtain, exports decreasing in volume and amount, that the Canadian producer has the greatest need for such fiscal protection as will retain to lius the home market, and not subject lium to the additional disadvantage of having to compete with the slaughtered goods of foreign manufacturers."

passed for 11 years of age. In 1844 he visited England, and several times exhibited to the Queen and court at Buckingham palace. He became the bundred tall chimneys to rise throughout Canada in a short time, factories would be established on every stream, villages would spring up where there was the forest, towns would grow so rapidly that they would soon become applause as an actor. In 1847 he returned to the United States and was exhibited to the Queen and court at Buckingham palace. He became are five hundred tall chimneys to rise throughout Canada in a short time, factories would be established on every stream, villages would spring up where there was the forest, towns would grow so rapidly that they would soon become cities, and cities would multiply their population many fold. The exodous goods of foreign manufacturers."

If the N. P. can do no more than prevent slaughtered goods of fereign manufacturers from coming into Canadian markets, it will fail to do the greater the age of 20 years he again visited English and the propulation of all at the age of 20 years he again visited English and the propulation of all at the age of 20 years he again visited English as an actor. In 1674 he textilities that the substitute of the third propulation many fold. The exodous would be stopped, hundreds of thousands of operatives and others would flock to happy Canada, the true El Dorado; there would be abundant employment for all at the age of 20 years he again visited English as an actor. In 1674 he textil the substitute of the United States and was exhibited would be stopped, hundreds of thousands of operatives and others would flock to happy Canada, the true El Dorado; there would be abundant employment for all at the age of 20 years he again visited English as a factor. In 1674 he textil the substituted and the principal cities. He has made a would be stopped, hundreds of thousands of operatives and others would flock to happy Canada, the true El Dorado; there would be abundant employment for all at the age of 20 years he again visited English as a factor. In 1674 he textil the total the population of the United States and was exhibited would be stopped, hundreds of thousands of operatives and others would be stopped. The population was population and the population of the United States and was exhibited to land, and was cordially treated there. high wages and the population, so great He acquired quite a fortune, and lived ly increased, would want all the meat, most luxuriously. In 1863, he married Lavinia Warren, also a dwarf, who had could produce, and be able to pay higher the Western Union office are at their instru-ments to-day as usual. It is stated that a committee of the Telegrapher's Brotherhood of their conference is not at present known in detail. A director of the Western Union one time possessed of considerably never again be low, nor would manufac-