## **Dominion News in Brief**

New Westminster, B.C.—The Can- the provinces would be commenced im-ada Western Cordage Co., of New mediately and that they would be in Westminster, started in 1920, has de- time for the handling of the 1923 veloped into a most thriving industry.

Last month was the biggest month in Winnipeg, Man.—With the bulk of the history of the company, 225,000 pounds of rope having been shipped. The production was four times that of the corresponding month last year.

Grande Prairie, Alta.—In summing up the crop prospects in the North, it may be stated fairly that the crop bids to be a good average one—somewhat "patchy" with good stands of grain interspersed here and there with a few acres of poorer stand, but on the whole very satisfactory. Wheat and barley are all headed out, but oats are not so well advanced, although making excellent progress. Green feed is also showing up well, good growth being evident during the past two weeks.

Regina, Sask .- Formation of separate wheat pools with a central selling organization for the three prairie provinces was decided upon at a conference of farmers' organizations in St. Lawrence ports was set effect was given which said that the of 217,000 bushels of grain were unestablishment of a pool for each of loaded in 17 hours.

the offerings being sold to New York buyers, the most successful fur auc tion sale of this city has just been concluded, more than 200,000 skins of all kinds being disposed of for a total value of \$410,000. There was little change in the price of pelts. Muskrat, beaver, and white fox declined 10, 5 and 5 per cent. respectively, while lynx, silver fox, otter and cross fox advanced 10, 25, 25, 30 and 20 per cent. respectively.

Haileybury, Ont.-Close to sever hundred men are now employed on the construction work on the branch of the Canadian Pacific Railway from Kipawa to Des Quinze, and trains will reach the new terminal some time in November.

Quebec, Que.—What is claimed to be a record for the unloading of grain An official statement to this when three barges containing a total

### **RUHR OCCUPATION DECLARED ILLEGAL**

### British Note Sets Forth Basis for a Reparations Settlement.

A despatch from London says:-The new British note, which has been handed the French and Belgian ambassadors, is firm in tone and contains the minimum program which this Government-in its present frame of mind is willing to accept as a basis for a reparations settlement, it is said in well-informed quarters here.

The document registers the opinion -long held, but never officially pub-shed—that occupation of the Ruhr is illegal under the Versailles Treaty.

The note also goes into the question of inter-allied debts at great length. Emphasis is laid on the heavy tax burden in Great Britain and the enormous amount expended on supporting the unemployed in England since the Armistice. It is pointed out that in contrast to reconstruction of devastat-ed areas, this expenditure, though due to the war, is not productive.

Then it is said that the least Bri tain can expect in reparations and repayment of allied debts is enough to meet her obligations to the United States. The note says that this whole sum can hardly be gotten from Gerby the allies, who borrowed from England during the war.

It is then pointed out the less Germany can pay because allied treat-ment of her, the more the Allies will have to pay Britain.

It is understood France is any-thing but pleased with this, that Beltning but pleased with this, that Belgium is still trying to bridge the gap ronto, \$9.50.

between London and Paris, and that the Italian Government's reception of the note will be favorable.

However, in usually well-informed quarters there is little optimism of any immediate progress being made toward a joint allied note to Germany.



To Administer Manitoba Liquor Law Richard D. Waugh, former Mayor of Winnipeg, who has resigned as a member of the Saar Commission and will many, and the difference must be paid return to administer the new Manitoba Liquor Law.

### On One Rail.

A truck which one man can handle on a single rail to carry building materials has been developed by a railroad in Europe.

# The Agricultural Wealth of Canada

cultural revenue of Canada was \$1,-420,170,000 as compared with \$1,403,-Prairie provinces of Manitoba, Sas-686,000 in 1921, \$1,986,082,000 in 1920, katchewan and Alberta. \$2,109,291,000 in 1919 and \$1,881,-718,000 in 1918. The total for 1922 see the manner in which most of the year showed an increase of \$30,661,000, this was largely offset by a further decline in livestock values, the
production for the year showing a decline of \$20.876,000 as compared with to \$250,618,000 in the seven year. line of \$20,876,000 as compared with 1921, which in turn exhibited a ma- period. terial decline from 1920.

\$55,855,000; poultry and eggs, \$58,815,000; fur farming, \$1,504,000; maple products, \$5,576,000; tobacco \$4.548,000.

In agricultural revenue the Province of Ontario maintains a fairly wide lead, accounting for \$435,231,000 of the total. A Western province, Saskatchewan, has assumed second place with \$322,457,000; followed by Quebec with \$271,764,000. and Manitoba both come over the hundred million dollar mark with \$125, implements, \$391,660,000; livestock, 682,000 for the former and \$120,480,- \$681,887,000; 000 for the latter. Nova Scotia accounted for \$45,626,000; British Columbia for \$43,514,000; New Brunswick for \$39,370,000; and Prince Edward Island for \$16,146,000.

FIELD CROPS PRINCIPAL REVENUE. Field crops was the principal item tables. In all branches of agriculture production. field crops, Quebec in maple products, 423,000: Saskatchewan, \$1.555,652, and Prince Edward Island in fur 000; Quebec, \$1,233,429,000; Alberta, farming.

and eggs, fur farming, maple pro- land, \$72,138,000. ducts and tobacco, and decreases in the value of farm animals and fruits. During the first year of the War, and vegetables only. The increase in nearly 1,000 French guns were blown the total agricultural revenue of the up by imperfect fuses.

For the year 1922 the total agri- Dominion last year is effected entirely

shows a net increase of \$16,484,000 items of agricultural revenue in Canor 1½ per cent. as compared with ada have increased in recent years. 1921, and a decrease of \$565,912,000 Comparing last year's figures with or 28.5 per cent. as compared with those of 1915, for instance, which was 1920. Whilst field crops in the past an outstanding agricultural year for year showed an increase of \$30,661, Canada, some startling developments ine of \$20,876,000 as compared with to \$250,018,000 in the seven-year nonor.

1921, which in turn exhibited a marrial decline from 1920.

The entire agricultural revenue of \$35,000,000 to \$58,815,000 and that of the seven-year nonor.

The vault stands ivy-wrapped and eggs similarly has increased from \$25,000,000 to \$58,815,000 and that of the seven-year nonor.

The vault stands ivy-wrapped and eggs similarly has increased from \$35,000,000 to \$58,815,000 and that of the seven-year nonor.

The value of poultry and eggs similarly has increased from \$25,000,000 to \$58,815,000 and that of the seven-year nonor. to \$250.61 .000 in 1922, amounting to \$1,420,170,000, is fruit and vegetables from \$35,000,000 halted at a distance and the casket made up as follows: Field crops, to \$55,855,000 in the same period. The carried to a resting place before the specific to \$55,526,000; farm animals, \$77,548,- value of field crops, whilst showing a decline from the years 1918-19-20 and \$250,618,000; fruits and vegetables, 21, nevertheless shows an increase of dent under the capitol dome before he \$137,155,000 when compared with the passed to the White House, were gathvalue in 1915.

GROSS AGRICULTURAL WEALTH.

The gross agricultural wealth of Canada for 1922 is estimated at \$6,-774,461,000, as compared with \$6,831. 022,000 in 1921, the net decrease of \$56,561,000 being due chiefly to the fall in the value of farm livestock. This estimated value is made up of Alberta the following items: Lands, \$3,195, \$681,887,000; poultry, \$41,481,000; animals on fur farms, \$6,675,000; and agricultural production, \$1,420,170,000. In an analysis of the items of this wealth the remarkable fact is disclosed that Saskatchewan farm lands are in the aggregate the most valuable in Canada, surpassing those of Ontario in the agricultural revenue in each by more than a hundred million dolprovince of the Dominion and dairy lars. Ontario, however, leads in the products second in importance in all value of building, Saskatchewan takbut three. In British Columbia this ing the lead again in implements, was occupied by fruits and vegetables, Ontario leads in livestock and poultry; Brunswick by farm animals Prince Edward Island in fur farming and in Nova Scotia by fruits and vege- animals; and Ontario in agricultural

but three, Ontario led in revenue, Sas- By provinces the total agricultural katchewan surpassing it in value of wealth is as follows: Ontario, 31,378,-\$773,174,000; Manitoba, \$657,269,000; In comparison with the values of British Columbia, \$270,893,000; Nova 1921 increases were recorded in field Scotia, \$186,633,000; New Brunswick, crops, wool, dairy products, poultry \$146,850,000; and Prince Edward Is-



Dr. H. Bulyea, and Mr. Cyrll Wates, who are preparing for their attempt to scale Mount Geikie in Jasper National Park, which is acknowledged to be one of the most difficult peaks in the Rockies. Felix Krahnstoever from Switzerland is also working on this peak seeking to carry off the honors of the first ascent. Last year Dr. Bulyea and Mr. Wates attempted the climb but had to turn beak owite to the resulting the seeking to the property of the seeking to the se but had to turn back owing to the peculiar nature of the peak, which presents an almost perpendicular climb of several thousand feet.

### HARDING FUNERAL SIMPLE CEREMONY

### Twenty-Ninth President Laid to Rest in Marion, Ohio, Cemetery.

A despatch from Marion, O., says:-Harding, of Ohio, is home, sleeping his last sleep near the mother at whose knee his first childish dream of greatness was prattled.

Aside from the multitude that walled the long way from his father's home to the vault and those others close packed to make a living setting for the funeral rites, there was not much to mark the ceremony as the burial of one who had held highest power in his grasp. There were the men of his guard from the sister services of the nation, the admirals and the generals who formed his honor of candidates, representing many par escort, the friend and comrade who ties and interests. now is President in his stead, the coleagues of his Cabinet.

Otherwise the funeral service was that of a simple, much-loved citizen of Ohio. Throngs, whose number will never be known, passed his casket and ooked their last upon the dead face.

From his father's house he went out again carried by the men who have stood constantly to guard a dead commander. No solemn music bands or military pageant marked his going.

In cars behind the simple hears came President Coolidge, members of the Cabinet, the friends and close kin. There came, too, Justice Taft and General Pershing. Then came Mrs. Harding in black and with her veil drawn close, and just ahead of her walked the old father, his face plainly showing his grief. Through the

ered, in waiting, in line across roadway that runs in front of the entrances. With them stood the comrades of camping days, Ford, Edison and Firestone.

The Cabinet family came to stand closer, at the foot of the casket, with their new chief among them. The their new chief among them. admirals, in gleaming white, lined the

way to the left, the generals to the right, and beyond, behind the Cabinet. stood the little party of intimates and friends.

Then came Dr. Harding and the widow, walking to her place at the right of the casket, with Secretary Christian and the members of the family.

# IRISH FREE STATE

### oseph Delvin Cays Tribunal of Reason Must be the Final Court of Appeal.

The curtain has rung down on the first Parliament of the Irish Free State, and the electors are now plunged in the midst of a bewildering mass

The first Parliament goes out amid most consoling chorus of eulogium from the Dublin press. The first references to this great event were made Thursday night at a banquet in the Mansion House by President Cos-grave, who paid tribute to his colleagues and said there might have been shortcomings in the Parliament but he had never found a more gen erous assembly or one in which there was so much evidence of genuine criticism and lively effort to do useful, appreciative work for the nation

speech full of hope, said there was no use trying to settle differences by physical force. The tribunal of reason, he said, must be the final court of appeal.

The Irish Times says the Governwith its record, having to its credit one great achievement entitling it to a renewal of national confidence, not President Cosgrave and the chief Ministers shown high qualities of industry, fairness and tact.

One of the most poisonous "isms"

**HOUSE DISSOLVED** 

A despatch from Dublin says

In no assembly, he added, were greater sacrifices made than in the Executive Council of the Irish Free State.

Joseph Devlin, another guest, in

making the Free State safe for Irish mediate members of the Italian Royal democracy. The paper points out Family, are now touring Canada en that the most notable work of the route to Italy. The Duchess has been that the most notable work of the Parliament was the adoption of the Investment of a huge program of necessary laws, which could not have been done laws at laws and laws are laws at laws

pessimism.



THE NEW NAVAL BASE AT SINGAPORE Great Britain is to spend fifty-five million dellars in constructing a great base at Singapore. The map shows the relation of the new ba

## SKILLED MECHANICS LEAVE BRITAIN TO WORK IN CANADIAN HARVEST

Seven Thousand Men, Including University Students, Engineers, Electricians and Clerks Now on Their Way to Prairie Provinces.

The rush of British harvesters to Canada, which has given the steamship companies the busiest fortnight ever experienced, will end on Saturday when over 7,000 men will be on their way to the wheat fields. Every available berth has been booked and if the be filled. Eighteen hundred men have gone from Glasgow and 1,000 more Pittsburg and Scythia are almost

A striking feature of this emigration and one typical of the economic depression here is the exodus of skilled craftsmen. One hundred and fifty men who left Manchester included university students, engineers, engine while fifty picked emigrants drivers, cotton salesmen, electricians Malta for the Dominion.

A despatch from London says:- | and clerks. They said conditions in England were throttling them and rather than stay they preferred to work in the wheat fields.

There is no doubt that Canada could secure in Britain today emi-grants of a higher class and more of them than has ever been possible before. Crops are as plentiful here as demand were twice as great it could they are in Canada, but with the world prices too low almost for the Canadian farmer, the British grain grower exwill go before Saturday. Eight Canpects to sell his wheat at a loss. The adian Pacific boats left during the industrial outlook for the coming winpresent fortnight with all available ter is very gloomy and altogether conspace filled. The Ausonia, Caronia ditions are such as to make even an and Canada of the White Star Line ambitious scheme to settle a quarter are leaving fully loaded, while the million of Highlanders in Canada, which has been propounded on the re-turn from the Dominion by Angus Robertson, of Glasgow, not so fantastic as might seem. Not all emigration to Canada these days is composed of amateur harvesters. A party of teachers sailed last week from Liverpool,

### RELIEF SHIP TO BE SENT TO WRANGEL ISLAND

### Fund Raised in London to Aid Marooned Party of Canadians.

Canadians.

A despatch from London says:—
Among the subscriptions received towards the fund which is being raised here for the relief of the little party of Canadians and Americans marooned on Wrangel Island, is a cheque for five pounds from the granddaughter of Sir John Franklin Vilhjalmur Stefansson.

In an interview on Friday Sir Franklin stated that he hoped the steamer Donaldson would be able to Ontario wheat—No. 2 white nome

steamer Donaldson would be able to leave Nome on or about August 15 to relieve the party if a sum of two thousand two hundred and fifty pounds were raised to meet the expenses. The money was coming in rapidly, he added. Of the three Americans in the party he said that although they are citizens of the United States, "they have been enthusiastic about the retention of Wrangel Island in the British Empire. They have been in the British service in connection with my work many years and steamer Donaldson would be able to

been in the British service in connection with my work many years and realize not only the clearness of the Old, large, 32c; twins, 224c; twins, 224c; triplets, 28c; stiltons, 24c. Old, large, 32c; twins, 324c; triplets, 38c; Stiltons, 384c. New Zealand old the island is of far greater strategic cheese, 30c. the island is of far greater strategic value to the Empire than it could possibly be to the United States."



Royal Visitor to Canada

Royal Visitor to Canada rolls, 22 to 24c; cottage rolls, 23 to The Duchess of Aosta, accompanied by her son, the Duke of Spotolo, image ial brand breakfast bacon, 34 to 38c;

the United States and Canada which country points, \$8.25 to \$8.50. contain from one to five per cent. of

# Abyssinia Desires to

A despatch from Geneva says:—
The Abyssinian Government has sent a formal application to the League of Nations for admission to membership and it will be submitted at the next meeting of the assembly. Abyssinia is preparing to send a delegation with full powers and ready to act if admission is accorded.

Cheese, finest easterns, 18¼, 18½c. Butter, choicest creamery, 32%c.
Eggs, selected, 33c. Potates, per bag, car lots, \$1.25, \$1.30.
Com. to med. dairy type cows, \$2.25 up; adves, good quality milk-fed veals of good weights, \$8.50; med. to fairly pood veals, \$7 to \$7.75; com. calves, \$10 to \$10.25; thick smooths, \$10 to \$10.25; t

## The Week's Markets

TORONTO.

Manitoba wheat-No. 1 Northern,

\$1.16 %. Manitoba cats—No. 8 CW, 48c; No.

Ontario wheat—No. 2 white, nom-

cheese, 30c.

Butter—Finest creamery prints, 36 to 37c; ordinary creamery, 34 to 35c:
No. 2, 32 to 33c.

Eggs—Extras in cartons, 37 to 38c; extras, 35 to 36c; firsts, 30 to 31c; seconds, 20 to 22c.

Live poultry—Spring chickens, 30c; hens, over 5 lbs., 22c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 20c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 17c; roosters, 12c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 25c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 20c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and

lbs., 20c; turkeys, young, 10 to 2.

up, 25c.

Dressed poultry—Spring chickens, 40c; hens, over 5 lbs., 28c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 24c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 20c; roosters, 15c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 25c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 25c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 30c.

Beans—Canadian, hand-picked, lb., 25c; turkes, 646c.

Beans—Canadian, hand-picked, lb., 7c; primes, 6½c.

Maple products—Syrup, per imp. gal., \$2.50; per 5-gal. tin, \$2.40 per gal.; maple sugar, lb., 25c.

Honey—60-lb. tins, 10½ to 11c per lb.; 0-12½-lb. tins, 11 to 12½-c per lb.; 0-12½-c per lb.;

backs, boneless, 32 to 38c.

Cured meats—Long clear bacon, 50 to 70 lbs., \$18; 70 to 90 lbs., \$17.50;

Production of Helium

New Canadian Industry

A despatch from London says:

"The decision of the government to substidize the proposed airship service to India and Australia ought to give a fillip to the modest industry that has arisen in the Calgary district of Alberta devoted to the extraction of helium from natural gas which is so plentiful there," says the Glasgow Herald.

"Failing means of extracting helium from the sun or the atmosphere some 250 miles above the earth's surface, the most abundant sources available for our use are the natural gases of the United States and Canada which

MONTREAL.

helium.

"The Canadian industry is now able to produce pure helium from natural 51, 51½c; No. 2 local white, 50, 50½c, gas at £10 per 1,000 cubic feet, and with its present apparatus can supply some 12,000,000 cubic feet annually."

66.20; winter pats., choice, \$5.75, \$5.85. Rolled oats—bag 90 lbs., \$3.05, \$3.15. Bran, \$25, \$26. Shorts, \$28, \$26, Middles \$28, \$26, Middles \$28, \$26, Middles \$28, \$28, \$3.15. Join League of Nations S3.1.5. Bran, \$25, \$20, Snorts, \$20, \$20, Middlings, \$33, \$34. Hay, No. 2, per ton, car lots, \$15. Cheese, finest easterns, 1814, 1814c.