- ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION (OEEC): see under Commonwealth (relations with individual countries: UK - meeting with Prime Minister Macmillan, Bermuda (Mar. 1957) and visit of Prime Minister Eden (Feb. 1956)), NATO (political consultation: Committee of Three on Non-Military Cooperation), UN (General Assembly: SUNFED) and see EPU, NATO, West European integration
- OUTER SPACE: see under UN (disarmament) and see ICBM

- PAKISTAN: see under Commonwealth (Colombo Plan: Canadian contribution, Pakistan; meeting of Commonwealth Prime Ministers), Suez crisis (Egypt; Israeli withdrawal from Gaza and Sinai), UN (ECOSOC: 21st session – role; IAEA) and see also Baghdad Pact, India, Kashmir, SEATO; export of arms to, 26, 28
- PALESTINE: see under Middle East (Arab-Israeli relations), Suez crisis (Suez Canal: Egypt) and see Arab-Israeli relations, Arab League, Israel, Palestine refugees, UNRWA(PR), UNTSO
- PALESTINE REFUGEES: see under Middle East (Arab-Israeli relations), Suez crisis (Egypt; Israeli withdrawal from Gaza and Sinai) and see Arab-Israeli relations, Arab League, Egypt, immigration, Israel, Jewish refugees, Jordan, Palestine refugees, UNRWA(PR), UNTSO
- POLAND: see under Commonwealth (relations with individual countries: India – visit of Prime Minister Nehru (Dec. 1956)), NATO (political consultation: ministerial meeting of the North Atlantic Council, Paris (Dec. 1956), ministerial meeting of the North Atlantic Council, Bonn (May 1957)) and see Communist block, Warsaw Pact
- PORTUGAL: see under Commonwealth (relations with individual countries: India – visit of Prime Minister Nehru (Dec. 1956)) and see NATO, Spain
- QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES (QOR): see under Suez crisis (Egypt: UNEF - Canadian military contribution)

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- RAF: see Royal Air Force (UK)
- REFUGEES: see under Suez crisis (Egypt: Jewish refugees, Palestine refugees), UNRWA(PR)
- RHODESIA: see under Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland
- RN: see Royal Navy (UK)

ROK: see Korea (Republic)

- ROYAL AIR FORCE (RAF) OF THE UK: see Commonwealth (relations with individual countries: UK – overflights), RN
- ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE (RCAF): see under Middle East (export of F-86 interceptors to Israel), UN (General Assembly: Algeria) and see aircraft, QOR, RCN
- ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY (RCN): see HMCS Bonaventure, HMCS Magnificent, QOR, RCAF, RN
- ROYAL NAVY (RN) OF THE UK: see under NATO (UK force reduction) and see RAF, RCN

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- SACEUR: see Supreme Allied Commander, Europe
- ST. KITTS AND NEVIS: see West Indies
- ST. LAWRENCE RIVER (AND GULF OF): see under UN (General Assembly: law of the sea)
- SATELLITES: see under UN (disarmament) and see ICBM, outer space
- SAUDI ARABIA: see under Commonwealth (relations with individual countries: UK – visit of Prime Minister Eden (Feb. 1956)), Suez crisis (Israeli withdrawal from Gaza and Sinai: Communist activities, positions) and see Arab-Israeli relations, Arab League, Middle East, Suez Canal; aircraft holdings of, 63; export of arms to, 27, 47, 53-55, 875
- SCANDINAVIA: see under NATO (Iceland; UK force reductions) and see also Denmark, Iceland, Norway, Sweden
- SEATO: see South-East Asia Treaty Organization
- SECRETARY-GENERAL (UN): see under Middle East (export of F-86 interceptors to Israel), Suez crisis (Egypt: UNEF; Israeli withdrawal from Gaza and Suez; UNEF), UN (General Assembly: SUNFED)
- SECURITY COUNCIL (UN): see under Suez crisis (Egypt; Suez Canal), UN (General Assembly: instructions)
- SINAI: see under Suez crisis (Israeli withdrawal from Gaza and Sinai)
- SINGAPORE: see under Commonwealth (Colombo Plan: Singapore; meeting of Commonwealth Prime Ministers; relations with individual countries: New Zealand – visit of Prime Minister Holland (June 1956); relations with individual countries: UK visit of Prime Minister Eden (Dec. 1956)) and see Far East
- SOUTH AFRICA: see Commonwealth (meeting of Commonwealth Prime Ministers; relations with individual countries: India - visit of

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