

this. When the constitution limits the parliamentary term to five years and the members are elected under that constitution, it is beyond their powers to prolong the life of parliament except by using autocratic methods, nor does any unanimity or legal action or alteration of the constitution make them representatives of the constituencies they were originally elected for, and whose electorate may have entirely changed in sentiment or largely in personality. Even the directors of a bank or chartered company have no power to re-elect themselves, though they are only representatives of the shareholders as trustees, entrusted with property or the management of property for the benefit of others, while members of parliament are representatives of individuals. This is clearly shown by the voting qualification, which for members is individual, the vote of the wealthiest member of the community having an identical value with that of the poorest, or of the largest property owner with that of the voter who has no property. For directors the voting qualification is shares, the holder of one hundred shares, or equivalent proxies, having an equal electoral voice with one hundred shareholders possessed of one share each.