

The Evening Star

MANUFACTURERS ARE IN SESSION

Canadian Association Meetings Begun In Toronto

TRADE POLICY MATTERS

What of the Made-in-Canada Campaign?—Matter of Public Subsidy to Transportation Lines Giving Lower Freight Rates to Firms Across Border

(Canadian Press)

Toronto, Oct. 11.—The presidential address of W. H. Rowley, of the E. B. Eddy Company, Hull, Quebec, F. Schwelbman's exhaustive lecture on the prevention and relief of accidents, and a warm discussion on the question whether some products should be purchased by Canadian corporations wherever obtainable or only where the price and value justified their selection in preference to foreign made materials, were the outstanding features of the first day's session at the annual convention of the Canadian Manufacturers Association, which began yesterday in the King Edward hotel, with about 200 members present.

The argument regarding the support of home industries arose directly from the purchase by Canadians of intelligence committee. One section of this report reads:

"The made-in-Canada campaign has been associated with this organization, but unfortunately during the last few years it has dropped very largely out of sight. Notwithstanding this, your committee have continued to do what they could in a quiet way to encourage the purchase of Canadian-made goods. When important contracts were about to be let, a personal letter has been sent to the parties with whom the decision rested, urging them to award national goods, other things being equal, to keep them as far as possible in Canadian channels."

A. F. Hatch suggested that it would be well for the association to go on record as disapproving the subsidy of such lines by the federal government, in connection with the fact that the companies have been found to be quoting lower rates of freight to American than to Canadian firms, and goods going in competition into foreign countries.

He called attention to the fact that every public building in Ontario in the last four years had been supplied with American-made hardware. He said the Canadian Northern Railway, a concern receiving a heavy government subsidy, was not giving the same consideration to the architect was not an American, the engineers and contractors not American or in which Canadian material and labor were not used.

F. S. Gourlay held that it was hardly prudent for the manufacturers to do what might not be willing to do themselves. He suggested that the association should be modified by the addition: "The standpoint of value and price on a parity."

THE BRITISH TURF

New Market, Eng., Oct. 11.—The race for two-year-olds, for a plate of 100 sovereigns, distance five furlongs, run here today, was won by H. P. Whitney's Sandringham. Stew was second and Rubicon third. There were twelve starters.

WEATHER BULLETIN

Issued by authority of the department of Marine and Fisheries, R. F. Stupart, director of meteorological service.

9 A. M. WEATHER REPORTS.

Temperature Past 24 Hrs. Max. Min. Dir. Vel.

Local Weather Report at Noon.

Toronto... 64 52 NW 8 Rain

Montreal... 54 52 W 4 Fair

Quebec... 62 44 W 10 Clear

Charlottetown... 60 52 SW 4 Fair

Yarmouth... 52 44 W 4 Clear

Halifax... 56 42 NW 10 Clear

Sydney... 44 46 SW 4 Cloudy

Sable Island... 52 50 SW 20 Fair

St. John... 54 46 SW 4 Clear

Charlottetown... 52 48 SW 8 Cloudy

Boston... 64 50 W 12 Cloudy

New York... 68 54 SW 4 Rain

Bulletin from Central Office.

Forecasts—Moderate westerly winds, fine today and on Thursday, no decided change in temperature.

Synopsis—Fine weather still continues generally. To leave and American ports, moderately westerly winds.

Saint John Observatory.

The time ball on customs building is hoisted half its elevation at 12.45, full elevation at 12.50, and drops at 1 p. m. Standard time of the 60th Meridian, equivalent to five hours Greenwich mean time.

Local Weather Report at noon.

Wednesday, Oct. 11, 1911.

Highest temperature during last 24 hrs 66

Lowest temperature during last 24 hrs 46

Temperature at noon... 66

Humidity at noon... 66

Barometer readings at noon (sea level) 30.23 (29.98) 30.23

Wind at noon—Direction north, velocity six miles per hour; clear.

Same date last year—Highest temperature 62, lowest 44, fair.

D. L. HUTCHINSON, Director.

EXPRESS RATES ARE GIVEN BOOST

Ten Cents Increase Between Fredericton and St. John—Boston Man Shoots Six Bears

(Special to Times)

Fredricton, N. B., Oct. 11.—The express companies have given notice of an increase in rates of ten cents per hundred between Fredericton and St. John.

B. R. Houghton of Boston returned today after a three weeks hunting trip to Cain's River. He shot six bears which establish a record for that kind of game in this province.

Surveyor General Grimmer is in the city on departmental business. He declined to discuss impending cabinet changes but made the rather significant remark that he had not yet surrendered control of the crown land department.

W. B. Dickson, Conservative organizer, is still here and is said to have ambitions in direction of a place in the government.

"THE FOX" RUN TO EARTH

Black Hand Leader Guilty and Reminded for Sentence

New York, N. Y., Oct. 11.—Giuseppe Constantino, known as "The Fox," and reputed leader of the Black Hand here, was yesterday found guilty of carrying a bomb concealed upon his person, and was sentenced to five years in prison.

The Italian was sentenced to serve from five to ten years in King Sing Sing, New York.

Constantino's conviction marks a successful first step in the efforts of the police to break up the so-called "Black Hand" organization in this city.

HE PAID BUT ONE PREMIUM; ESTATE WILL GET \$100,000

Ottawa, Oct. 11.—About a year ago Controller James Davidson, who died on Saturday, took out an insurance policy for \$100,000. At the time Vancouver Island, British Columbia, was the beneficiary, and regarded this rather as an investment on any other way.

Mr. Davidson has only paid one full premium on the policy which now reverts to his estate.

MUNICIPALITIES UNION SESSIONS BEGIN

Newcastle, N. B., Oct. 11.—The union of New Brunswick Municipalities convention opened this afternoon. Among the delegates registered are: Newcastle, Mayor Pedolin, Ald. Stuart and Butler; Chatham, Ald. Cassidy, Northumberland, Councillors Gillis, Forsythe, Johnston; York, Secretary Bliss of Fredericton, Councillors Mullins, Milne, Hunter, Warden Rogers of Fredericton, City Clerk McCready, Mayor Thomas and Ald. Farquhar; St. John, Mayor Alexander, Councillors Mayor Reilly and Ald. W. L. Rand; Sackville, Town Clerk Murray, Ald. Anderson; Gloucester, Councillors Haddock, Warden, Councillor Wallace; St. John county, Councillor Cochran, Secretary Kelley; St. John City, Ald. Potter, Councillors Sidall, Giesner and Taylor; St. Stephen, Councillors DeWolfe and Polley; Kings, Warden McLeod. The convention was opened by Chief Commissioner Morrisey.

LIABILITY AT \$35 A TON ACCORDING TO SHIP'S DISPLACEMENT

Paris, Oct. 11.—The International Maritime Congress which opened here under the presidency of the French minister of commerce, M. Couyba, yesterday adopted a resolution in favor of an international agreement fixing the liability for loss of life or injuries at 35 per ton of the ship's displacement. The conference desires a uniform international rate fixing the liability of owners.

The resolution was adopted by a large majority, the American and Japanese delegates alone voting against it.

ARRESTED ON HONEYMOON

Salt Lake City, Oct. 11.—The honeymoon of J. W. Hill, alleged son of an influential Canadian family, who arrived here last week from Los Angeles, where he married Miss Mary Sweeney, was suddenly interrupted by secret service operatives at Toole, Utah, just as Hill and his bride were about to board a train for the west.

Presenting warrants charging forgery and the uttering of fraudulent drafts on the Union Bank of Winnipeg, the detectives, after allowing Hill to bid his wife farewell, brought him to this city where he was lodged in jail to await extradition.

A Railway Rumor

Toronto, Oct. 11.—It is stated in railway circles that C. E. Gillen, superintendent of the middle division of the Grand Trunk Railway, has been appointed superintendent of the Grand Trunk with headquarters at Winnipeg.

OTTAWA BIDS FAREWELL EARL GREY AND LADIES

(Canadian Press)

Ottawa, Oct. 11.—Their Excellencies Earl and Countess Grey, with ladies Sybil and Evelyn Grey, left the capital at 5 o'clock this afternoon amid general signs of enthusiasm tinged with regret. The send-off was a fitting one and there was considerable emotion on the part of Their Excellencies during the final moments.

The past and present cabinets were represented at the station, and all the flowers of social, intellectual and commercial life of Ottawa. The Governor General's Foot Guard formed the guard of honor.

The party were escorted to the station by the Princess Louise Dragoon Guards.

The drove in a carriage drawn by two pairs of horses with positions in gay uniforms and a salute of nineteen guns was fired from Nepean Point. The Excelsior Hotel was met at the depot by Hon. Robt. L. Borden and Mayor Hopedell and bouquets were presented to Lady Grey, while the vice-regal car was a mass of flowers.

The premier called for cheers for the departing party and everybody sang "Auld Lang Syne," led vociferously by a party of boy scouts whom the governor-general inspected for the last time before the special pulled out.

THE CHURCH AND SOCIAL SERVICE

Ecumenical Conference Also Hears Views on the Work of the Church Through Evangelism

(Canadian Press)

Toronto, Oct. 11.—Continuing consideration of the various phases of the practical work of the church, the Ecumenical Methodist Conference today heard papers on "The church and social service."

Those assigned for the morning service were: "The social teaching of the old and new testaments," Rev. Gross Alexander of the Methodist Episcopal church school; "Our social duty as a people's church," Rev. W. Hudson Smith of Newbury, England, and "Christian and anti-Christian Socialism," Rev. B. Hudson of the Primitive Methodist church.

No subject taken up in open discussion has proved of more interest than "Evangelism." Although it became evident early in the old time personal appeal in public is no longer generally applicable to modern conditions, many workers believed that in some cases the mind may be reached by appeals to the emotions.

Rev. J. E. Rattenburg of West End, superintendent of the West End Mission, said: "It is the spirit that matters. If you have the right spirit the right methods will follow. The aim is to get men to Christ and Christ to men. It would be absolutely impossible to get any large audience to believe in the lurid pictures painted by the evangelists of a few generations ago. The climate of our age has changed. The new evangelism must comprehend the child as well as the adult. The time has gone for to expect considerable ecstatic and sensational realization of conversion in the reformer. The new evangelist must be a social reformer as was Christ."

Rev. F. N. Parker of Durham, N. C., believed the gospel to be more than an appeal to the emotions. "It is a great stimulus to the intellect. There must be an appeal to the intellect as well as to the emotions. The ideal evangelism must be an expression of the normal life of the church."

REVOLUTIONISTS IN CHINA CAPTURE CITY

Have Taken Walled Town of Wu Chang With Population of 600,000

Peking, Oct. 11.—News reached this city today that the Chinese revolutionaries have captured Wu Chang, the capital of the province of Hu Pei, where trouble has been reported for several days.

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POINT SCORED AGAIN RECOUNT PROCEEDINGS

Charlottetown, P. E. I., Oct. 11.—The recount in Kings county in which J. J. Hughes, Liberal, was declared returned by the appointment of the recounting officer. It was decided to have Andrew Elliott of Galt, Ont., and Seth Jones, experts respectively on crops and poultry raising, speak in Whiteville next Saturday night.

C. OF E. SUNDAY SCHOOLS

Rev. Mr. Hiltz' Address in Stone Church School Room—Teacher Training Classes

Rev. A. Hiltz, secretary of the Sunday school Commission of the Church of England in Canada, addressed a meeting of the Church of England Sunday School Association in Saint John's (Stone) church school house last evening.

Rev. G. A. Kuhling, the president, occupied the chair and Rev. Mr. Raymond acted as secretary. The opening service was conducted by Rev. E. B. Hooper.

Rev. Mr. Hiltz chose for his subject "Teacher Training." As an evidence of the interest shown in this matter he instance of the appointment of the Sunday school Commission by the recent general synod in London, Ontario. While teachers should be spiritually minded, it was necessary that they have intellectual training in order that the teacher be competent. The same principle that applied to the training of teachers for the public school should apply to the Sunday school. He advocated the formation of teacher training classes under the supervision of the parish clergyman.

In this manner a reserve of the old scholars would always be on hand to take the place of a teacher in case of emergency.

The address was a most practical and helpful one. It was decided that such classes be formed. The president announced that next Sunday would be observed as children's day by the Church of England in Canada.

THE FIGHT FOR LOCAL OPTION

Milford Meeting Addressed by Rev. Messrs. Boyer, Gaetz and Ross—His Lordship Bishop Casey Quoted

Rev. Henry R. Boyer, Rev. Wilfred Gaetz and Rev. G. A. Ross were the speakers at a local option meeting in Milford held last evening. James Lahey occupied the chair.

Rev. Mr. Boyer

Rev. Mr. Boyer declared that the liquor was the worst evil that underlies our social fabric and is the parent of many others, and should be driven out. The liquor traffic employed only one-fourth as many wage earners as other great industries of the same unit of capital. The farmer sold to the liquor interests only sixty-four one-hundredths of one per cent of his total production. For every \$99.36 received from other sources he got only sixty-four cents from liquor men.

The man who spent his money in the saloon got broken health, a poorer and less happy home, and the moral effect was terrible in the extreme. The traffic did not benefit society, promote happiness, stimulate trade or influence better manhood, and the voters of Lancaster should vote to close every saloon in the parish. Local option was best from the standpoint of dollars and cents, but the question must also be faced from the point of right or wrong. If liquor selling was wrong nothing justified a man in supporting it.

Rev. Mr. Gaetz

Rev. Mr. Gaetz said the opponents of the saloon sought to protect the growing liquor and make conditions easier for the struggling man. Drink undermined health, disordered the mind, and invaded the property and greatness. The saloon fostered crime and abetted vice. Almost every tragedy was born in the saloon, which also caused poverty and put a burden on the charitable.

(Continued on page 9, fifth column.)

TEN CENTS FOR YOUR NEWSPAPER

Paris to Have International Journal; Most Costly Daily of the Present Day

(Canadian Press)

Paris, Oct. 11.—A scheme is on foot to start in Paris the highest priced daily newspaper of the present day. It is to be called *Le Journal International*, to be published in French and to be sold at ten cents a copy. The object of the publication is to regard political affairs from a strictly international standpoint and for that purpose an international advisory board is to meet once a year to consider the policy of the journal.

Lord Weardale for Great Britain, George Brandes for Denmark, Count Albert Apponyi for Hungary, and Baroness Von Suttner for Austria, are members of the board, and Theodore Stanton, an American journalist, as editor. The large premises have been taken in Paris and it is said that the newspaper will be started in February.

REV. MR. TROOP HAS RESIGNED CHARGE

Ottawa Unitarian Pastor, Soa of Anglican Clergyman, Formerly of St. John

Ottawa, Oct. 11.—Rev. G. W. H. Troop, for the last two years pastor of the church of Our Father, Unitarian, Elgin street, has resigned his charge, and is to be succeeded by Rev. Mr. Hiltz, who is to be installed on Sunday, Oct. 15, to deal with the resignation. It was rumored that Mr. Troop's action is the result of friction, but this is denied by him.

The main reason for Mr. Troop's resignation, he said, "is that I am desirous of attending Harvard Divinity college this season, and with my charge here this would be an impossibility. I am on the best of terms with every member of the congregation, and while of course there are other reasons for my action than the one I have stated, they are not along the line of friction of any kind."

"There are problems within the church that I feel another man may better cope with than I," he said. "I have been here two years now and it is not unusual for ministers to change their charges, for reasons which are not along the line of friction of any kind."

Rev. Mr. Troop came to Ottawa from Washington, D. C. He was formerly a member of the Church of England, and was curate in a Washington church before joining the Unitarian faith. His father is rector of an Anglican church in Montreal, Rev. G. Osborne Troop formerly of St. John, N. B.

INDEX TO TODAY'S TIMES

PAGE ONE.

Ottawa's farewell to Governor-General; Canadian Manufacturers in session; Battle fought at Tripoli; local option in Milford; world's news over wires.

PAGE TWO.

Woman's page; Marquis de Fontenay; early ship news.

PAGE THREE.

Financial; latest local and despatch news; details.

PAGE FOUR.

Editorial; lighter vein; poetry.

PAGE FIVE.

Cable tells of Old World news of people and events; hints for cook.

PAGE SIX.

The rural mail in New Brunswick; classified advertisements and general news.

PAGE SEVEN.

Pictures of the men who wanted to go into Borden's cabinet.

PAGE EIGHT.

Common Council; D. Russell case; council meeting.

PAGE NINE.

Stage gossip; sporting events; amusements.

PAGE TEN.

Queen's county boy shot by lad, loses an eye; death of Alex Burr; death of Carlton resident; city birds.

BATTLE FOUGHT BY MOONLIGHT

Italians on the Water; Turks On Shore

(Canadian Press)

Paris, Oct. 11.—The Franco-German negotiations on the Moroccan question are not yet concluded, and it is understood that the government, which is anxious to have them terminated before the reassembling of parliament, has decided to postpone the opening of parliament from Oct. 24 to Oct. 31, or even to November 7.

It is said that the cabinet yesterday discussed the territorial concessions in the Congo which should be accorded to Germany in return for a free hand in Morocco, and examined several schemes that may be adopted as a basis for the second part of the negotiations between the German foreign secretary and the French ambassador.

FOREST FIRE ON RED HEAD ROAD

A Forest Fire of Rather Serious Proportions Broke Out This Morning on the Red Head Road

A forest fire of rather serious proportions broke out this morning on the Red Head road, near the junction of the Industrial School and the old penitentiary building.

The fire was caused by a spark from a locomotive engine, and spread rapidly, but so far no dwellings or other buildings are threatened.

When the engagement was at its height, the battleships and cruisers joined in with their smaller batteries, directing shell to cover the Italian front and flank. For more than an hour the firing on shore was continued until it slackened and gradually ceased.

The Turks retired but in good order, although it is reported that they suffered heavy losses. Another body of British tried to turn the Italian eastern flank, but without success. The Italian casualties were slight. The fleet pursued the retreating Turks with a heavy shell fire until 6 o'clock in the morning.

NEW ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR NOVA SCOTIA IS SWORN IN TODAY

Halifax, N. S., Oct. 11.—Hon. O. T. Daniel of Bridgetown, member for Annapolis in the legislative assembly, was sworn in as attorney-general in succession to Hon. A. K. McLean.

The body was taken to Gagetown this morning for interment in the family lot there. Rev. Mr. Coster was formerly pastor of the Gagetown church and was well known in this city. Mrs. Coster was born in Parramatta, N. S. She had many friends in this city who will regret to hear of her death. All the members of her family died before her.

DEATH OF WIDOW OF REV. N. A. COSTER

Mrs. Caroline Sophia Coster, widow of the late N. A. Coster, and one of the oldest residents of this city, died yesterday at the home of Mrs. J. Harvey, in Wellington row, after a brief illness. She was a daughter of the late Hon. James Ratchford and was eighty-eight years of age. She was a member of St. Paul's church and took an active interest in all church work. About ten days ago she contracted a cold which developed into pneumonia and she passed peacefully away yesterday.

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ABANDONED CHILD; ARE SENT TO JAIL

Halifax, N. S., Oct. 11.—Bessie Hardy and David Hardy of Gaharun, C. B., who abandoned a child here about two months ago, the little one being picked up in the street, were sentenced today. The woman got six months jail and fine of \$50 and the man nine months in the city prison and a fine \$25.

HERRING BOUGHT FOR 60 CENTS HUNDRED; SOLD FOR 40 CENTS DOZEN

The part played by the middlemen in the high cost of living was exemplified this morning in an uncertain manner. It all happened in a fish transaction or rather two transactions. Two boats loads of herring came into North Wharf and were disposed of by the fishermen to dealers for sixty cents a hundred. As they were being landed, a man purchased one dozen from the dealer for which he paid forty cents. It can easily be figured out where the difference in the buying price and selling price went to. The fishermen gets but a small part and the difference, which was in this instance about \$2.75 profit per hundred, goes into the pocket of the middlemen.

Shift of Diplomats

Berlin, Oct. 11.—It is reported that the Japanese ambassador to Germany, Viscount Yamazaki, will be transferred in February to Washington to succeed Viscount Uchida, who has returned to Tokio to assume the post of minister for foreign affairs. Enjiro Yamazaki, councillor of the Japanese embassy in London, will, it is said, replace Uchida here.

NEGOTIATIONS STILL GOING ON

France and Germany Have Not Reached Terms and French Parliament Opening is Postponed

(Canadian Press)

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ITALIANS ON THE WATER; TURKS ON SHORE

Searchlights From Warships Reveal Turkish Troops—Looters, Free From Prison, Make Sweep of Vals' Palace, Public Buildings and Forts of Tripoli

(Canadian Press)

Tripoli, Oct. 11.—The Turks apparently do not intend to abandon Tripoli to the Italians without further determined resistance. For several days bands of horsemen have been reconnoitering in the vicinity of the Italian outposts. Several times at night they have been discovered by the searchlights of the warships and the shells drove them back again into the hills.

Early yesterday morning a force of about 3,000 Turkish troops, with field guns, was discovered advancing in two columns, with the evident intention of recapturing the town. A large body of natives marched with the troops, and presented a formidable array. The Italian commander, however, had an intimation that such an attempt would be made, and his men were amply prepared. The Italian guns were well placed and the Turks were met with a heavy artillery and rifle fire, to which they replied with equal energy.

It was moonlight and the fleet turned the searchlights on the contending forces. When the engagement was at its height, the battleships and cruisers joined in with their smaller batteries, directing shell to cover the Italian front and flank. For more than an hour the firing on shore was continued until it slackened and gradually ceased.

The Turks retired but in good order, although it is reported that they suffered heavy losses. Another body of British tried to turn the Italian eastern flank, but without success. The Italian casualties were slight. The fleet pursued the retreating Turks with a heavy shell fire until 6 o'clock in the morning.

PRISONERS BROKE OUT

The looting by the Arabs which occurred after the bombardment was to a great extent the work of 450 criminals left in prison, who break down the doors and escaped. The looters made a clean sweep of the Vals' Palace, the public buildings, the barracks and the forts. Nothing was left but the bare walls, and a great list of valuable official documents. Even the doors and windows were removed and the powder magazines pillaged.

The Turks appear to have had enormous supplies of ammunition, guns, rifles and cartridges. Quantities of powder, cartridges and shells have since been recovered from the looters, and the Italians have visible all sides in the incongruous attire worn by miserable negroes and ragged native children, who for the first time in their lives are able to wear coats, frocks and fine clothes, formerly the summer uniforms of the Turkish soldiers.

CRUZES TURKISH ARMY