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THE WATERFALLS OF

An Interesting Paper by Dr. Bailey.

does Niagira attract probably more tourists the year round than any other single locality, in America at least.

The interest in waterfalls may arise from various causes; partly, and no doubt largely, from their beauty, appealing in ever-varying aspects to our aesthetic sense, as hardly any other natural phenomenon can; partly, it may be because they are beloved of the finny tribes as they are beloved of the finny tribes as they are by us, and at their feet are often found admirable fishing grounds; partly, perhaps, because, having only an eye to the practical side of things, we become interested in them as possible means for the generation of power; but chiefly, I fancy, because they represent the energy of nature in action, appealing to our imagination much as does any living thing in comparison with what is inert and lifeless.

Out a great housever, from any or all

our imagination much as does any living thing in comparison with what is inert and lifeless.

Quite apart, however, from any or all of the above considerations there are other points connected with cataracts which, to the student of nature, make them well worthy of careful study. Thus waterfalls are of many different types, and the causes which determine these differences are well worth investigation. Waterfalls, again, like the streams with which they are connected or of which they form a part, have well defined histories, never exactly repeated. They are factors, not only in determining the limit of human navigation, but in affecting the geographical distribution of many forms of water-life, such as fish, cray-fish, etc.

Drenched by their spray are to be found many beautiful forms of forms, mosses, liverworts, etc., to be sought in vain among other surroundings.

The form of stream occupies as so narrow as to be easily spanned by a highway bridge, the rocks are slates in a nearly vertical position, and here the stream occupies a deep gash so narrow as to be easily spanned by a highway bridge, while at and below the falls proper the rock is a coarse conglomerate, the war of which, made more easy by the grinding action of loosened pebbles, at once leads to a considerable widening as also to another result characteristic of many waterfalls, the formation of "pot holes." These are quite conspicuous at the Gordon Falls, but are even more striking at the Pabineau Falls of the Nepisiquit and in the gorge of the Grand Falls of the St. John. Here the stream occupies action of the Nepisiquit and in the gorge of the Grand Falls of the St. John. Here the stream occupies action of the Nepisiquit and in the gorge of the Pabineau Falls of the St. John. Here the formation of the Nepisiquit and in the gorge of their production may be easily spanned by a highway bridge, while at and blow the falls proper the call by the position of which by the widening atton of loosened pebbles, at once leads to a considerable widening atton

are usually due to some obstruction to the continuous easy flow of a stream, and may therefore be found in any part of the latter, though most common in its jupper courses, where, owing to the "youth" of this portion of the stream, there has not yet been time enough to wear the obstruction away. In fact waterfalls, as explained in the last chapter, are one of the indigations of the youth of a stream. As the laster begins to carve its way it meets with different degrees of resistance in the rock material over which it flows, and the more resisting beds, less rapdily removed than others, naturally play the part of the stream there are usually due to some obstruction to the continuous easy flow of a stream, and may therefore be found in any part of the stream channels.

Increase of the stream, there has not yet been time enough to wear the obstruction away. In fact waterfalls, as explained in the last chapter, are one of the indigations of the youth of a stream. As the latter begins to carve its way it meets with different degrees of resistance in the rock material over which it flows, and the more resisting beds, less rapdily removed than others, naturally play the part of the such water and the reversible falls at the mouth of the river stand part the mouth of the river stand part the mouth of the river stand part the mouth of the reversible falls at the mouth of the river stand part that the mouth of the river stand part the mouth of the river stand part the mouth of the reversible falls at the mouth of the river stand part the subscent the women in its jupper courses, where, owing to the stream than the reversible falls at the mouth of the river stand part the subscent the stream, that the mouth of the river stand part the subscent the stand ranged the unfortunate price in the door with heavy beams. Then they rushed in the door with heavy beams. Then they rushed in the sleep, and finally battered in the door with heavy beams. Then they rushed in the sleep would secure the main plant, and the fall of the stand ance in the rock material over which it flows, and the more resisting beds, less rapdily removed than others, naturally play the part of dams, holding the waters back only to descend at a much steeper angle when the barrier is overcome. Such rocks as grapite. is overcome. Such rocks as granite, trap, freestone, slate and limestone, are quite unlike in their hardness and is overcome. Such rocks as grainte trap, freestone, slate and limestone are quite unlike in their hardness and resisting power, and where there is a passage from the one to the other, and gasguadavic Falls at St. George, and respecially from slate to grantle, or from limestone or slate to trap, falls of the St. John bands or "dykes" of black volcanic rock are seen at many points traversing the much lighter and softer calcareous slates, and have had much to do in destermining the features if not the exist-emiliting the features in how and the Rough waters near Bathurst, are the Miramichi and those known as the Pablineau Falls on the Nepisiquit, and the Rough Waters near Bathurst, are the result of the existence at these points of hard granite bands. In Nova Scotia, where the streams of the Bear River are noteworthy, as is that which continues one of the scenic features in the park at Truro.

One other feature of our waterfalls deserves notice. They all have a history. As their formation, explained above, is the result of wear, it is evident that both their position and their position and their relation is to be seen in the falls of Bear River, three miles above the village of that name. But other factors may contribute to the result. Some rocks, like granite, are "massive;" others, like granite and the falls of the subject to change. Like the stream of which they form a particular to the result. Some rocks,

Who does not enjoy the sight of a waterfall? What boy or girl but will choose a waterfall as the objective point of his afternoon walk if there be one within reasonable distance, and especially if this be only an occasional pleasure, as determined by the melting of the snow of spring? Why, finally, does Niagara attract probably more tourists the year round than any other

and the fall on Fall Brook, a small tributary of the Southwest Miramichi, are the most noticeable, each having a vertical descent of about 90 feet, but having little water except in times of freshet, when each is well worth a visit. Among the most picturesque falls in addition to those already mentioned are the Grand Falls of the Nepisiquit, the falls of the Tete-agouche and Nigadoo near Bathurst, the

SITUATIONS VACANT-FEMALE WANTED.—Girl for general house-cook, also capable housemaid. Apply cook, also capable housemaid. Apply at once to 75 King street, good wages. Over Mcaulay Bros. 3-11-tf Marsh Road.

street, St. John, N. B. WANTED—An experienced cook and housemaid. Apply MRS. F. L. 1
PETERS, 217 Germain street.
2-11-2

WANTED—Five girls at SCAM-MELL'S RESTAURANT, 63 Charlotte WANTED-Chambermaid wanted at the DUFFERIN HOTEL.

WANTED—Capable housemaid to assist with care of child. Apply with references to MRS, SIMEON JONES, 28 Garden street. COOK WANTED at once. Apply venings to MRS. JOHN A, McAVITY. WANTED.—Girl for general housework. Apply Mrs. R. M. DEAN, 72 St. James street. 30-10-tf

WANTED-At once, capable girl for general housework, small family, good wages, Apply 75 Hazen street. 30-10-ti WANTED—A young girl to assist in general housework. Apply to MRS. CHRISTIE, 26 Peters street. 30-10-tf WANTED-Girls to work on ma chines or by hand. Good wages paid.
Steady work guaranteed. Apply J. SHANE & CO., 71 Germain street.

his Slovak congregation regarded his appointment as an insult to their nationality. As he refused to resign, omenon, to great pits or "wells" perhaps twenty feet deep and ten wide, and which may or may not be connected with other similar holes by subterranean channels.

Grand the women and children of the place, who, it was thought, would be more likely than the men to escape subsequent punishment, attacked the priest's home, which ad been barricaded.

LONDON, Nov. 3-The English are References required Counties Grocers' Association have decided to raise the price of American bacon 1d. a pound, and also to make an advance of 1-2 d. in the price of

G. Keen, said butter and cheese had been affected by the continued drought

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FOR SALE—Horse, about 1,200 lb for sale with spring sloven and harnes Can be seen at Baird & Peters, or 1 WANTED. — Housemaid. Apply either personally or by letter to MRS. JAMES F. ROBERTSON, 4 Carleton street, St. John, N. B. 3-11-6

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ecovering and repairing.
17 Waterloo St. ti FOR SALE .- About twenty new an second-hand delivery Wagons, coaches, and 2 horses, carriages, different styles, ready for use, glass from coach, new trimmings, well painted; first class coach very cheap; also three utundor carriages; best place in the city for painting and greatest facilities for carriage repairing. A. G. EDGE-COMBE, 115 and 129 City Road. WANTED—Two experienced bench hands. Permanent employment to men who can work from details. Also a GASOLINE ENGINES. - Stationary, Portable and Marine-any Horse Power, 2 and 4 Cycle, Stationary Enearned (position permanent) distributing circulars, samples. For particulars gines for Dough Mixers, Concrete Mixers, Grain Grinding, Thrashing and other uses. See our pleasure and Fishing Boats at the St. John Exhibition.

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roughout. Furniture for sale, Apply G., care Star Office. 20-10-tf M. G., care Star Office. TO LET-Furnished rooms to let at 20 Horsfield street. 23-10-12 TO LET-Two small self-containe houses, 391 Haymarket Square. 9-10-tf

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something new for cleaning walls and
cornices with a handle any length required. Call and see our goods. W.
E. KING, 18 Waterloo street. Telephone 409C. 4-6-6 mos Made Him go Around the House In His Nightshirt.

WHITE EXPRESS CO., Office 55 Mill BERLIN, Nov. 3.—The Marquis de Noailles, formerly French Ambassador at Berlin, tells a very amusing anecdate of William II. and Sir Frank Lasdote of William II. and Sir Frank Lasdote of William II. UNION BAKERY, 122 Charlotte St., Bread, Cakes and Pastry a specialty. Give us a trial and you will be satisfied. GEO. J. SMITH, Proprietor.

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SINGRE BROS., Livery, Hack and Sale Stable, 150 Union street. Horses and carriages to lete Telephone 268. Coaches in attendance at all boats and trains. Buckboards and Barouches for plenic parties. Rubber tire Buggles and carriages with careful drivers. How seeds to be left alone. His surprise on seeing the Emperor stooping over him may be imagined.

His Majesty laughed heartily at his embarrassment and sat down on the edge of the bed. After a prolonged talk wi

WILLIAM H. PATERSON, Graduate Doctor of Optics, 55 Brussels street. Glasses perfectly right, two years ago, may be far from right now. We will examine your eyes FREE and only readiles. "Come," called the Emperor to his aides-de-camp, pointing to the strange

come, caned the Emperor to his aides-de-camp, pointing to the strange figure in the doorway, "come and look at the unusual sight of an Ambassador in his shirt!" A. FITZGERALD, 25 Dock street, Boots, Shoes and Rubbers repaired. Also a full line of Men's Boots and Shoes at reasonable prices. Rubber Tieels attached, 35c.

In his shirt!"

The Marquis de Noailles had himself been made the ambassadorial hero of the story by the Berliner Tageblatt, and related that it was Sir Frank Lascelles and not himself when questioncelles and not himself when ques ed by a representative of the Echo de

F. C. Wesley Co., Artists, Engravtrs and Electrotypers, 59 Water street, St. John. N. B. Telephone 982. That something of the sort actually occurred is generally believed, but the question is "what." E. LAW, Watchmaker, \$ Coburg St. J. D. McAVITY, dealer in hard and soft coals. Delivered promptly in the

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your storm sashes for winter. I repair and paint them at reasonable rates. F. W. EDDLESTON, 53 Sydney street.

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show that there is no actual fusion or amalgamation involving absorption of any business, but almost all of the big firms of soap manufacturers have concluded a friendly working arrangement, with the object of counteracting the influence of the enhanced prices of raw material. The capital of the companies, concerned may well into \$50. PERSONAL QUESTIONS Steamship Officials Not Pleased With the panies concerned runs well into \$80,-000,000. In the wholesale and retail

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KAISER CONSENTS TO THE ALLIANCE

"Come," called the Emperor to his Prussian Prince to Wed His Actress This Week.

to Take Place.

the marriage of Prince Joachim Albrecht of Prusisa and the actress, the Baroness Liebenburg, will take place this week, the kaiser having hithertowithheld his consent. The strictest privacy will be observed, as the prince does not want to give the newspapers. Woman With Feet Like Hands Discovered does not want to give the newspapers a chance to make cynical criticisms. ROOMS TO LET

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The missing link has again been found. According to the Melbourne correspondent of the Chronicle, Prof. Klaatsch has discovery at very moderate rates.

BOARD AND ROOM at 143 Union street.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

In Australia

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The missing link has again been found. According to the Melbourne correspondent of the Chronicle, Prof. Klaatsch has discovery at very moderate rates.

22-3-tt want to give the newspapers a chance to make cynical criticisms. The Baroness was Marie Sulzer before she married Baron Liebenburg She was of unknown family and married the baron for the title. He disappeared immediately after the marriage and conducted himself in a manrie that gave the baroness an early opportunity for a divorce.

Prince Albrecht inherited two million dollars on the recent death of his father.

COMBINE IN LIVERPOOL

LIVERPOOL, Nov. 3.—There have been rumors current lately of a big soap combine. Inquiries, however, show that there is no actual fusion or amalgamation involving absorption of any business. but all

MARRIAGE CENSORSHIP.

American Association Proposes that Persons Desirous of Connubial Bliss ba

the courte in a strained, i.e., arranged in the strained, i.e., arranged in a strained in a strained in the courte of the fact of the strained in a st