

CONTENTS.

vii

	PAGE
Chatham extols Franklin and inveighs against the ministers	116
The house of commons declare Massachusetts in rebellion	117
Interview with Franklin. Renewed debate in the house of commons	118
Violent debate in the house of lords	119
Parliament promise on their lives and honor to suppress the rebellion	120

CHAPTER VIII.

THE SPIRIT OF NEW ENGLAND.

February-March 1775.

Massachusetts appoints its committee of safety	121
Its measures for defence	122
Leonard recommends submission	123
The reply of John Adams	124
New England to be excluded from the fisheries. Concessions to the French	126
Lord North consults Franklin on sending commissioners to America	127
His plan hateful to the house of commons. Appointment of Howe as general	128
Of Lord Howe as admiral and commissioner; of Clinton and Burgoyne	129
Holland rudely menaced	129
Opinions on Lord North's proposal. Spirit of the Dutch Americans	130
Of western Virginia. Of South Carolina. Of Boston	131
Expedition to Salem. Confidence of the king	132
Oration of Warren on the fifth of March	133
Irritation of the army in Boston	134

CHAPTER IX.

THE KING AWAITS NEWS OF SUCCESS.

March-May 1775.

Character of Samuel Johnson	135
Wesley for the court	136
Camden speaks for the Americans. Sa them cowards	137
Franklin's interview with the French minister Edmund Burke	138
He sails for America. His frank sincerity	139
Edmund Burke vainly proposes his plan	140
Vermont	142
Delaware. Conservative character of Virginia	143
Its second convention. Henry proposes measures of defence	144
His plan, after debate, is adopted	145
Dunmore carries off gunpowder from the magazine of the colony	146
The people threaten to rise; Dunmore to free and arm the slaves	146
Moderating advice prevails in Virginia	147
Vigorous measures in New York	147
Massachusetts soothes the Indians and prepares for war	148
The city of London intercedes for America. Confidence of Hutchinson	149
The king sure of New York	150
Fresh orders to Gage to act on the offensive. Dalrymple's pamphlet	150
How far Lord North was false. The king confident. Europe on the watch	151